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REPORT ON THE

ADMINISTRATION OF THE JAILS

OF THE

PROVINCE OF MADRAS

1941

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REPORT ON THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE JAILS OF THE *PROVINCE* OF MADRAS, 1941

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No. 870/S-1/42.

OFFICE OF THE
INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF PRISONS,
MADRAS,
Dated the 1st June 1942.

From

MAJOR G. S. GILL, O.B.E., I.M.S.,
INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF PRISONS,
MADRAS.

To

THE SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
HOME DEPARTMENT,
FORT ST. GEORGE,
MADRAS.

SIR,

Introductory.—I submit my report on the administration of the Jail Department for the year 1941.

2. *Inspector-General of Prisons.*—Lieut.-Col. S. C. Contractor, M.B., I.M.S., held charge of the Department till 9th June 1941 when I took over charge.

3. *Classes of Prisons.*—There were nine Central Jails, 2 District Jails, 2 Special Jails, 2 Borstal Schools and 290 Subsidiary Jails at the beginning of the year. The Alipuram Jail, Bellary, was reopened on 5th February 1941. The District Jail, Cuddalore, was converted as a special institution for criminal lunatics and mental defectives as from 1st September 1941 and was renamed Mental Jail, Cuddalore. The Subsidiary Jail at Amini, South Kanara district, which was formerly under the control of the Revenue Department so far as its expenditure was concerned has been included as regular sub-jail and classified as "Excluded Areas—Charged."

JUDICIAL STATISTICS.

4. *General summary.*—There were 16,971 prisoners of all classes at the beginning of the year. One hundred and sixty-four thousand, two hundred and seventy-eight were admitted and 161,423 discharged leaving 19,826 at the end of the year. The daily average number of the prison population increased from 15,902·68 to 18,786·21.

5. *Statement I—Convicts.*—There were 12,621 male and 305 female convicted prisoners at the beginning of the year. Fifty-three thousand ninety-one males and 3,026 females were received by direct committal during the year against 47,149 and 3,195, respectively in the previous year.

During the year, 4,126 persons convicted under the Prohibition Act and 2,985 under the Defence of India Rules were admitted into the Central, District and Special Jails.

The largest number of direct committals was from Madras, viz., 8,282. Madura comes next with 3,940 followed by Salem 2,797, Coimbatore 2,499, North Arcot 2,450, Malabar 1,559, Vizagapatam 1,417, Cuddapah 1,295, Tinnevelly 1,271 and South Arcot 1,260.

Forty thousand five hundred and sixty convicts were received by transfer against 33,447 in the previous year. Of this number, 6,940 including 69 from other provinces, were received to undergo sentences, 377 *en route* to other jails and 33,005 were admitted in the subsidiary jails *en route* to jails and sub-jails; 36 inmates sent on leave and 202 sent for Scout Camp and Sports from the Borstal Schools were admitted during the year.

Ninety-four thousand one hundred and thirty convicts were discharged during the year. Of these, 39,582 were inter-transfers between jails in the Province, 2,398 were released on appeal, 33,516 on expiry of sentence and 15,549 under Remission Rules against 32,622, 2,617, 32,429 and 13,396 respectively in the previous year. The number of convicts released by the order of Government increased from 330 to 2,381. Of this number, 177 were releases on the recommen dation of the Advisory Boards, 14 on medical grounds and 2,190 on other grounds. Thirty-three convicts who volunteered to go to the Andamans were transferred to Port Blair, 29 to Government Mental Hospital, Madras, 17 escaped and remained at large, 226 were executed, 123 died, 40 inmates were released from the Borstal Schools under the licence scheme, 34 were sent on leave and 202 were sent out for Scout Camp and Sports, leaving 15,473 in custody at the end of the year. The daily average increased from 12,134·12 in 1940 to 14,682·12.

There were 96 lepers at the beginning of the year in the Leper Annexes attached to the Central Jails at Salem and Trichinopoly. Two hundred and twenty-one were admitted during the year making a total of 317; and 196 were discharged, leaving 121 (93 at Salem and 28 at Trichinopoly) at the end of the

year. The daily average of this class of prisoners was 97·09 against 90·38 in the year previous.

The number of convicts suffering from Pulmonary Tuberculosis at the end of the previous year in the Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary was 32. Forty-eight were admitted by transfer from other jails for treatment and 52 were disposed of leaving 28 at the end of the year. The daily average of this class of prisoners was 37·10 against 32·83 in the previous year.

6. *Statement XVIII—Undertrial prisoners.*—There were 3,852 prisoners of this class at the beginning of the year. Sixty-six thousand five hundred and fifty-nine were received and 66,378 discharged, leaving 4,033 at the end of the year awaiting trial. The daily average rose from 3,679·18 to 3,859·62. Of this number, 3,254·01 relates to the Subsidiary Jails as against 3,103·92 in the year previous. Excluding 23,202 transfers and those that remained at the end of the year, 43,176 were disposed of otherwise during 1941. Of this number, 16,642 or 38·54 per cent were convicted and sentenced as against 15,491 or 38·80 per cent in the previous year and 28,483 or 61·43 per cent released as against 24,374 or 61·05 per cent in the previous year. There were 26 escapes all from sub-jails—and 25 deaths of which 20 occurred in sub-jails.

The average period of detention in jails of these prisoners whose cases were pending before Sessions Courts increased from 39·18 to 47·70 while that before Magistrates decreased from 18·35 to 17·64.

7. *Civil prisoners.*—One hundred and seventeen civil prisoners were remaining at the beginning of the year. Seven hundred and ninety-three were admitted during the year making a total of 910. Of these, 783 were released and 3 transferred leaving 124 at the end of the year. The daily average was 95·11 as against 89·38 in the previous year.

8. *State prisoners.*—No State prisoner was detained in the jails of this province during the year under report. But 76 security prisoners ordered to be detained under the Defence of India Rules were remaining in jails at the beginning of the year. Two hundred and fifty-nine security and temporary detention prisoners were admitted during the year making a total of 335. Of these, 53 were released under the orders of Government, 71 including 1 convicted and sentenced were transferred to other jails and 5 escaped leaving 206 in custody at the end of the year. The daily average of this class of prisoners was 149·36 against 19·22 in the previous year.

9. *Statement II—Religion of Convicts.*—Of the 56,117 convicts admitted during the year, 87·23 per cent were Hindus and Sikhs, 8·35 per cent Muhammadans, 3·16 per cent Christians, 0·02 per cent Buddhists and Jains and 1·24 per cent all other classes as compared with 86·92, 8·63, 3·02, 0·01 and 1·42 respectively in the previous year.

10. *Age of convicts.*—Admissions between 16 to 18, 19 to 21, 22 to 30, 31 to 40, 41 to 60 and above 60 increased from 1,025 to 1,057, 3,578 to 3,766, 23,461 to 25,792, 12,804 to 14,734, 8,689 to 9,800 and 759 to 946 respectively. There was a fall in the number of admissions under, under 16 years from 28 to 22.

11. *Appendix to Statement II—Age of children, juveniles and adolescents.*—The number of children under 14 years and adolescents from 16 to 20 increased from 5 to 6 and 3,149 to 3,152, respectively, while that of young persons from 14 to 15 and adolescents from 21 to 23 decreased from 23 to 17 and 5,947 to 5,225 respectively.

12. *Education.*—Of those admitted during the year, 21·47 per cent were literate and 78·53 per cent illiterate against 16·87 per cent and 83·13 per cent respectively in the previous year.

13. *Previous occupation.*—The percentage of admissions of "Persons employed under Government or Municipal or other Local authorities," "Professional persons," "Persons in service or performing personal offices," and "Miscellaneous persons not classed otherwise" increased from 0·64 to 0·87, 5·05 to 5·56, 8·28 to 9·17 and 47·79 to 48·75, respectively while that of "Persons engaged in agriculture and with animals", "Persons engaged in commerce and trade" and "Persons employed in mechanical arts, manufactures and engineering operations, etc." decreased from 28·29 to 27·17, 6·74 to 5·32 and 3·21 to 3·16 respectively.

Of the 3,026 females received during the year, 2,650 were married, 122 unmarried, 233 widows and 21 prostitutes as against 2,747, 149, 263 and 36, respectively of the previous year.

14. *Statement III—Nature and length of sentence.*—The percentage of convicts sentenced to simple imprisonment decreased from 33·37 to 28·27 while that of those sentenced to rigorous imprisonment increased from 66·60 to 71·70. Of the 15,866 prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment 13,159 had to undergo imprisonment *in default of payment of fine or failure* to furnish security. Eleven prisoners were sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement and 3 to rigorous imprisonment with whipping. Of the total number admitted, viz., 56,117 the number sentenced to death was 334 and that to transportation for life was 309 as against 314 and 312 respectively *in the previous* year. No person was sentenced to transportation for a term of years as in the previous year.

The number of persons sentenced to periods of imprisonment below one month fell from 26,105 in the previous year to 25,637 while the number of those sentenced to periods from 1 to 3 months increased from 10,751 to 11,676.

There were 119 prisoners under sentence of death, 1,225 sentenced to transportation for life, 4 to transportation of terms of years, 39 to periods imprisonment exceeding 10 years, 5,215 to periods from 1 to 10 years and 8,793 to periods not exceeding one year making a total of 15,395 at the end of the year.

15. *Statement IV—Previously convicted prisoners.*—Three thousand eighty-six or 5·50 per cent of the convicts admitted during the year were previously convicted as against 2,823 or 5·61 per cent in the previous year. This includes 585 convicts imprisoned for the first time in default of furnishing security under section 110, Criminal Procedure Code, and classified as habituals. Of the remaining convicts, 1,744 had one previous conviction, 426 two previous convictions and 331 more than two previous convictions. Two thousand nine hundred and sixty-two were identified as habituals before conviction and classified as such by the convicting courts and 4 were classified as habituals by Jail Superintendents.

16. *Classification—Star class system.*—There were 296 star class convicts at the beginning of the year. One hundred and eighty-four were placed in this class and 209 were discharged leaving 271 at the end of the year.

17. *Classification of prisoners.*—There were 26 'A' class prisoners at the beginning of the year. One hundred and nineteen were received by direct committal, 2 by recommittal after release on bail, 141 by inter-transfers between jails, 68 by reclassification from 'C' to 'A' and 386 from 'B' to 'A' making a total of 742. Of these, 125 were transferred to other jails, 603 were released (530 on expiry of sentence, 2 on appeal, 5 on bail, 5 by order of Government on account of sickness, and 61 on other grounds) and 6 were reduced from 'A' to 'C' leaving 8 at the end of the year.

One hundred and ninety-three 'B' class prisoners were confined in jails at the beginning of the year, 301 were received by direct committal, 2 by recommittal after release on bail, 150 by inter-jail-transfers and 11 by reclassification from 'C' to 'B' making a total of 657. Of these, 74 were transferred to other jails, 73 were released on expiry of sentence, 1 on appeal, 9 on bail, 12 by order of Government on other grounds, 1 was executed, 38 were reduced to class 'C' and 386 were placed in 'A' class leaving 63 at the end of the year.

18. *Youthful offenders.*—Six youthful offenders under 14 years, and 17 between 14 and 15 years were admitted during the year as against 6 and 22 respectively in the previous year.

19. *Borstal schools.*—There were 852 inmates in the Borstal schools at Tanjore and Palamcottah at the beginning of the year. Three hundred and eighty-three were admitted during the year by direct committal, 1 by recapture after escape from the hospital, 1 by transfer from the Senior Certified School, Chingleput, 12 returned under Act III of 1900, 9 from jails in the Province, 64 by inter-school transfer, 43 from the hospitals after treatment, 35 from leave, 202 from scout camp and sports and 3 from jails outside the Province making a total of 1,605. Of these, 60 were inter-transfers between the schools, 2 were transferred to jails, 1 to the Senior Certified School, Chingleput, 7 were released on appeal, 4 on bail, 254 on expiry of detention periods, 2 transferred to the Mental Jail, Cuddalore, 4 were released by order of Government on account of sickness, 107 on other grounds including those released on licence, 34 were sent on leave, 202 to scout camp and sports, 11 under Act III of 1900, and 56 to hospitals for treatment leaving 861 at the end of the year.

The concentration of adolescent convicts for modified Borstal training in the Central Jails at Rajahmundry, Vellore, Cannanore and Salem continued. There were 373 adolescent convicts at the beginning of the year in these jails. Seven hundred and seventy-eight were received by direct committal during the year and 178 by transfer from other jails making a total of 1,329. Of these, 49 were transferred to jails, 1 to the Andamans, 6 were released on appeal, 676 on expiry of sentences, 39 by order of Government on other grounds, 36 were transferred to adult sections and 1 died leaving 521 at the end of the year.

20. *Escapes and recaptures.*—There were 28 escapes during the year as against 18 in 1940. Of the 28 escapes, 17 were from intramural custody and 11 from extramural custody. Thirteen convicts escaped from the Central Jails, 4 from the District Jails and 11 from the Subsidiary Jails. Nineteen of the escapees had an unexpired sentence of less than one year, 5 between 1 and 7 years and 4 above 7 years. Of the 17 intramural escapes, 1 each relates to the District Jail, Madura and the Subsidiary Jails at Kandukur, Paramathi, and Villupuram, 2 each to the Central Jail, Trichinopoly, the District Jail, Cuddalore and the Subsidiary Jail, Udamalpet, 3 to the Central Jail, Vizagapatam and 4 to the Alipuram Jail, Bellary. Of the 11 extramural escapes, 1 each occurred in the Central Jails at Trichinopoly, Cannanore, Salem and Bellary, the District Jail, Madura and the Subsidiary Jails at Ponnur, Rajampet and Badvel and 3 in the Subsidiary Jail, Dindigul.

Twenty-three convicts were recaptured during the year including 3 who escaped during the previous years.

21. *Statement VI—Offences and punishments.*—During the year 2,023 offences including 32 dealt with by criminal courts were reported against 1,354 in the previous year. Of the number dealt with by Superintendents, 915 were 'major' and 1,076 'minor' offences as compared with 639 and 712, respectively, in 1940. Two hundred and twenty relate to 'work', 311 to 'prohibited articles', 112 to 'assaults, mutiny and escapes', and 1,348 to 'all other breaches of jail rules' against 213, 329, 95 and 714, respectively, of the previous year. Of the 32 offences dealt with by criminal courts, 2 relate to the Central Jail, Cannanore. One of them was sentenced to rigorous imprisonment for six months for escaping from custody and the other to rigorous imprisonment for four months for resorting to hunger strike. The remaining 30 relate to the Alipuram Jail, Bellary. Three of them were sentenced to rigorous imprisonment for 1 year each, 9 to rigorous imprisonment for 3 months each and 18 were punished with loss of prison privileges for resorting to hunger strike.

The ratio per cent of punishments to the average strength increased from 11·16 in 1940 to 13·78 in 1941. Under 'minor' punishments, 'warnings' and 'penal diet with or without cellular confinement', decreased from 218 to 174 and 20 to 14, respectively, whereas 'separate and cellular confinement', 'handcuffs and link fetters' and 'other punishments' increased from 9 to 90, 157 to 199 and 308 to 599, respectively. Under 'major' punishments 'penal diet with cellular confinement' fell from 2 to nil whereas 'separate and cellular confinement', 'fetters', 'corporal punishments,' and 'other punishments' increased from 8 to 17, 93 to 107, 11 to 35 and 525 to 756, respectively.

Among Central Jails, Bellary shows the largest number of punishments, viz., 598 with a percentage of 88·56, Coimbatore comes next with 275 and a percentage of 15·95, Alipuram 204 and a percentage of 31·20, Salem 138 and 13·19, Rajahmundry 108 and 8·95, Vizagapatam 105 and 19·08, Penitentiary 103 and 9·45, Cannanore 63 and 6·21, Vellore 86 and 4·78, and Trichinopoly 83 and 4·67. Among the District and Special Jails and Borstal Schools, Madura stands foremost with 75 and a percentage of 11·97.

22. *Corporal punishments.*—Thirty-five corporal punishments were awarded during the year against 11 in the previous year. In the Central Jail, Rajahmundry, 1 convict was awarded 20 stripes for assaulting the Medical Officer and causing a bleeding injury, 4 convicts were awarded 20 stripes each in the Central Jail, Vellore, for attempting to escape. In the Central Jail, Trichinopoly, one convict was awarded 20 stripes for striking another convict and fracturing his left leg. Eight stripes were awarded in the Central Jail, Coimbatore, for refusing to work. A convict in the Penitentiary, Madras, was awarded 20 stripes for assaulting the carpenter foreman with a ruler. In the Central Jail, Cannanore, one convict was awarded 15 stripes for stealing knife from the Binding workshop with the intention of stabbing the Superintendent and the Jailor and another 20 stripes for attempting to assault the Jailor. Twenty-three convicts in the Central Jail, Salem, were awarded 20 stripes each for being the ringleaders for serious mutiny and rioting. Two convicts of the Central Jail, Vizagapatam, were awarded 20 stripes each for assaulting and causing injuries to the Chief Head Warder. Except those awarded corporal punishment in the Central Jails, Salem and Vizagapatam, all were casuals.

The following table furnishes full particulars :—

	Central, District and Special Jails and Borstal schools. 1940.	1941.
(1) Total number of male prisoners.	40,183	48,732
(2) Total number of jail offences * ..	1,091	1,749
(3) Total number of prisoners punished by whipping—		
From 5 to 10 stripes	2	1
From 11 to 15 stripes	5	1
From 16 to 20 stripes	4	33
From 21 to 25 stripes	..	..
From 26 to 30 stripes	..	..
Total ..	11	35
(4) Percentage of items (3) to (1) ..	0·03	0·07
(5) Percentage of items (3) to (2) ..	1·01	2·00
(6) Total number of prisoners in whose cases (a) death or (b) illness has been directly or indirectly the effect of corporal punishments—		
(a) deaths	..	..
(b) illness	..	..

* Excludes offences dealt with by criminal courts, offences committed by female prisoners, offences committed in sub-jails and offences punished by warnings only.

23. *Conduct of habituals.*—There were 2,533 habituals at the beginning of the year against 2,494 in 1940. Two thousand nine hundred and sixty-six were received during the year by direct committal, 1,677 by transfer from Jails in the Province and 56 from jails outside the province making a total of 7,232 against 6,785 in the previous year. Habituals formed 14·31 per cent of the convict population, viz., 50,534 against 16·12 per cent in 1940 and were awarded 20·26 per cent of the total punishments inflicted by the Superintendents against 31·09 in the previous year. Twenty-five habitual prisoners were awarded corporal punishment during the year. The conduct of habituals was on the whole satisfactory, except for the serious rioting that took place in Central Jail, Salem, on 2nd July 1941. The situation was brought under control and since that time this jail is the

most peaceful in the presidency. The work is now going on with great harmony and good will.

24. *Education of convicts*.—Educational facilities are provided in jails for convicted prisoners who are all capable of being benefited by them. The libraries in all the jails are equipped with a sufficient number of good and useful books of educative value and every inducement is given to the prisoners to make a free use of the books. There were 11,330 books in the libraries at the beginning of the year. Eight hundred and ninety-three were either purchased or presented by philanthropic gentlemen and societies making a total of 12,223. Of these, 730 torn by frequent use were condemned leaving 11,493 books at the end of the year. The Guild of Service Book Dump, Madras, continued to supply English books and periodicals which were distributed to the jails and schools. Lights are provided to enable prisoners to read during the interval between lock up and sleeping time. The publication of the Jail Weekly news sheet entitled "The Howard Journal" continued during the year under review.

There were 2,095 convicts and Borstal inmates on the rolls of the schools at the beginning of the year. Two thousand three hundred and forty-four were admitted and 2,177 discharged during the year leaving 2,262 at the close of the year. Of those discharged, 1,477 or 67·85 per cent were illiterate and 700 or 32·15 per cent literate on admission and 619 or 28·43 per cent were illiterate and 1,558 or 71·57 per cent literate on discharge. The religious and moral lecturers appointed to the jails continued to address the prisoners on moral and religious topics. There were 65 Christian, 27 Hindu and 14 Muhammadan lecturers in all the jails and Borstal Schools during the year and they delivered 926, 362 and 433 lectures respectively making a total of 1,721 against 1,872 in the previous year. The members of the staff especially the teachers gave lectures as usual. The amount of conveyance allowance paid to the Christian lecturers was Rs. 148–3–0 and that paid to the Hindu and Muhammadan lecturers was Rs. 184–3–0 and Rs. 256–1–0 respectively.

Prisoners were trained in ambulance and first aid as usual. Six hundred and fifteen convicts and Borstal inmates were trained during the year and 105 obtained certificates in the examinations held by the Medical Department.

25. *Aid on discharge*.—Out of 51,486 prisoners and inmates released during the year 2,766 were helped in several ways and 1,061 Probation Officers were appointed for them.—*vide* statement below. This shows a considerable progress over the record for 1940.

Centres.	Number of discharged prisoners and inmates assisted during the year		Number of probation officers appointed during the year	
	1940.	1941.	1940.	1941.
Central Society, Madras.	420	381	56	60
District Societies.				
Rajahmundry	(*a*)	68	(*a*)	90
Vellore	518	1,109	54	32
Trichinopoly	33	45	24	25
Coimbatore	254	175	143	95
Malabar	248	104	102	54
Salem	81	276	371	360
Bellary	95	173	2	37
Vizagapatam	7	9	..	76
Tanjore	158	168	55	69
Tinnevelly	63	184	38	76
South Arcot	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)
Madura-Ramnad ..	176	61	47	41
Nellore	..	5	..	21
South Kanara	25	..	3	22
Cuddapah	6	4	8	3
Chingleput	..	4	..	..
Total ..	2,084	2,766	903	1,061

(*a*) Reports not received.

The special features of this year's reports are—

(1) Two more homes were opened, one at Vizagapatam and the other at Chingleput.

(2) Interview committees to look into the needs of prisoners on discharge were formed for the Penitentiary, Madras and the Central Jail, Vellore and are meeting regularly in the respective jails.

(3) The Coimbatore Society was able to secure employment for over 100 ex-prisoners and inmates.

(4) The Galletti Home at Tinnevelly was set apart during the year for accommodating the ex-boys only, the local society having decided to rent a separate building for ex-prisoners whenever necessary.

Diwan Bahadur Sri G. Narayanaswamy Chetty, C.I.E., visited as usual most of the jails and schools, attended meetings of the committees and did useful work for furthering the object and aims of the society.

26. *Fetters*.—Three hundred and six convicts were fettered as punishment for jail offences as against 250 in the previous year. One convict in the Central Jail, Cannanore, was fettered as a means of restraint and another in the District Jail, Cuddalore, as a means of security against escape.

27. *Statement C.—Remission system*.—The number of convicts who came under the remission system and who were released from the central jail, district and special jails was 15,189 as against 12,958 in the previous year. Three hundred and sixty prisoners were released under the remission rules from the Special Sub-Jails at Nellore, Calicut and Mangalore. Two thousand nine hundred and

thirty-five cases were awarded remission for continuous good conduct during the year against 2,368 in the previous year. Three thousand five were given extra remission for the work turned out over and above the prescribed task against 1,781 in 1940. The maximum remission earned was 947 days by a convict in the Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore and the maximum gratuity of Rs. 38-12-0 by a convict in the Penitentiary, Madras. Among those released during the year 660 convicts earned a gratuity of Rs. 410-11-0. In lieu of this amount they were granted a remission of 3,383 days.

28. *Advisory Boards.*—The Standing Advisory Boards appointed for the revision of long term sentences met 66 times during the year in the several jails. Five hundred and fifty-six cases came before the Board for consideration.

The cases of 11 casual convicts were pending orders of Government at the end of the previous year. Three hundred and eighty-six cases were placed before the Board of which 172 recommended by the Boards were submitted to Government for orders. The release of 156 including 8 of the previous year was sanctioned by the Government and 23 rejected. Of those ordered to be released, only 151 were released during the year, as 4 cases were ordered to be released in January 1942 and 1 was released under the premature release scheme. The cases of 5 were pending with the Government at the end of the year.

The cases of 148 habituals came up for consideration by the Board of which 16 were recommended and submitted to Government. The Government ordered the release of 7 and rejected the cases of 8 prisoners. The case of one prisoner was pending with the Government at the end of the year.

Two cases of life convicts were pending orders of Government at the end of the previous year. Nineteen cases were placed before the Boards of which 13 were recommended for release. The Government to whom all the cases were submitted ordered the release of 15 of the year under report and 1 of the previous year. One of the cases not recommended by the Board was pending with the Government at the end of the year, whilst the rest were rejected.

The cases of 6 prisoners registered under the Criminal Tribes Act which were not recommended by the Board were pending with the Government at the end of the year, all of which were rejected. The Boards considered 10 such cases during the year and recommended 1 for release. The one case recommended by the Board and 5 out of 9 not recommended cases were submitted to the Government for orders of which the release of one only was sanctioned by Government and the rest rejected.

The cases of 3 convicts repatriated from the Andamans which came before the Board for consideration and recommended during the year were submitted to the Government for orders. Of these, the release of 2 was sanctioned and that of the other rejected.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS IX TO XIII AND STATEMENT G.

29. *Total expenditure.*—Excluding, as usual, the outlay on Jail buildings by the Public Works department and charges in England, the total expenditure for the year under review as recorded by the Accountant-General, Madras, was Rs. 31,48,102-10-3 which is less by Rs. 448-13-6 than the figures exhibited in the Chief Controlling Officer's Return of Expenditure. The difference is mainly due to a sum of Rs. 497 having been credited under "Central Jails—Dietary charges" in the accounts for January 1941 in rectification of previous year's adjustment. Excluding the expenditure relating to "Certified Schools" for which a separate report is due, the charges relating to jails and sub-jails during the year amounted to Rs. 29,12,635-14-3 against Rs. 25,23,523-2-0 in 1940. The increase of Rs. 3,89,112-12-3 is mainly noticeable under all heads of expenditure except under "Contingencies" due to the large influx of prisoners admitted during the year and to the laying in of a large quantity of cotton in the Central Jail, Coimbatore, to last till June 1942. From the total figure, a sum of Rs. 5,94,090-4-3 representing the charges on general supervision, travelling allowance of gazetted officers—charged and voted, petty construction and repairs, jail manufactures, quinine manufactures, Secunderabad establishment, cost of pasages granted to officers under Superior Service Rules, 1924, and "Charges payable to the Andaman Administration and other Provincial Governments for the maintenance of Madras prisoners confined elsewhere" has been deducted, as also a sum of Rs. 17,326-9-1, being the sale-proceeds of vegetables, dairy produce and condemned articles of civil stores and on account of 'recoveries of overpayments.' Besides, a sum of Rs. 2,719-15-0 representing the value of the difference on ration articles between the opening and closing balance of the year and a sum of Rs. 1,519-7-2 being the value of stationery articles supplied by the Stationery department has been included under the head "Contingencies" as required by the "Standing orders of the Government of India." With these adjustments, the net result is the sum of Rs. 23,05,458-7-1 or Rs. 23,05,458 roundly exhibited in Statement No. IX—Financial against Rs. 18,93,118 in 1940.

30. *Establishment charges.*—The total expenditure under "Establishment Charges"

increased from Rs. 7,07,484 to Rs. 7,49,636. The entertainment of additional staff consequent on the opening of the Alipuram Jail at Bellary in G.O. No. 5256, Home, dated 23rd December 1940, the increased cost of debit on account of additional staff entertained due to the conversion of the District Jail, Cuddalore, into a Mental jail from 1st September 1941 in G.O. No. 3789, Home, dated 22nd August 1941, and the grant of compensatory cost of living allowance to low-paid Government servants with effect from 1st August 1941 according to G.O. No. 215, Finance, dated 19th August 1941, contributed to the increase under the head, besides the drawing of increments and leave salary of officers and subordinates during the year. The cost per head declined from rupees 44-6-11 to Rs. 39-14-5 and this is due to the increased population dealt with as compared with the previous year. The cost per head in each of the Central and District jail was as follows :—

	Cost per head.		
Central Jails.	RS.	A.	P.
Vizagapatam	61	12	1
Salem	58	12	9
The Penitentiary	56	13	10
Alipuram	56	8	9
Bellary	45	7	0
Cannanore	44	4	11
Coimbatore	40	8	4
Rajahmundry	39	9	7
Vellore	35	13	11
Trichinopoly	30	3	9
District Jails.			
The Borstal School, Tanjore ..	99	9	2
The Borstal School, Palamcottah.	83	11	3
The District Jail, Cuddalore ..	83	3	0
The District Jail, Madura ..	38	12	7
The Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary	199	9	8
The Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore	44	0	3

Among Central jails, Vizagapatam records the highest cost per head due to the low population dealt with and to the employment of a proportionately large warder force for guarding habitual prisoners incarcerated there as also the Central Jail, Salem, for the same reason. The Penitentiary, Madras, comes next due to the payment of Presidency allowance and house-rent allowance to warders not provided with quarters, and to the entertainment of a third sub-assistant surgeon. The Alipuram Jail at Bellary and the Central Jail, Bellary, show a cost per head of Rs. 56-8-9 and Rs. 45-7-0 respectively above the average for the Presidency in view of the low population on which the average was struck. The Central Jail, Trichinopoly, shows the lowest cost per head in consequence of the large population on which the average was worked out. The reason for the high cost at the Borstal Schools, Tanjore and Palamcottah, is due to the employment of a special staff of teachers and instructors and to the debit of leave salary and increments drawn by the subordinates. The high cost at the Mental Jail, Cuddalore, is mainly due to the employment of a special staff to guard the mental defectives concentrated there with reference to G.O. No. 3789, Home, dated 22nd August 1941. The limited population at the Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary, and the Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore, accounts for the high cost per head in these institutions. Among District jails, Madura shows the lowest cost per head by reason of its large population.

31. *Dietary charges.*—The total expenditure and the cost per head increased from Rs. 7,28,619 and Rs. 46-0-4 to Rs. 9,24,204 and Rs. 49-7-2 respectively. The increase in the total expenditure is due to large number of prisoners admitted during the year in jails as compared with the previous year and to the unfavourable rates obtained for ration articles due to war conditions. The Penitentiary, Madras, almost always an expensive jail, located as it is in the Presidency Town, where foodstuffs command a higher price as compared with the mufassal, records the highest cost per head, viz., Rs. 48-8-9. The Central Jails, Vizagapatam and Bellary, show a cost per head of Rs. 48-8-10 and Rs. 48-0-7 respectively above the average for the Presidency by reason of the low population. The Central Jail, Trichinopoly, shows a cost per head of Rs. 47-13-7 due to unfavourable rates obtained for ration articles while the Central Jail, Cannanore, exhibits a cost per head of Rs. 45-4-7 due to the issue of rice to a majority of prisoners. The low cost per head in respect of the Central Jail, Vellore, is due to the very favourable rates obtained for ration articles in spite of the fact that the jail was maintaining a large number of expensive detenu prisoners. The Alipuram Jail shows a high cost per head of Rs. 56-12-8 due mainly to the low population on which the average was worked out, viz., 653·92.

Among District jails, the Borstal Schools, Tanjore and Palamcottah, and the Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore, show a cost per head of Rs. 49-15-3, Rs. 50-12-7 and Rs. 39-7-8 respectively. The high cost per head at the Borstal School, Tanjore, and the Borstal School, Palamcottah, is due to the issue of rice to the inmates and the revised scales of diet applicable to Borstal schools. The low population on which the average was struck at the Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore, contributed to the increased cost per head in that jail. The Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary, shows a cost per head of

Rs. 23-1-4 as compared with Rs. 25-11-8 in 1940 and calls for no special remarks. The District Jail, Cuddalore, records the highest cost per head, viz., Rs. 54-11-4 due to the issue of Mental hospital scale of diet to the mental lunatics concentrated there. The District Jail, Madura, records the lowest cost per head, viz., Rs. 42-9-4 against Rs. 36-2-10 in 1940 by reason of its large population.

The purchase of ration articles in all the jails and Borstal schools is by a system of contract after inviting competitive tenders and by keen competition in public auction. Vegetables and condiments to the value of Rs. 30,727-12-11 were purchased during the year against Rs. 21,498-13-7 in 1940. The value of vegetables and other garden produce realized during the year was Rs. 56,005-4-5 (Rs. 52,967-3-6 on account of issues made to prisoners and Rs. 3,038-0-11 by sale to the public) as against Rs. 48,966-6-7. The amount spent on the maintenance of jail gardens was only Rs. 2,801-13-10 against Rs. 2,106-9-1 in 1940. The net realization on account of garden produce was rupees 53,203-6-7 against Rs. 46,859-13-6 in 1940. This is an improvement over the previous year. It is hoped that further improvement will be shown and jail officers and subordinates will evince personal interest in making their jail as much self-supporting in regard to vegetables as is possible.

32. *Hospital charges.*—The expenditure and the cost per head under this head increased from Rs. 43,245 and Rs. 2-11-5 to Rs. 58,499 and Rs. 3-1-10 respectively. The increase is noticeable under all the detailed sub-heads as compared with the previous year. Superintendents of jails and schools are alive to the need for cutting down expenditure consistent with the efficient management of hospitals. The Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary, records the highest cost per head, viz., Rs. 113-1-4 due to the special treatment afforded to the Tubercular patients confined there. The Penitentiary, Madras, the Alipuram Jail, the Central Jail, Vizagapatam, the Central Jail, Rajahmundry, the District Jail, Cuddalore, the Borstal School, Tanjore, and Borstal School, Palamcottah, show a cost per head above the average for the Presidency. The increased cost at the Penitentiary, Madras, viz., Rs. 6-14-9 is due to the purchase of milk from an outside source whereas other jails curtail their expenditure in this direction by the maintenance of jail dairies, and to the comparatively large expenditure on "Sick diet" and "Extras or special diet for weakly prisoners not in hospital." The issue of extras on medical recommendation and a somewhat heavy outlay on medicines contributed to the increased cost per head in the Central Jail, Vizagapatam, Central Jail, Rajahmundry, District Jail, Cuddalore, and Borstal School, Tanjore. The Alipuram Jail shows the highest cost per head due to the fact that Defence of India prisoners always magnify minor ailments into major ones and constantly report sick on account of low vitality with which they came to jails.

33. *Clothing and bedding.*—The total expenditure and the cost per head under this head rose from Rs. 90,781 and Rs. 5-11-9 to Rs. 1,39,581 and Rs. 7-7-6 respectively. Among Central jails, Alipuram shows the highest cost per head due to the storage of reserve clothing and bedding for "C" class Defence of India prisoners and the comparatively limited population on which the average was struck. The Central Jail, Vellore, comes next with a cost per head of rupees 11-14-1 due to the increase in the number of prisoners admitted and to the purchase of B class clothing for the detenus concentrated there with reference to Government Memorandum No. 3106-6, Public (General), dated 20th November 1941. The Central Jail, Coimbatore, the Central Jail, Cannanore, and the Central Jail, Trichinopoly, follow with a cost per head of Rs. 10-8-0, Rs. 8-13-6 and Rs. 8-10-5 respectively and the increased cost per head in these jails over and above the average for the Presidency is due to the abnormal increase in prison population and to the heavy expenditure on the purchase of clothing for A and B class and Defence of India prisoners confined there. The Central Jail, Salem, shows a cost per head of Rs. 9-15-4 due to the periodical renewal of clothing and bedding and cumblies and mats and to the issue of these articles to the newly admitted prisoners. Among District and Special jails, the Borstal School, Tanjore, and the Borstal School, Palamcottah, show a cost per head of Rs. 6-11-8 and Rs. 7-0-8 due mainly to the purchase of new clothing for inmates to replace the worn-out and condemned articles.

34. *Sanitation.*—The expenditure under this head rose from Rs. 53,334 to Rs. 66,367 and the cost per head also slightly increased from Rs. 3-5-7 to Rs. 3-8-6. The maintenance of an oil engine and an engine driver in the Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore, Central Jails, Rajahmundry, Salem and Cannanore and the District Jail, Cuddalore, and the payment of municipal water-tax in respect of the Central Jails, Bellary, Alipuram and the Borstal School, Tanjore, tended to enhance the rate per head in these institutions. The Penitentiary, Madras, shows a cost per head of Rs. 3-14-10 which is chiefly due to the payment of tax under "conservancy, cleansing and purifying charges" to the Madras Corporation.

35. *Charges for moving prisoners.*—The total expenditure and the cost per head increased from Rs. 49,808 and *Rs. 3-2-1 to* Rs. 75,230 and Rs. 4-0-1 respectively. The increase is mainly due to the "Jail Delivery Scheme". The high cost per head at the Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore, viz., Rs. 14-3-4 is due to the long distance over which the released prisoners had to travel. For the same reason, the Alipuram Jail, the Central Jail, Bellary, the Central Jail, Rajahmundry, the Central Jail, Vellore, the Central Jail, Trichinopoly and the District Jail, Madura, show a cost per head of Rs. 11-7-1, Rs. 8-10-0, Rs. 7-14-9, Rs. 5-4-0, Rs. 4-14-2 and Rs. 4-10-4 respectively.

36. *Miscellaneous services and supplies.*—There has been an increase in the total expenditure and the cost per head from Rs. 98,937 and Rs. 6-3-5 to Rs. 1,26,779 and Rs. 6-12-0. The increase is perceptible under all the detailed sub-heads and particularly under "Lighting charges" and "Annual expenses for uniform and accoutrements of warders". The low population dealt with in the Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary, and the Alipuram Jail accounts for the high cost per head of Rs. 26-6-7 and Rs. 14-6-0 respectively. The high cost per head in the Borstal School, Tanjore, viz., Rs. 17-6-4 is due to the payment of electric current charges to the Tanjore Municipality, to the purchase of class books, music books, sporting materials and fodder for cattle and to the distribution of cash prizes for inmates and staff. The Borstal School, Palamcottah, shows a cost per head of Rs. 8-14-9 due to the expenditure on scouting and uniform and cash prizes to inmates and staff and to the purchase of sporting materials, class books, music books and repairs to musical instruments. The increased cost per head, viz., Rs. 10-3-9, Rs. 7-10-11, Rs. 7-9-5, Rs. 7-2-8, Rs. 6-11-3 and Rs. 8-4-1 in the Central Jails, Bellary, Salem, Vizagapatam, Rajahmundry, Vellore and the Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore, respectively is due to the heavy expenditure incurred under "Lighting charges" consequent on the payment to the Municipality of the cost of electric energy supplied for lighting purposes and under "Annual expenses for uniform and accoutrements of warders" during the year under report.

37. *Travelling allowance.*—The total expenditure and the cost per head under this head increased from Rs. 9,929 and Re. 0-10-0 to Rs. 16,304 and Re. 0-13-11 respectively. This is a fluctuating item of expenditure and depends entirely upon the number of transfers of subordinates according to the exigencies of the service. The abnormal increase under this head is due to the transfer of Superintendents and subordinates consequent on the opening of the Alipuram Jail and the Mental Jail at Cuddalore with effect from 1st January 1941 and 1st September 1941 respectively.

38. *Contingencies.*—It is pleasing to note that the total expenditure and the cost per head under this head declined from Rs. 84,185 and Rs. 5-4-7 to Rs. 78,993 and Rs. 4-3-3 respectively. The decline is mainly noticeable under the head "Rents, Rates and Taxes," although there is increase under the other detailed sub-heads. The high cost per head in the Penitentiary, Madras, the Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary, the Central Jail, Vizagapatam, the Central Jail, Bellary, the Borstal School, Tanjore, and the District Jail, Madura, viz., Rs. 14-15-9, Rs. 30-9-4, Rs. 16-4-11, Rs. 8-9-8, Rupees 8-15-4 and Rs. 6-12-9 respectively is due to the payment of property tax on jail buildings to the municipality in these institutions and the payment of house rent allowance to warders and petty officers not provided with quarters. The purchase of office furniture required on the opening of the Alipuram Jail, tended to increase the cost per head in that Jail, viz., Rs. 9-2-1.

39. *Extraordinary charges.*—The total expenditure and the cost per head increased from Rs. 26,796 and Rs. 1-10-11 to Rs. 69,865 and Rs. 3-11-6 respectively. The increase is perceptible under the detailed heads "Conservancy and water-supply dead stock," "Dietary dead stock," "Hospital dead stock," "Disciplinary dead stock," "Arms and Accoutrements," and "Other Miscellaneous Dead Stock." The Alipuram Jail shows the highest cost per head, viz., Rs. 48-8-7 consequent on the purchase of all articles of civil stores such as latrine pans, aluminium eating and drinking vessels, hospital furniture, new locks, platform weighing machines, iron curry mixing undahs, culinary utensils, new muskets and other articles to the extent of Rs. 31,740 due to the opening of the jail. Next comes the Central Jail, Trichinopoly, with a cost per head of Rs. 6-1-8 due to the provision of an electric pump for the well near the close prison at a cost of Rs. 4,063 under "conservancy and water-supply dead stock" sanctioned in G.O. No. 4424, Home, dated 4th November 1940 and G.O. Ms. No. 3645, Home, dated 13th August 1941. The Central Jail, Vellore, records a cost per head of Rs. 3-5-8 due to the purchase of a large number of aluminium eating and drinking vessels required for large admissions and to other articles such as deck chairs, cots, country wood almirahs and other articles of furniture required for Division I and II prisoners. The high cost per head at the Wellesley Sanatorium Jail is due to the purchase of one single draught bullock-cart and one hand sanitary cart with all necessary

accessories from the Imperial Chemical Industries, Madras, at a cost of Rs. 350–9–0 and to the purchase of iron latrine pans from the Salem Central Jail at a cost of Rs. 190–6–0.

40. *Jail dairies.*—The total value of milk supplied to prisoners in hospital and for conversion into buttermilk during the year amounted to Rs. 15,876–1–5 against Rupees 13,882–7–10 in 1940 and the value of milk sold to the public to Rs. 4,106–12–0 against Rs. 3,450–0–1 in 1940. The realization by sale of bulls, bull calves, unserviceable aged cows and crossings amounted to Rs. 577–12–0 against Rs. 327–10–0 in 1940.

41. *Statement G—Sub-Jails.*—The expenditure on Sub-Jails and the cost per head increased from Rs. 3,79,235 and Rs. 94–7–3 to Rs. 4,14,524 and Rs. 96–15–3 respectively during the year under report. The increase in the expenditure is chiefly due to the abnormal increase in the Sub-Jail population and is noticeable under all heads except under "Hospital Charges". The expenditure under "Dietary charges" alone rose up from Rs. 2,61,060 to Rs. 2,91,832. Comparing all the districts, the total cost per head varies from Rs. 141–6–9 to Rs. 69–12–9. The Nilgiris, Vizagapatam, East Godavari, Chittoor, Kistna, Nellore, Cuddapah, Salem, Malabar, South Arcot and North Arcot show a cost per head above the average for the Presidency, viz., Rs. 96–15–3. Though the Special Sub-Jails, Nellore, Calicut and Mangalore show a cost per head over and above the cost in other jails in their respective districts under "Establishment Charges" by reason of the fact that special establishments are attached to them, the cost per head in these Special Sub-Jails except Mangalore Sub-Jail under "Dietary Charges" is low owing to the "Departmental System of Dieting" followed. Among Special Sub-Jails, Nellore, records the highest cost per head, viz., Rs. 116–14–9 while the Special Sub-Jail, Calicut, records the lowest cost per head, viz., Rs. 106–14–8.

42. *Grand total.*—The grand total of expenditure and the cost per head increased from Rs. 18,93,118 and Rs. 118–14–5 to Rs. 23,05,458 and Rs. 122–11–6 which is mainly due to the abnormal increase in prison population and to the opening of the Alipuram Jail and the conversion of the District Jail, Cuddalore, into a Mental Jail from 1st September 1941. The reasons for the increase in expenditure have been explained in detail under the several heads of account.

43. *Statement XI—Employment of convicts.*—The average number of convicts not sentenced to labour and that of those under sentence of labour on working days increased from 374·35 to 464·88 and 11,774·23 to 14,232·26 respectively during the year under report. The daily average number of sick and the average number of convalescent and infirm also increased from 136·26 to 177·76 and 684·47 to 708·64 respectively. The average number of convicts employed on manufactures was 4,870·05, in gardening 1,461·28, in preparing articles for use or consumption in jails 1,015·01, as prison officers 830·57 and as prison servants 1,211·38 as against 4,222·05, 1,331·68, 912·14, 709·51, and 1,861·22 respectively. The largest percentage of convicts employed on manufactory and other remunerative labour was in the Borstal School, Tanjore, viz., 53·25, followed by the Penitentiary, Madras, 50·30, Central Jail, Cannanore, 46·26, Coimbatore, 45·31, Borstal School, Palamcottah, 42·52, Central Jail, Salem, 42·32, Rajahmundry, 41·24, Trichinopoly, 41·16, Vizagapatam, 39·42, Madura, 34·61, Bellary, 31·59, Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore, 21·09, District Jail, Cuddalore, 20·16, Vellore, 1875, Alipuram, 3·53 and the Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary, 0·12.

44. *Statement XII-A.*—According to the monthly statements returned by the Accountant-General, Madras, the total receipts of the Department excluding those on account of quinine pice-packets, salts and febrifuge amounted to Rs. 7,72,409–12–4 which is less by Rs. 1–12–0 than the figures recorded in the books of this office, viz., Rs. 7,72,411–8–4.

Excluding the following amounts :—

RS.	A.	P.	
14,874	6	2	being the recovery on account of "Transportation and Jail charges from other Governments and Indian States";
8,370	12	4	relating to "Certified Schools";
18,242	11	1	representing "Miscellaneous Jail Receipts";
1,472	11	1	"Recoveries of Overpayments" and now adjusted under the relative heads;
879	3	0	representing the amount of "Rents" recovered;
6,865	13	0	on account of "Collection of payments for services rendered";
1,961	3	6	on account of "Subsidiary Jails";
61	12	0	on account of Head Office;
243	5	10	relating to the "Miscellaneous receipts" of the Madras Children's Aid Society;
431	12	11	relating to the sale-proceeds of Manufactory Cotton articles of the Madras Children's Aid Society;
63	0	0	relating to the "Miscellaneous receipts" of the Madura Children's Aid Society; and
—143	14	0	relating to "Refunds";
53,322	12	11	

the amount shown in column 5 (*g*) and (*h*) of the Statement XII-A "Paid into the Treasury" and the "Value of prison labour on major works costing over Rs. 500" aggregates to Rs. 7,19,088-11-5 or Rupees 7,19,088-11-0 roundly. Against this, a sum of Rs. 4,27,385-9-0 was drawn from the Treasury. The excess deposit over withdrawals was Rs. 2,91,703-2-0 and this sum represents the net earnings during the year under review against Rs. 1,45,302-4-0 in 1940. The difference of Rs. 1,46,400-14-0 is due to the increased earnings by the Central Jail, Coimbatore, followed by the Central Jails, Rajahmundry, Trichinopoly, Cannanore, Salem, Vizagapatam and Tanjore.

The value of supplies made to the public consuming departments is summarized below :—

Statement of supplies to Public Consuming Departments, 1940.

Departments.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Police department ..	89,422	2,19,674	1,90,490	2,45,895
Forest department ..	17,085	17,347	22,437	20,652
Stationery department.	35,181	18,490	65,545	44,910
Postal and Military departments.	2,520	8,603	9,803	28,504
Medical department ..	1,50,547	1,86,202	1,58,260	2,00,896
Total ..	2,94,755	4,50,316	4,46,535	5,40,857

The value of supplies made to the Police, Medical and Postal and Military departments has appreciably increased as compared with the previous year, although the value of supplies made to the Forest and Stationery departments has slightly declined. It is hoped that orders from the various public departments of Government will go on increasing until regular and profitable employment is assured in all the jails to the best advantage of both the consumer and supplier. The value of supplies made during the year under report is the highest and had gone up to Rs. 5,40,857 and is satisfactory as compared with the three previous years.

The Central Jail, Coimbatore, shows the largest cash earnings, viz., Rs. 1,75,335-13-0 as compared with Rs. 11,145-12-0 in 1940. Among Central Jails, Rajahmundry, Trichinopoly, Cannanore, Salem and Vizagapatam have done well with an earning of Rs. 10-11-0, Rs. 6-3-0, Rs. 13-5-0, Rs. 8-10-0 and Rs. 20-6-0 respectively per head and show an increase as compared with the previous year. The Borstal School, Tanjore, returned a cash earning of Rs. 15-8-0, against Rs. 7-15-0 in 1940.

The earnings of other institutions have fallen due either to the large outstandings or stock of raw materials on hand pending disposal before the end of the financial year. The total assets for 1941 taking into account the opening and closing balance of cash, stock, tools and plant amounted to Rs. 2,99,737-2-0 against Rs. 3,23,209-13-0 in the previous year. This is due to the increase in Jail receipts by way of supplies to public consuming departments. The Central Jail Coimbatore, shows an asset of Rs. 1,28,853-12-0 against Rs. 1,76,029-14-0 in 1940.

The Central Jail, Vellore, comes next with Rs. 36,368-7-0 against Rs. 37,859-14-0 followed by the Penitentiary, Madras, with Rs. 33,075-13-0 against Rs. 32,348-14-0. The Central Jails, Rajahmundry, Trichinopoly, Cannanore, Salem, Bellary, Madura and Borstal School, Tanjore, show an increased asset as compared with the previous year and have done well.

The quinine section of the Penitentiary, worked out a profit of Rs. 3,164-5-4 or Rs. 3,164 against Rs. 3,854 in 1940.

Commercial system of accounts.—According to the commercial system of accounts, charges on account of convict labour, salary of the executive staff employed at the factory, leave and pensionary contributions, depreciation of factory buildings, audit fee and other incidental expenses such as stationery and printing, Contributory Provident Fund, etc., are taken into account in working out the profit. These items have not however been deducted in arriving at the profit exhibited in XII-A statement. The financial result discloses after deducting Rs. 14,786 as interest on the capital for the year a net profit of Rs. 58,249 in the Central Jail, Coimbatore, against Rs. 75,599 in the previous year. The profit according to the XII-A statement amounts to Rs. 1,28,853-12-0. The decrease in profit during the year when compared to 1940 is due to the fact that the actual selling reels of yarn and other textile goods as ascertained at the end of the year 1941 more or less corresponded with the data prices originally fixed on an estimated basis, whereas the estimated data prices in 1940 according to which sales were effected were higher than the actual selling rates, as ascertained at the close of the year.

As regards Central Jail, Vellore, the outturn of the Manufactory department during the year amounted to Rs. 1,04,346 and the stores consumed to Rs. 73,352. Articles worth about Rs. 1,02,396, were sold during the year. The gross profit amounted to Rs. 24,341 and the net profit was Rs. 19,009, after deducting the interest on capital, the corresponding amounts for the previous year being Rs. 21,767 and Rs. 15,788, respectively.

In compliance with paragraph 19 of G.O. No. 2175, Law (General), dated 4th July 1925, I forward separately the certificates

received from consuming departments of Government on the quality of jail-made articles supplied to them.

The supplies have mostly been regarded as satisfactory.

The Commissioner of Police, Madras, was permitted during the year, to continue to obtain his requirements in khaki drill from outside the Jail department—vide G.O. Ms. No. 4967, Home, dated 12th November 1941.

In view of the complaint made by the Commandant of the Malabar Special Police about the bad fit of the shorts made in the Central Jail, Coimbatore, the Government directed that the required quantity of cloth alone need be supplied to that officer.

45. *Statement XII-B.*—The total value of articles manufactured in jail during the year under review has increased from Rs. 10,14,195–1–7 to Rs. 12,58,581–4–0. The increase is perceptibly noticeable against the Central Jail, Coimbatore (i.e.), from Rs. 6,30,091 to Rs. 7,53,167. The percentage of convicts employed on manufactures slightly decreased from 38 to 37. All the Central Jails except Rajahmundry show an increased out-turn as compared with the previous year. Among District Jails, Madura, Tanjore and Palamcottah show an increase as compared with the previous year.

46. *Statement XIII—Financial.*—Although the net cost of maintaining prisoners increased from Rs. 17,47,446–4–0 to Rs. 20,12,942–7–0, the average net cost per head declined from Rs. 109–12–0 to Rs. 107–3–0. The decline is due to the increased population and increased cash earnings as compared with the previous year. As usual, the Central Jail, Coimbatore, shows the lowest cost per head, viz., Rs. 8–1–0 due to large cash earnings. The Central Jail, Vellore, comes next with a net cost per head of Rs. 93–6–0. Among Central Jails, the Alipuram Jail shows the highest net cost per head due to the low population on which the average was struck and large numbers of 'A' class Defence of India prisoners confined there. Both the Borstal schools record an enhanced net cost per head due to the exclusive issue of rice to inmates and to the employment of a special staff of teachers and instructors. Among District and Special Jails, the Wellesley Sanatorium Jail shows the highest net cost per head due to the low population dealt with.

47. *Value of supplies made by jails for departmental use.*—The value of inter-departmental supplies during the year amounted to Rs. 2,37,467–6–0 against Rs. 1,56,637–0–9 in the previous year. The value of garden produce issued to prisoners and the value of vegetables and other articles of garden produce sold to the public amounted to Rs. 52,967–3–6 and Rs. 3,038–0–11 or in the aggregate Rs. 56,005–4–5 against Rupees 48,966–6–7 in 1940. A sum of Rs. 724–2–0 was realized during the year on account of convict labour to the quinine department of the Penitentiary against Rs. 706–4–0 in 1940 and a sum of Rs. 20,953–6–0 representing the value of convict labour supplied by the Penitentiary, Madras, to the Superintendent, Government Press, Madras, was also realized against Rs. 19,652–2–0 in 1940. A sum of Rs. 100 was realized on account of convict labour supplied by the Superintendent, Special Sub-Jail, Mangalore, to the Government Higher Elementary Training School, Mangalore.

Vital Statements XIV and XV and Miscellaneous Statement "B".

48. *Statement XIV—Sickness and mortality.*—The following statement gives particulars of the sick and mortality rates for the year 1941 and the *four* preceding years:—

—	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Daily average number of prisoners ..	14,717·78	13,140·28	14,157·04	15,921·90	18,786·21
Daily average sick ..	199·92	176·30	176·475	164·082	196·92
Ratio per mille of daily sick	13·59	13·42	12·47	10·31	10·48
Deaths—					
(1) From cholera ..	..	..	..	..	1
(2) From other causes	146	96	88	128	167
(3) Total	146	96	88	128	168
Death-rate—					
(1) From cholera ..	..	..	..	..	0·05
(2) From other causes	9·92	7·31	6·22	8·04	8·89
(3) Total	9·92	7·31	6·22	8·04	8·94

The total number of admissions to hospital and the number of deaths increased from 4,248 and 128 in 1940 to 5,110 and 168, respectively. The daily average number of sick increased from 164·082 to 196·92. The ratio per mille of average strength of admission to hospitals and the death rate per mille of average strength increased from 266·88 and 8·04 in 1940 to 272·01 and 8·94, respectively. There were 141 deaths among convicts against 109 in the previous year and 26 among under-trials against 18 in the year 1940. There were no deaths amongst the civil debtors, but one security prisoner died during the year under report.

Subsidiary jails contributed 23 deaths against 24 in the previous year. The remaining 145 deaths were recorded by the several jails as noted below :—

Vellore	27
Trichinopoly	19
Rajahmundry	19
Coimbatore	16
Salem	14
Central Jail, Bellary ..	12
District Jail, Madura .. .	9
The Penitentiary, Madras ..	8
Cannanore	7
Vizagapatam	4
Alipuram	3
Cuddalore	3
Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore	2
Borstal School, Tanjore	2
Total ..	145

There were 10 deaths in the Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary, which were debited to the jails from which the cases were transferred.

Nineteen deaths occurred in the civil hospitals, 6 relating to the Penitentiary, Madras, 3 to Trichinopoly, 2 each to Cannanore, Vizagapatam, Tanjore and Madura, and 1 each to Vellore and Coimbatore.

Five were released under Rule 514-A, Madras Prison and Reformatory Manual, Part I, Volume II, and treated as deaths for the purposes of statistics.

49. *Death-rates in several classes of jails.*—The following statement shows the death-rate per mille in the several classes of jails as compared with 1940 :—

Classes of jails.	Deaths.		Percentage.	
	1940.	1941.	1940.	1941.
Central Jails	94	129	9·73	10·62
District Jails	10	16	4·46	6·75
Sub-jails	24	23	5·97	5·38
Total ..	128	168	8·04	8·94

The statistics relating to "District Jails" include those of the Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary, the Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore and the Borstal Schools.

50. *Central Jail, Bellary.*—This jail records the highest death-rate per mille, viz., 17·34 against 8·77 in the previous year. The number of admissions to hospital decreased from 223 to 201 of which 22 were due to Malaria and 10 to Influenza. There were 12 deaths, 4 were due to Pneumonia, 3 to Malaria, 2 to Pulmonary Tuberculosis and 1 each to Colitis, Injury head and Cellulitis neck. The two deaths due to Pulmonary Tuberculosis were debited from the Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary.

51. *Central Jail, Rajahmundry.*—This jail comes next with a death-rate per mille of 15·16 against 8·65 in the year previous. There were 177 admissions to hospital against 111 in 1940. Twenty-seven were due to Dysentery, 18 to Malaria and 12 to Influenza. This jail returned 19 deaths of which 6 were due to Pneumonia, 3 each to Nephritis and Enteritis, 2 to Malaria and 1 each to Influenza, Dysentery, Asthma, Diarrhœa and Heart failure.

52. *Central Jail, Vellore.*—This jail records a death rate per mille of 13·99 against 14·02. The number of admissions to hospital rose from 122 to 241 of which 34 were due to Influenza and 26 to Pneumonia. There were 27 deaths; 8 were due to Pneumonia, 3 to Pulmonary Tuberculosis, 2 each to Dysentery, Myocarditis, Influenza and Gas-Gangrene and 1 each to Diarrhœa, Nephritis, Gastritis, Enteric fever, Tuberculosis of intestines, Appendicitis, Filarial Lymphangitis and Cerebral Hæmorrhage. The 3 deaths due to Pulmonary Tuberculosis and one to Cerebral Hæmorrhage were debited from the Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary, and Central Jail, Vizagapatam, respectively. The death due to Enteric fever occurred in the Government Pentland Hospital, Vellore.

53. *Other Central Jails.*—The death-rate per mille at the Central Jail, Salem, was 13·38 against 9·32 in the previous year. There were 60 admissions into hospital against 101 in 1940. This jail recorded 14 deaths including 2 released under Rule 514-A, Madras Prison and Reformatory Manual, Part I, Volume II. Three deaths were each due to Chronic Myocarditis and Pneumonia, 2 each to Coronary Thrombosis, Valvular Disease of the heart, Cirrhosis of liver and 1 each to Enteritis and Tubercular intestines.

The Central Jail, Trichinopoly, recorded a death-rate per mille of 10·33 against 15·25 in 1940. There were 19 deaths including 1 each debited from the Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary and the Central Jail, Cannanore, and one released under Rule 514-A, Madras Prison and Reformatory Manual, Part I, Volume II, against 22 in the previous year. Four deaths were due to Pulmonary Tuberculosis, 3 to Enteritis, 2 to Marasmus, 1 each to Pneumonia, Valvular Disease of the heart, Chronic Myocarditis, Diarrhœa, Tubercular Pleurisy, Hernia, Multiple Neuritis, Ankylostomiasis, Gastritis and Inflammation of the Areolar tissue (Cellulitis).

Next comes the Central Jail, Coimbatore, with a death-rate per mille of 8·71 against 5·96 in 1940. There were 16 deaths including 1 released under Rule 514-A, Madras Prison and Reformatory Manual, Part I, Volume II and 2 debited from the Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary. Three deaths were each due to Myocarditis and Pneumonia, 2 to Pulmonary Tuberculosis and 1 each to Anæmia, Cirrhosis of liver, Asphyxia, Tubercular Enteritis, Carcinoma jaw, Heart failure, Injury knee and Panophthalmitis.

The Central Jail, Vizagapatam, comes next with a death-rate per mille of 6·74 against 4·11 in the previous year. There were four deaths due to Cancer abdomen, Anæmia, Colitis and Arterio-Sclerosis.

The Penitentiary, Madras, records a death-rate per mille of 6·62 against 12·44 in the previous year. There were 8 deaths of which 2 were due to Pneumonia and 1 each to Dysentery, Pulmonary Tuberculosis, Influenza, Encephalitis chronic, Cancer liver and Enteric fever.

The Central Jail, Cannanore, recorded a death-rate per mille of 6·43 against 3·33 in the previous year. There were 7 deaths including one debited from the Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary. Two deaths were due to Chronic Enteritis and 1 each to Valvular Disease of the heart, Malaria, Pneumonia, Pulmonary Tuberculosis and Cancer stomach.

Among Central Jails, the Alipuram Jail, Bellary, records the lowest death-rate per mille, viz., 4·59. There were 3 deaths including 1 debited from the Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary, and 1 released under Rule 514-A, Madras Prison and Reformatory Manual Part I, Volume II. They were due to Cerebral Hæmorrhage, Pulmonary Tuberculosis, Aeortic Regurgitation.

54. *District jails.*—Among the District and Special Jails and Borstal Schools, the District Jail, Madura, recorded the highest death-rate per mille of 11·15 against 6·01 in the previous year. There were 9 deaths. They were due to Chronic Tubercular Enteritis, Congenital Pulmonary Stenosis, Cirrhosis of liver, Enteric fever, Pulmonary Tuberculosis, Pneumonia, Diarrhœa, Coronary Thrombosis and Endocarditis.

Next comes the District Jail, Cuddalore, with a death-rate per mille of 9·43 against 4·74 in 1940. There were 3 deaths which were due to Status Epilepticus, Colitis and Toxic Psychoses.

The Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore, comes next with a death-rate per mille of 6·19 against 11·82 in the year previous. There were 2 deaths due to Apoplexy and Anæmia.

There were 10 deaths in the Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary, which were debited to the transferring jails, 3 to Central Jail, Vellore, 2 each to Central Jail, Coimbatore, and Bellary and 1 each to the Central Jails at Trichinopoly, Cannanore and Alipuram Jail, Bellary.

The Borstal School, Tanjore, recorded a death-rate per mille of 5·62 against 2·65 in the year previous. There were 2 deaths due to Enteric fever and Consumption. The Borstal School, Palamcottah, exhibited a clean mortality sheet as in the previous year.

55. *Subsidiary jails.*—The death-rate per mille in the subsidiary jails decreased from 5·98 to 5·38. There were 23 deaths of which 3 were among convicts and the rest under-trials against 9 and 15 respectively in the previous year. There were four deaths in the district of Malabar, 3 each in the districts of Vizagapatam and West Godavari, 2 each in Bellary and North Arcot and 1 each in Guntur, Cuddapah, Salem, Tanjore, Trichinopoly, Madura, Ramnad, Tinnevelly and Coimbatore. The other districts exhibited clean mortality sheets. Four deaths were due to Heart failure, 3 to Pulmonary Tuberculosis, 2 each to Diarrhœa, Pneumonia. Beri-beri and Debility and 1 each to Myocarditis, Cholera, Stomach-ache, Influenza, Cellulitis neck, Enteric fever, Malaria and Apoplexy.

The one case of Cholera occurred in the Sub-Jail at Ellore in the West Godavari district.

56. *Health of prisoners repatriated from the Andamans.*—Four convicts were repatriated from the Andamans during the year on medical grounds and admitted into the Penitentiary, Madras. Of these, one who was suffering from Leprosy was transferred to the Central Jail, Salem, and one suffering from Dysentery with Secondary Anæmia was transferred to the Central Jail, Coimbatore. Two prisoners suffering from Neuro Syphilis and Mania acute who were received at the end of the year continued to remain at the Penitentary, Madras. The health of the prisoners is reported to be satisfactory.

57. *Statement XV—Classes of diseases.*—The following table shows the rates of admission to hospital and the death-rate per mille against the principal diseases for the year 1941 and the three preceding years in the Central and District Jails.

Diseases.	Ratio per mille of average strength.			
	1938.		1939.	
	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Cholera	..	..	..	..
Dysentery	28·84	0·51	25·34	0·50
Malarial fevers ..	19·33	0·20	11·03	..
Pulmonary Tuberculosis and Hæmoptysis due to Tuberculosis	6·48	1·62	6·46	1·56
Other Tubercular diseases	0·51	0·10	0·30	..
Anæmia and debility.	4·45	0·20	3·78	0·30
Other general diseases.	53·24	0·20	105·92	1·99
Pneumonia	4·15	1·01	4·27	0·99
Other respiratory diseases	14·57	0·30	9·34	0·20
Diarrhœa	3·04	..	2·29	0·10
Abscess, boils and ulcers of all kinds ..	9·40	..	15·00	0·20
All other causes ..	89·77	3·74	9·34	1·29
Total ..	233·79	7·89	193·06	7·15

Diseases.	Ratio per mille of average strength. 1940. Admissions. (6)	1940. Deaths. (7)	1941. Admissions. (8)	1941. Deaths. (9)
Cholera ..	..	..	..	..
Dysentery ..	10·25	0·62	18·22	0·22
Malarial fevers ..	10·07	0·09	13·98	0·44
Pulmonary Tuberculosis and Hæmoptysis due to Tuberculosis ..	5·26	2·05	9·88	1·10
Other Tubercular diseases ..	0·98	0·27	0·80	0·29
Anæmia and debility.	3·47	0·36	4·83	0·22
Other general diseases.	78·48	2·58	111·01	4·10
Pnèumonia ..	5·26	1·96	6·15	2·12
Other respiratory diseases ..	8·37	0·27	12·22	0·29
Diarrhœa ..	1·43	0·27	4·17	0·29
Abscess, boils and ulcers of all kinds ..	8·82	..	10·17	..
All other causes ..	9·71	0·45	27·88	1·03
Total ..	142·10	8·91	219·31	10·10

58. *Cholera.*—There was one case of Cholera *which occurred* in the Sub-Jail at Ellore, West Godavari district.

59. *Dysentery.*—There were 249 admissions and 3 deaths against 115 and 7 in the previous year. The rate per mille of admissions increased from 10·25 in 1940 to 18·22 during the year under review while the death-rate decreased from 0·62 to 0·22. There were 146 admissions in the Alipuram Jail, Bellary, 41 in the Penitentiary, Madras, 25 in Rajahmundry, 14 in Trichinopoly, 9 in the District Jail, Cuddalore, 8 in Vizagapatam, 5 in Vellore and 1 in the District Jail, Madura. Two deaths occurred in the Central Jail, Vellore and 1 in the Penitentiary, Madras.

60. *Malarial fevers.*—There were 191 admissions and 6 deaths during the year under report against 113 and 1 respectively in the previous year. The highest number of admissions, viz., 80 was in the Alipuram Jail, Bellary. Twenty-two were admitted in the Central Jail, Bellary, 18 in Rajahmundry, 17 in the Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary, 10 in Vellore, 8 each in Trichinopoly and Vizagapatam, 6 each in the Central Jail, Cannanore, the Penitentiary, Madras and Borstal School, Palamcottah, 4 in Coimbatore. 3 in the District Jail, Cuddalore, 2 in Madura, and 1 in Salem. Of the 6 deaths, 3 occurred in the Central Jail, Bellary, 2 in Rajahmundry and 1 in Cannanore.

61. *Tubercular diseases.*—The number of admissions due to this disease increased from 59 in the previous year to 135 in the year under report while the number of deaths decreased from 23 to 15.

There were 10 deaths in the Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary, against 16 in the previous year which were debited to the jails from which these prisoners were transferred. There were 34 admissions in the Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary, 33 in the District Jail, Cuddalore, 12 each in the Penitentiary, Madras and Coimbatore, 8 each in Vellore and Trichinopoly, 7 in Rajahmundry, 6 in Bellary, 5 in Alipuram, 4 in Cannanore, 3 in Madura, 2 in Salem and 1 in Borstal School, Palamcottah.

62. *Anæmia and debility.*—The admissions under this disease increased from 39 in the previous year to 66 while the number of deaths decreased from 5 to 3 in the year under report. The highest number of admissions under this disease, viz., 15 was in the Central Jail, Vizagapatam. The deaths occurred in the Central Jail, Coimbatore, Central Jail, Vizagapatam and the Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore.

63. *Pneumonia.*—There were 84 admissions and 29 deaths against 59 and 22 in the previous year. Vellore returned 8 deaths, Rajahmundry 6, Bellary 4, Coimbatore and Salem 3 each, the Penitentiary, Madras 2 and Trichinopoly, Cannanore and Madura 1 each.

64. *Diarrhœa.*—There were 57 admissions and 4 deaths against 16 and 3 in the previous year. The deaths occurred in the Central Jails at Rajahmundry, Vellore, Trichinopoly and the District Jail, Madura.

65. *Ankylostomiasis.*—There were 8 admissions and 1 death against 3 and nil during the previous year. Four admissions were in the Central Jail, Trichinopoly, 3 in Alipuram and 1 in the Central Jail, Rajahmundry.

66. *Enteric fever.*—There were 7 admissions and 4 deaths against 2 and 1 in the previous year. Two each were admitted in the Penitentiary, Madras, and the District Jail, Madura and 1 each in the Central Jails at Vellore and Cannanore and the Borstal School, Palamcottah.

67. *Syphilis.*—The number of admissions under this disease increased from 7 in 1940 to 25 during the year under review. There were 7 admissions in the Alipuram Jail, Bellary, 6 in the Penitentiary, Madras, 3 each in the Central Jails, Trichinopoly and Bellary, 2 in the District Jail, Cuddalore and 1 each in the Central Jails at Rajahmundry, Vellore and Salem, and the District Jail, Madura.

68. *Number of deaths according to length of time passed in jails.*—One hundred and thirty-eight convicts died during the year of whom 71 died within 6 months after admission and 67 after six months against 65 and 55, respectively in the previous year. Of the 71 deaths within six months, 20 were in the Central Jail, Vellore, 10 in the Central Jail, Trichinopoly, 9 each in the Central Jail, Rajahmundry and Coimbatore, 7 in the District Jail, Madura, 5 in Bellary, 3 in the Penitentiary, Madras, 2 each in Salem and the Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore,

and 1 each in the Central Jails at Cannanore and Vizagapatam, Alipuram Jail, Bellary and the Borstal School, Tanjore.

69. *Statement B—Prisoners' weighment.*—During the year under report 35,976 convicts were released. Of these, 20,795 or 57·80 per cent gained weight, 2,257 or 6·28 per cent lost weight and 12,924 or 35·92 per cent remained stationary against 17,181 or 58·83 per cent, 1,641 or 5·62 per cent and 10,383 or 35·55 per cent respectively in the previous year. The Alipuram Jail, Bellary, records the highest percentage of prisoners who lost weight, viz., 35·79. Next comes the Borstal School, Palamcottah 18·13. The percentages of the other jails are Central Jail, Bellary 17·66, Salem 12·69, Borstal School, Tanjore 11·59, Central Jail, Vellore 10·23, Trichinopoly 7·60, Central Jail, Coimbatore 6·09, Central Jail, Cannanore 3·97, Madura 3·42, Rajahmundry, 3·31, Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore 1·48, Vizagapatam 1·14 and Penitentiary, Madras 0·44.

70. (1) *Water-supply.*—With the exception of the Penitentiary, Madras, the Central Jails at Trichinopoly, Coimbatore, Bellary and Vizagapatam and the District Jail, Madura, which are linked with the municipal water-supply and the Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary, all the other jails and Borstal schools get their water-supply from wells which are protected against accidents and contamination.

The question of acquiring 2 wells on lease for the Central Jail and Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore, is pending with the Revenue authorities. The proposal to connect the two jails at Vellore to municipal supply is pending with the Government. In the Central Jail, Trichinopoly, the long pending scheme of laying in the feeder main and the installation of a booster pump has been accomplished during the year under review. An electric pump was installed at the well in the close prison of the jail.

The proposal to extend the municipal water-supply to the Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary, would have been given effect to had it not been for the difficulty in obtaining pipes on account of the war. A new well was dug in the Borstal School, Palamcottah. The work of providing chlorinating apparatus to the water tank to the school is in progress.

(2) *Kitchen.*—The kitchens in all the jails are fly proof and kept under satisfactory sanitary control. The kitchen in the Central Jail, Rajahmundry, was repaired and wire mesh was provided to the verandahs. A separate kitchen was constructed in the Central Jail, Vellore, for the use of the detenus. Ventilating roof of asbestos cement sheeting was provided in the kitchen in the Civil Debtors' Yard of the Central Jail, Trichinopoly. The moulding platforms in the kitchen of the Penitentiary, Madras, were completely renovated. The scullary attached to the kitchen in the Central Jail, Bellary, was provided with a roof.

(3) *Conservancy.*—Special attention was paid to conservancy as in the previous years. Improvements were made to the night latrines and open masonry latrines in the Civil Debtors' Yard in the Central Jail, Trichinopoly. The work of providing flush-out latrines in the Penitentiary, Madras, sanctioned by the Government has been undertaken by the Public Works Department.

(4) *Drainage and other sanitary arrangements.*—The existing drainage and sanitary arrangements in jails are adequate. They were maintained in good condition during the year under r eport. Additional drains were constructed in the out quarantine and the Civil Debtors' Yard in the Central Jail, Trichinopoly.

MISCELLANEOUS AND CONCLUDING REMARKS.

71. *Visits.*—The total number of visits paid by the official and non-official visitors to the several Jails and Borstal Schools during the year was 822 against 713 in the previous year. The First Adviser to His Excellency the Governor visited Alipuram and Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary, the Third Adviser visited the Central Jail, Salem, and the Fourth Adviser the Central Jail, Coimbatore, and Borstal School, Palamcottah. The Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras visited the Central Jails at Trichinopoly, Coimbatore, Salem, Bellary and Alipuram, the District Jail, Cuddalore and Madura, the Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary and the Borstal School, Tanjore and Palamcottah.

Diwan Bahadur Sri G. Narayanaswami Chetty, C.I.E., the Provincial non-official visitor on behalf of the Discharged Prisoners Aid Society visited the Central Jails at Rajahmundry, Vellore, Trichinopoly, Coimbatore, Penitentiary, Bellary and Alipuram, the Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary, The Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore and Borstal School, Palamcottah. Sri J. Veeranna Chetty, the Provincial non-official visitor for the jails in the Ceded Districts visited the Alipuram, Central and Wellesley Sanatorium Jails at Bellary.

The number of visits paid by Diwan Bahadur Sri G. Narayanaswami Chetty, C.I.E., viz., 94 to the Penitentiary, Madras, which is as usual the highest in the Presidency. Among other non-official visitors Sri A. Varadappa Chetty paid 41 visits, Janab Shaffi Muhammad Sahib Bahadur 36 and Sri M. Atchanna Chetty 24 to the Penitentiary, Madras. *Rao Bahadur* Dr. T. A. Raja and Sri Hunsraj Sowcar 23 each to the Central Jail, Coimbatore and the Penitentiary, Madras, Sri J. Janakiram Chetty and Rao Sahib V. S. Padmanabha Ayyar 15

each to the Penitentiary, Madras and Borstal School, Palamcottah, Rao Bahadur Sri R. Narasimha Ayyangar 13 to the District Jail, Madura, Janab M. V. Fazlluddin Ravuttar Sahib Bahadur 12 to the Borstal School, Palamcottah, Khan Sahib K. N. Mistry and Sri S. Ramalingaswami, B.A., B.L., 11 each to the Central Jail, Cannanore and Borstal School, Tanjore, Sri P. N. Krishnaswamy Ayyangar and Sri N. Rajagopalan 10 each to the Central Jail, Coimbatore and the Penitentiary, Madras.

Among lady non-official visitors Mrs. M. N. Clubwalla, M.B.E., paid as in the previous years the largest number of visits, viz., 22 to the Penitentiary, Madras. Mrs. Bangaru Rajendram paid 12 visits to the Borstal School, Palamcottah, Mrs. M. K. Ramayya 7 to the District Jail, Madura, Mrs. J. Bjerrum 5 to the District Jail, Cuddalore, Mrs. R. S. Pandian 4 to the Borstal School, Tanjore, and Mrs. Mascarenhas 3 to the Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore.

Religious and moral instructions continued to be imparted during the year and a great many ladies and gentlemen delivered lectures on moral and religious topics. The department is indebted to them for their unselfish labour and useful social work among prisoners. The following enthusiastic ladies and gentlemen deserve special mention :—

Name of jail.	Name of lecturer.	Number of lectures delivered during 1941.
Central Jail, Rajahmundry.	Janab Sheik Nyamathulla	48
	Sri B. Sambasiva Rao	32
Central Jail, Vellore.	Janab Syed Mustaffa Kadiri ..	41
	Sri S. A. Samuelraj	38
	Rev. A. Haickman	36
Central Jail, Trichinopoly.	Moulvi Muhammad Sulaiman Sahib.	37
	Sri C. S. Dharmaraj	23
Central Jail, Coimbatore.	Sri P. M. Chakrapani Chettiyar, B.A.	43
	Sri C. A. Venkatachari	37
	Janab Haji Mohideen Sahib ..	35
	Mr. J. Joseph	21
The Penitentiary, Madras.	Janab Kalilu Rahman Haji ..	50
	Miss S. Visuvasam	44
	Mr. S. Rathnam	42
	Mr. A. Roberts	40
	Srimati K. Alamelumangathayarammal.	22
	Mr. John Fitten	20
Central Jail, Cannanore.	Rev. Fr. N. Fernandez	27
	Janab T. V. Mohideen Kutti Moulvi Sahib.	23
Central Jail, Salem ..	Mr. M. J. William	52
	Rev. Fr. Y. L. Hoarmant	51
	Janab Shaik Madar Sahib	33
	Sanskrit Vidwan Madubushi Sri T. Srinivasachariyar.	30
Central Jail, Bellary.	Mr. P. J. Paul	48
	Janab Noor Muhammad Sahib ..	46
	Sri L. Srinivasa Rao	45
Central Jail, Vizagapatam.	Janab Sheik Imam Muhammad Amin Sahib Bahadur.	50
District Jail, Madura.	Rev. Fr. Yuvenhat, S.J.	50
	Sri H. Herambier	46
	Janab Ghulam Hussain Sahib ..	25
Borstal School, Tanjore.	Mr. J. Michael	29
	Mr. Yesudian, B.A., L.T.	23
Borstal School, Palamcottah.	Mr. S. Samuel..	55
	Janab Muhammad Sabigathulla Sheriff Korashi.	25

72. *Inspections.*—Lieut.-Col. S. C. Contractor, M.B., I.M.S., inspected the Central Jails at Salem and Bellary, Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary, and visited the Central Jails at Rajahmundry, Vellore, Trichinopoly, Cannanore and Vizagapatam, the Alipuram Jail, Bellary, the Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore, the Borstal Schools at Tanjore and Palamcottah, the District Jails at Cuddalore and Madura and the subsidiary jail at Bellary. I inspected the Central Jails at Rajahmundry, Vellore, Trichinopoly, Coimbatore, Penitentiary, Cannanore and Vizagapatam, the Alipuram Jail, Bellary, the Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore, the Borstal Schools, Tanjore and Palamcottah and the District Jails at Cuddalore and Madura and visited the Central Jails at Rajahmundry, Vellore, Coimbatore, Penitentiary, Salem, Bellary and Vizagapatam, the Alipuram Jail, Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary, the District Jail, Madura, and the Sub-Jails at Calicut, Mangalore, Vellore, Ootacamund, Coonoor, Mettupalayam, Cuddalore, Tanjore and Chingleput. The number of inspections of subsidiary jails by the District and Divisional Magistrates was 591 and by Medical and Sanitary officers 155. The total number of inspections and visits of sub-jails by official and non-official visitors was 2,971 against 3,106 in 1940.

73. *Records, civil stores and service registers.*—The rules relating to the maintenance of service registers, leave ledgers and the periodical destruction of records were complied with and the inventories of stores in the various jails and in my office were written up to the end of the year.

74. *Progress of reforms.*—The chief events of importance during the year were—

(1) The opening of the Alipuram Jail, Bellary, for the reception of prisoners convicted under the Defence of India Rules.

(2) The conversion of the District Jail, Cuddalore, into a special institution (Mental Jail) for mental defectives and criminal lunatics.

(3) The issue of soapnut and washing soda to remand and under-trial prisoners who are unable to provide themselves with washing materials.

(4) The issue of washing soda to prisoners on admission and discharge for washing their private clothing.

(5) The issue of cotton dhurries to warders and petty officers in the guard room on night duty.

(6) The issue of instructions for the treatment of prisoners in hospitals outside the prison regarding letters and interviews.

(7) The employment of habitual prisoners as convict night watchmen in barracks reserved for habitual prisoners.

(8) The introduction of hand-pounding raw rice in the Central Jail and Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore, as a permanent measure.

(9) The issue of orders permitting prisoners to receive medicines from outside the jail, if the Medical Officer has no objection.

(10) The issue of orders permitting communication between prisoners in the province so long as they are within the number of letters permissible.

(11) The grant of permission to 'A' and 'B' class prisoners to keep with them photos of their relations at the discretion of the Superintendent.

(12) The exemption of Borstal inmates from paying fees for Government Technical Examinations.

75. *Conduct of jail establishment.*—The strength of the permanent and temporary warder establishment was 886 and 384, respectively. The total number of punishments awarded to them was 1,083 against 764 in the previous year. Eleven warders were dismissed, 1 suspended, 9 reduced and 21 discharged. The other forms of punishments were warnings 233, extra drill and deprivation of off-duty 354, blackmarks 136, forfeiture of or reduction from pay 18, fines 261 and other punishments 39. The conduct of the warder establishment was on the *whole* satisfactory.

76. *Conduct of officers.*—The outstanding point as regards this department for the year under review has been tremendous increase in the population of jails and schools. As a consequence most of the jails and certified schools were very much overcrowded. This is always a source of anxiety and trouble to the Jail authorities and entails a great deal of extra work. The next in importance was the opening of a new jail at Bellary (Alipuram) and the conversion of District Jail, Cuddalore into a Mental Jail. This naturally causes a great deal of upheaval and dislocation in the department. I am glad to say that the staff of various institutions rose to the occasion and tackled these troublesome problems with great skill and resource. The result has been all round efficiency in the discharge of their duties for which they deserve full commendation.

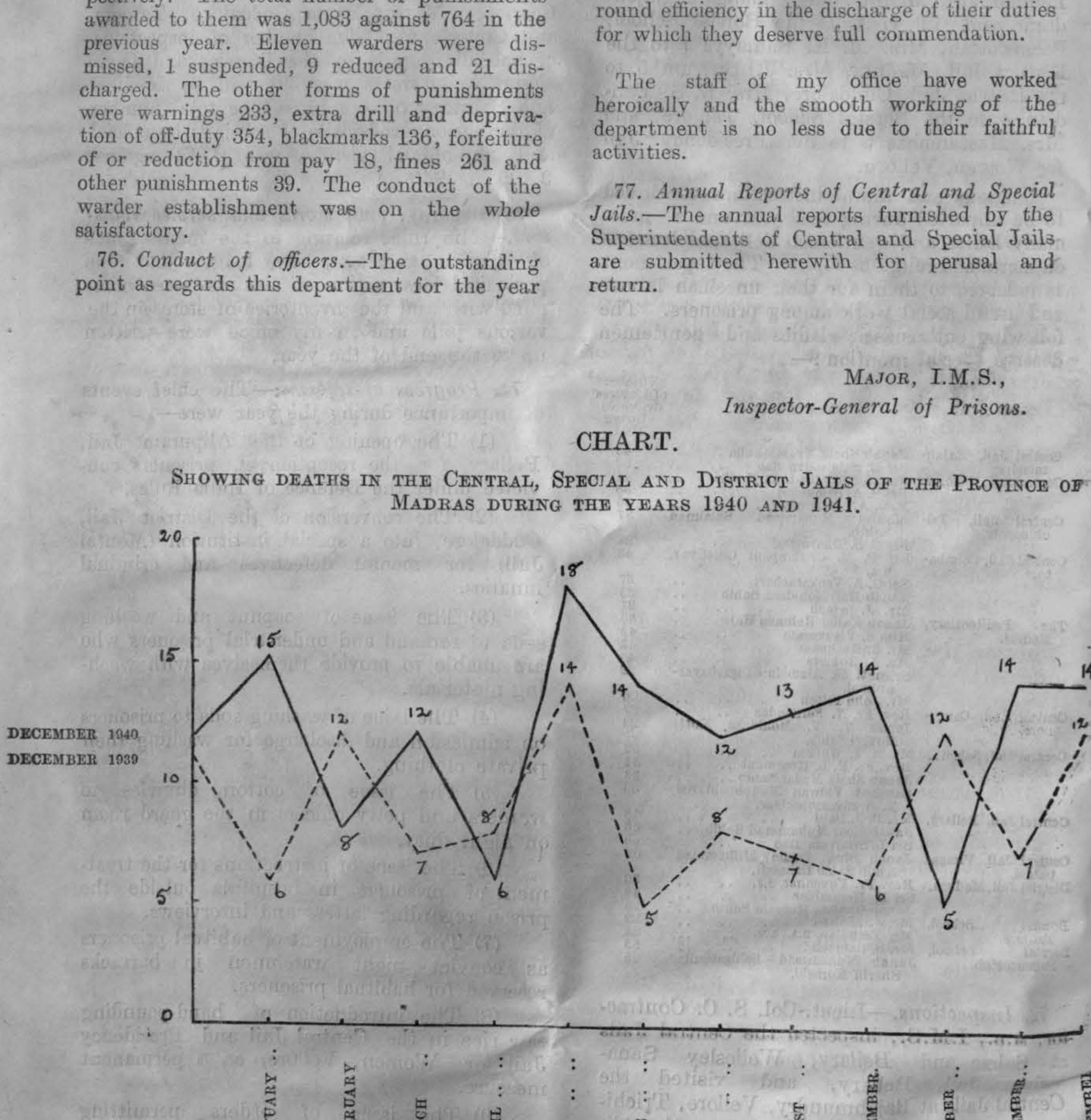
The staff of my office have worked heroically and the smooth working of the department is no less due to their faithful activities.

77. *Annual Reports of Central and Special Jails.*—The annual reports furnished by the Superintendents of Central and Special Jails are submitted herewith for perusal and return.

MAJOR, I.M.S.,
Inspector-General of Prisons.

CHART.

SHOWING DEATHS IN THE CENTRAL, SPECIAL AND DISTRICT JAILS OF THE PROVINCE OF MADRAS DURING THE YEARS 1940 AND 1941.



REFERENCE

1940 - - - - - - -

1941 ————————

APPENDICES.

Note.—Statements Nos. V, VII, VIII, X, XII, *XVI*, *XVII*, *A*, D and E have been omitted under orders of Government.

GENERAL

Showing the distribution of the prisoners of all classes confined in the

Station. (1)	Place of confinement. (2)	Classes of prisoners. (3)	Remained at the commencement of the year. (4) M.	F.	Total.	Received during the year. (5) M.	F.	Total.	Total. (6) M.	F.	Total.
Rajahmundry	Central Jail	Convicts	1,189	..	1,189	4,352	..	4,352	5,541	..	5,541
		Under-trial	119	..	119	448	..	448	567	..	567
		Civil	7	..	7	74	..	74	81	..	81
		*Security	..	..	..	11	..	11	11	..	11
Vellore	Do.	Convicts	1,688	..	1,688	5,701	..	5,701	7,389	..	7,389
		Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		*Security	74	..	74	165	..	165	239	..	239
Trichinopoly	Do.	Convicts	1,642	..	1,642	4,361	..	4,361	6,003	..	6,003
		Under-trial	..	..	..	4	..	4	4	..	4
		Civil	82	..	82	438	..	438	520	..	520
Coimbatore	Do.	Convicts	1,688	..	1,688	4,816	36	4,852	6,504	36	6,540
		Under-trial	125	5	130	894	29	923	1,019	34	1,053
		Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The Penitentiary, Madras.	Do.	Convicts	857	2	859	8,805	223	9,028	9,662	225	9,887
		Under-trial	129	2	131	2,029	70	2,099	2,158	72	2,230
		Civil	1	..	1	14	..	14	15	..	15
		*Security	..	..	..	28	..	28	28	..	28
Cannanore	Do.	Convicts	1,016	..	1,016	2,276	..	2,276	3,292	..	3,292
		Under-trial	64	..	64	68	..	68	132	..	132
		Civil	17	..	17	159	..	159	176	..	176
		*Security	..	..	..	31	..	31	31	..	31
Salem	Do.	Convicts	956	..	956	1,321	..	1,321	2,277	..	2,277
		Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bellary	Do.	Convicts	607	..	607	2,247	..	2,247	2,854	..	2,854
		Under-trial	8	..	8	92	..	92	100	..	100
		Civil	5	..	5	51	..	51	56	..	56
		*Security	..	..	..	18	..	18	18	..	18
Vizagapatam	Do.	Convicts	461	..	461	906	6	912	1,367	6	1,373
		Under-trial	71	..	71	336	13	349	407	13	420
		Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Alipuram	Do.	Convicts	..	..	..	2,191	..	2,191	2,191	..	2,191
		Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cuddalore	District Jail	Convicts	445	..	445	899	40	939	1,344	40	1,384
		Under-trial	7	..	7	190	18	208	197	18	215
		*Security	..	..	..	2	..	2	2	..	2
Madura	Do.	Convicts	478	2	480	5,299	208	5,507	5,777	210	5,987
		Under-trial	153	3	156	2,263	63	2,326	2,416	66	2,482
		Civil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary.	Special Jail for Tubercular-Patients.	Convicts	80	..	80	112	..	112	192	..	192
		Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		*Security	..	..	..	4	..	4	4	..	4
Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore.	Special Jail for Women	Convicts	..	264	264	..	1,160	1,160	..	1,424	1,424
		Under-trial	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		*Security	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	2
Tanjore Borstal School.	Special School for adolescents.	Inmates	406	..	406	394	..	394	800	..	800
Palamcottah Borstal School.	Do.	Inmates	446	..	446	359	..	359	805	..	805
	Total	Convicts	11,959	268	12,227	44,029	1,673	45,702	55,998	1,941	57,939
		Undertrial	676	10	686	6,324	193	6,517	7,000	203	7,203
		Civil	112	..	112	736	..	736	848	..	848
		*Security	74	2	76	259	..	259	333	2	335
		Total	12,821	280	13,101	51,358	1,866	53,224	64,179	2,146	66,325
Subsidiary Jails	..	Convicts	662	37	699	48,243	2,722	50,965	48,905	2,759	51,664
		Under-trial	3,072	94	3,166	58,466	1,576	60,042	61,538	1,670	63,208
		Civil	5	..	5	57	..	57	62	..	62
		Total	3,739	131	3,870	1,06,766	4,298	111,064	110,505	4,429	114,934
	Grand total	Convicts	12,621	305	12,926	92,272	4,395	96,667	104,903	4,700	109,603
		Under-trial	3,748	104	3,852	64,790	1,769	66,559	68,538	1,873	70,411
		Civil	117	..	117	793	..	793	910	..	910
		*Security	74	2	76	259	..	259	333	2	335
		Total	16,560	411	16,971	158,114	6,164	164,278	174,684	6,575	181,259
		Total for 1940	14,659	344	15,003	140,405	5,671	146,076	155,064	6,015	161,079

SUMMARY.

jails and subsidiary jails of the Province of Madras during the year **1941.**

(7) Discharged from all causes.			(8) Remaining at the end of the year.			(9) Daily average number of each class.			(10) Total daily average of whole jail.		
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
4,181	..	4,181	1,360	..	1,360	1,206·34	..	1,206·34	1,253·48	..	1,253·48
559	..	559	8	..	8	35·78	..	35·78			
67	..	67	14	..	14	7·60	..	7·60			
1	..	1	10	..	10	3·76	..	3·76			
5,588	..	5,588	1,801	..	1,801	1,798·33	..	1,798·33	1,929·84	..	1,929·84
..	..	..	..	..	..	* ..	..	..			
84	..	84	155	..	155	131·51	..	131·51			
3,825	..	3,825	2,178	..	2,178	1,775·95	..	1,775·95	1,838·66	..	1,838·66
4	..	4	..	..	..	0·09	..	0·09			
447	..	447	73	..	73	62·52	..	62·52			
4,429	34	4,463	2,075	2	2,077	1,722·56	1·24	1,723·80	1,834·54	3·07	1,837·61
956	32	988	63	2	65	111·98	1·83	113·81			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
8,585	206	8,791	1,077	19	1,096	1,073·75	16·02	1,089·77	1,189·16	18·41	1,207·57
2,040	71	2,111	118	1	119	112·64	2·39	115·03			
14	..	14	1	..	1	1·06	..	1·06			
19	..	19	9	..	9	1·71	..	1·71			
2,181	..	2,181	1,111	..	1,111	1,014·83	..	1,014·83	1,088·92	..	1,088·92
132	..	132	..	..	..	51·42	..	51·42			
151	..	151	25	..	25	14·15	..	14·15			
3	..	3	28	..	28	8·52	..	8·52			
1,091	..	1,091	1,186	..	1,186	1,046·47	..	1,046·47	1,046·47	..	1,046·47
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
2,150	..	2,150	704	..	704	675·26	..	675·26	691·94	..	691·94
95	..	95	5	..	5	9·37	..	9·37			
50	..	50	6	..	6	4·86	..	4·86			
18	..	18	..	..	..	2·45	..	2·45			
776	6	782	591	..	591	549·78	0·42	550·20	591·64	1·87	593·51
385	12	397	22	1	23	41·86	1·45	43·31			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
1,686	..	1,686	505	..	505	653·92	..	653·92	653·92	..	653·92
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
1,163	32	1,195	181	8	189	253·91	7·71	261·62	304·75	13·22	317·97
50	2	52	147	16	163	50·79	5·51	56·30			
2	..	2	..	..	..	0·05	..	0·05			
5,169	197	5,366	608	13	621	614·58	11·78	626·36	788·10	18·76	806·86
2,218	60	2,278	198	6	204	173·52	6·98	180·50			
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
120	..	120	72	..	72	85·84	..	85·84	86·13	..	86·13
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	..	..	4	..	4	0·29	..	0·29			
..	1,075	1,075	..	349	349	..	322·15	322·15	..	323·22	323·22
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..			
..	2	2	..	..	..	..	1·07	1·07			
420	..	420	380	..	380	355·80	..	355·80	355·80	..	355·80
324	..	324	481	..	481	479·00	..	479·00	479·00	..	479·00
41,688	1,550	43,238	14,310	391	14,701	13,306·32	359·32	13,665·64	14,132·25	378·55	14,510·80
6,439	177	6,616	561	26	587	587·45	18·16	605·01			
729	..	729	119	..	119	90·19	..	90·19			
127	2	129	206	..	206	148·29	1·07	149·36			
48,983	1,729	50,712	15,196	417	15,613	14,132·25	378·55	14,510·80	14,132·25	378·55	14,510·80
48,155	2,737	50,892	750	22	772	971·55	44·93	1,016·48	4,144·96	130·45	4,275·41
58,173	1,589	59,762	3,365	81	3,446	3,168·49	85·52	3,254·01			
57	..	57	5	..	5	4·92	..	4·02			
106,385	4,326	110,711	4,120	103	4,223	4,144·96	130·45	4,275·41	4,144·96	130·45	4,275·41
89,843	4,287	94,130	15,060	413	15,473	14,277·87	404·25	14,683·12	18,277·21	509·00	18,786·21
64,612	1,766	66,378	3,926	107	4,033	3,755·94	103·68	3,859·62			
786	..	786	124	..	124	95·11	..	95·11			
127	2	129	206	..	206	148·29	1·07	149·36			
155,368	6,055	161,423	19,316	520	19,836	18,277·21	509·00	18,786·21	18,277·21	509·00	18,786·21
138,578	5,606	144,184	16,486	409	16,895	15,507·73	394·95	15,902·68	15,507·73	394·95	15,902·68

* Includes security and temporary detention prisoners.

STATEMENT I.—JUDICIAL (for convicts only).

Statement showing the number and disposal of the convicts in the jails and subsidiary jails of the Province of Madras during the year 1941.

(1)	(2)		(3)		(4)		(5)										(6)			(7)			
							Received by transfers.													Transferred to other Jails.			
							A To undergo sentence.						B In transit for transportation or to other jails.							A		B	
Serial number and classes of jails.	Remained at the close of the previous year.		Imprisoned during the present year 1941.		Total.		From Jails in the Province.		From Subsidiary jails to District Jails in the Province.		From Jails outside the Province.		From jails in the Province.		From jails outside the Province.		Grand total.			To undergo sentence.		For transportation beyond seas, etc.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1 Central Jails	10,104	2	30,916	217	41,020	219	5,851	48	81	..	65	..	63	..	..	..	47,080	267	47,347	5,369	11	..	..
2 District Jails	923	2	5,323	165	6,246	167	569	74	..	..	1	..	305	9	..	..	7,121	250	7,371	1,470	29	..	..
3 Special Jails	80	264	1	1,152	81	1,416	111	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	192	1,424	1,616	16	124	..	..
4 Borstal Schools	852	..	383	..	1,235	..	129	..	*36	..	3	..	†202	..	..	..	1,605	..	1,605	130	..	..	..
5 Subsidiary Jails	662	37	16,468	1,492	17,130	1,529	..	..	..	..	..	..	31,775	1,230	..	..	48,905	2,759	51,664	31,221	1,212	..	..
Total ..	12,621	305	53,091	3,026	65,712	3,331	6,660	130	117	..	69	..	32,345	1,239	..	..	104,903	4,700	109,603	38,206	1,376	..	..
Total for 1940 ..	10,845	254	47,149	3,195	57,994	3,449	4,979	12	78	..	106	..	27,338	892	42	..	90,537	4,353	94,890	31,715	907	..	..

(1)	(8)										(9)		(10)		(11)		(12)		(13)		(14)			(15)		
	Released during the year.																									
	A		B		C		D By order of Government.																			
Serial number and classes of Jails.	On appeal.		On expiry of sentence.		Under remission rules.		On account of sickness.		On other grounds.		Transported beyond seas.		Transferred to mental hospital.		Escaped.		Executed.		Died.		Remaining at the end of the present year.			Daily average number.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
1 Central Jails	982	1	12,678	209	13,007	25	9	..	2,132	..	33	..	17	..	13	..	150	..	102	..	12,588	21	12,609	11,517·19	17·68	11,534·87
2 District Jails	108	1	2,973	178	1,603	16	..	..	98	5	..	..	1	..	4	..	69	..	6	..	789	21	810	868·49	19·49	887·98
3 Special Jails	1	9	2	425	73	465	1	..	17	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	10	2	72	349	421	85·84	322·15	407·99
4 Borstal Schools	11	..	254	..	..	..	4	..	107	..	‡34	..	2	..	§202	..	..	..	..	..	861	..	861	834·80	..	834·80
5 Subsidiary Jails	1,250	35	15,309	1,488	359	1	..	..	5	..	..	..	8	1	..	..	..	..	3	..	750	22	772	971·55	44·93	1,016·48
Total ..	2,352	46	31,216	2,300	15,042	507	14	..	2,359	48	67	..	28	1	219	..	219	7	121	2	15,060	413	15,473	14,277·87	404·25	14,682·12
Total for 1940 ..	2,569	48	29,712	2,717	13,074	364	5	..	370	6	150	..	29	1	6	..	192	1	94	4	12,621	305	12,926	11,830·84	303·28	12,134·12

* Returned from leave. † Returned from camp. ‡ Sent on leave. § Sent for camp.

STATEMENT II.—JUDICIAL (for convicts only).

Statement showing the religion, age, state of education and previous occupation of the convicts admitted into the jails and subsidiary jails of the Province of Madras during the year 1941.

(1) Serial number and classes of jails.	(2) Religion. A Christians. a Europeans. M.	F.	b Anglo-Indians. M.	F.	c Indians. M.	F.	B Muhammadans. M.	F.	C Hindus and Sikhs. M.	F.	D Buddhists and Jains. M.	F.	E All other classes. M.	F.	(3) Age. A Under 16 years. M.	F.	B 16 to 18 years. M.	F.	C 19 to 21 years. M.	F.	D 22 to 30 years. M.	F.	E 31 to 40 years. M.	F.	F 41 to 60 years. M.	F.	G Above 60 years. M.	F.	(4) Education. A Literate. M.	F.	B Illiterate. M.	F.
1 Central Jails ..	4	..	5	..	776	1	2,306	23	27,811	193	7	..	7	..	5	..	304	6	2,026	35	14,590	93	8,474	52	5,096	29	421	2	8,244	16	22,672	201
2 District Jails ..	..	..	..	..	182	2	307	..	4,834	163	..	..	..	..	2	1	109	3	412	7	2,711	34	1,107	53	879	61	103	6	536	..	4,787	165
3 Special Jails ..	..	..	..	..	..	16	..	21	1	1,115	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	44	1	365	..	327	..	371	..	30	..	20	1	1,132
4 Borstal Schools ..	..	..	1	..	22	..	58	..	301	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	267	..	115	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	167	..	216	..
5 Subsidiary Jails ..	..	..	1	..	707	58	1,932	39	13,200	1,334	..	..	628	61	11	2	318	35	1,041	86	7,426	572	4,277	444	3,038	326	357	27	3,052	16	13,416	1,476
Grand total ..	4	..	7	..	1,687	77	4,603	83	46,147	2,805	8	..	635	61	19	3	998	59	3,594	172	24,728	1,064	13,858	876	9,913	787	881	65	11,999	52	41,092	2,974
Grand total for 1940.	..	..	13	1	1,441	66	4,267	77	40,822	2,936	3	..	603	115	24	4	948	77	3,367	211	22,255	1,206	11,872	932	7,963	726	720	39	8,469	21	38,680	3,171

Serial number and classes of jails.	(5) Previous occupation. Males. A Persons employed under Government or Municipal or other Local authorities.	B Professional persons.	C Persons in service or performing personal offices.	D Persons engaged in agriculture and with animals.	E Persons engaged in commerce and trade.	F Persons employed in mechanical arts, manufactures and engineering operations, etc.	G Miscellaneous persons not classed otherwise.	Females. H Married.	I Unmarried.	J Widows.	K Prostitutes.	(6) Total. M.	F.	Total.
1 Central Jails ..	393	1,781	3,817	7,649	1,896	1,199	14,181	162	28	27	..	30,916	217	31,133
2 District Jails ..	32	152	70	1,615	115	99	3,240	142	4	16	3	5,323	165	5,488
3 Special Jails ..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1,113	12	27	..	1	1,152	1,153
4 Borstal Schools ..	..	..	29	106	27	54	167	..	..	..	..	383	..	383
5 Subsidiary Jails ..	36	1,018	955	5,053	784	327	8,295	1,233	78	163	18	16,468	1,492	17,960
Grand total ..	461	2,952	4,871	14,423	2,822	1,679	25,883	2,650	122	233	21	53,091	3,026	56,117
Grand total for 1940.	300	2,383	3,906	13,339	3,176	1,513	22,532	2,747	149	263	36	47,149	3,195	50,344

STATEMENT III.—JUDICIAI

Statement showing the convicts admitted into the jails and subsidiary jails of the according to the nature

Serial number. (1)	Classes of jails. (2)	Nature of imprisonment indicated by letters marking the four jail divisions. (3)	Numbers							
			A Not exceeding one month.		B Above one month and not exceeding three months.		C Above three months and not exceeding six months.		D Above six months and not exceeding, one year.	
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Central Jails ..	.. A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.	4,831	110	258	14	166	..	135	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.	2,190	58	7,606	34	8,122	..	4,457	..
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total admissions ..	7,022	168	7,864	48	8,288	..	4,592	..
		Total remaining on the 31st December 1941.*	143	4	1,206	2	3,448	4	2,307	8
2	District Jails ..	.. A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.	1,100	123	74	1	28	..	44	1
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.	680	34	1,672	..	1,208	*1*	*310*	*3*
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total admissions ..	1,780	157	1,746	1	1,236	1	354	4
		Total remaining on the 31st December 1941.*	17	..	181	..	337	6	75	7
3	Special Jails ..	.. A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.	..	17	..	102	..	50	..	
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.	..	20	..	505	..	337	1	
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total admissions ..	..	37	..	607	..	387	1	74
		Total remaining on the 31st December 1941.*	..	..	..	72	5	146	15	43
4	Borstal Schools	.. A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total admissions ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total remaining on the 31st December 1941.*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Subsidiary Jails	.. A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.	7,828	541	19	2	..	..	..	..
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.	7,149	944	1,384	5	77	..	..	..
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total admissions ..	14,988	1,485	1,403	7	77	..	..	..
		Total remaining on the 31st December 1941.*	259	14	471	8	*17*	..	3	..
	Total ..	.. A. Prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment.	13,759	791	351	119	194	50	179	9
		B. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.	10,019	1,056	10,662	544	9,407	338	4,768	69
		C. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement.	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		D. Prisoners sentenced to rigorous imprisonment with whipping.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total admissions ..	23,790	1,847	11,013	663	9,601	388	*4,947*	78
		Total remaining on the 31st December 1941.*	419	18	1,858	82	3,807	*156*	*2,400*	*63*
	Grand total for 1940.	Total admissions ..	23,668	2,437	10,196	555	7,097	101	3,014	44
		Total remaining on the 31st December 1940.*	375	28	1,861	85	2,681	96	2,211	10

* *Classes* A, B, C and D should

(for convicts only).

Province of Madras during the year 1941 *and those remaining on the* 31*st December of that year, and length of sentences.*

(4) (5)

according to length of sentences.																
E		F		G		H		I Sentenced to transportation beyond seas.				J			
Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		*a* For life.		*b* For a term.		Sentenced to death.		Total.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
24	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,420	124	5,544
1,374	..	921	..	246	..	3	..	300	..	..	..	274	1	25,493	93	25,586
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	3
1,400	..	927	..	246	..	3	..	300	..	..	..	274	1	30,916	217	31,133
1,608	8	1,839	..	801	..	37	..	1,079	..	4	..	116	..	12,588	21	12,609
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,246	125	1,371
80	..	42	..	14	..	17	..	2	..	..	..	52	2	4,077	40	4,117
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80	..	42	..	14	..	17	..	2	..	..	..	52	2	5,323	165	5,488
13	1	14	..	5	..	1	..	71	1	..	..	3	..	717	15	732
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	178	178
..	14	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	5	1	974	975
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	15	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	5	1	1,152	1,153
13	13	8	36	9	6	..	1	22	32	..	..	..	..	72	349	421
177	..	206	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	383	..	383
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
177	..	206	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	383	..	383
286	..	552	..	3	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	861	..	861
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,847	543	8,390
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,610	949	9,559
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	11
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16,468	1,492	17,960
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	750	22	772
201	1	212	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14,896	970	15,866
1,454	14	963	20	260	..	20	..	302	7	..	..	326	8	38,181	2,056	40,237
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	11
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	
1,657	15	1,175	20	260	..	20	..	302	7	..	..	326	8	53,091	3,026	56,117
1,920	22	2,413	36	818	6	38	1	1,192	33	4	..	119	..	14,988	407	15,395
1,359	*19*	*986*	12	223	1	6	..	295	17	..	..	305	9	47,149	3,195	50,344
1,845	15	1,953	21	656	9	60	1	862	37	..	..	117	3	12,621	305	12,926

be amalgamated *for* this totll.

STATEMENT IV.—JUDICIAL (for convicts only).

Statement showing the convicts admitted into the jails and subsidiary jails of the Province of Madras during the year 1941 who had been previously convicted.

(1)	(2)	(3)			(4)										(5)			(6)											
					A		B						C					Youthful offenders under 15 years of age (Reformatory School Act VIII of 1897).						Habituals.					
Serial number.	Classes of jails.	Number admitted during the year.			Number imprisoned for the first time in default of finding security under section 110, Criminal Procedure Code, and classified as habituals.		Number imprisoned in default of finding security under section 110 of the Criminal Procedure Code or convicted under Chapters XII, XVI, XVII and XVIII of the Indian Penal Code with previous convictions under any of those chapters or under section 110 of the Criminal Procedure Code and classified as habituals.						Total.		Ratio per cent of column (4) C to column (3) in whole number.			A			B			C		D		E	
							Once previously convicted.		Twice previously convicted.		More than twice previously convicted.							Number admitted during the year.			Number previously convicted.			Number in column (3) identified as "habituals" before conviction and classified as such by the convicting courts.		Number in column (3) classified as "habituals" by the District Magistrate or Magistrate specially empowered (not being the convicting court).		Number in column (3) classified as "habituals" by the Jail Superintendent.	
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	Central Jails ..	30,916	217	31,133	583	..	1,395	..	367	1	286	..	2,631	1	9	..	8	1	..	1	..	..	..	2,576	1	..	..	4	..
2	District Jails ..	5,323	165	5,488	2	..	180	2	42	..	38	..	262	2	5	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	262	2	..	..	..	..
3	Special Jails ..	1	1,152	1,153	..	..	..	35	..	1	..	4	..	40	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	..	..	..	..
4	Borstal Schools.	383	..	383	..	..	82	..	2	..	..	..	84	..	22	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	81	..	..	..	..	..
5	Subsidiary Jails.	16,468	1,492	17,960	..	..	50	..	13	..	3	..	66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	53,091	3,026	56,117	585	..	1,707	37	424	2	327	4	3,043	43	6	1	5	1	..	1	..	..	..	2,919	43	..	..	4	..
	Total for 1940 ..	47,149	3,195	50,344	430	3	1,588	34	404	11	351	2	2,773	50	6	2	6	6	..	6	1	..	1	2,691	49	..	..	..	..

STATEMENT VI.—JUDICIAL (for convicts only).

Statement showing the offences committed by the convicts and the punishments inflicted on them in the jails and subsidiary jails of the Province of Madras during the year **1941.**

STATEMENT VI.—JUDICIAL

Statement showing the offences committed by the convicts and the punishments inflicted on

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)										(6)
				Offences dealt with by Superintendents.										
				a		b		c		d		e		
				Relating to work.		Relating to prohibited articles.		Relating to assaults, mutiny and escapes.		All other breaches of Jail rules.		Total.		
Serial number.	Jails.	Daily average population.	Offences dealt with by Criminal Courts.	Dealt with by major punishments.	Dealt with by minor punishments.	Dealt with by major punishments.	Dealt with by minor punishments.	Dealt with by major punishments.	Dealt with by minor punishments.	Dealt with by major punishments.	Dealt with by minor punishments.	Dealt with by major punishments.	Dealt with by minor punishments.	By Criminal Courts.
	Central Jails.													
1	Rajahmundry	1,206·34	..	13	4	23	3	15	..	34	16	85	23	..
2	Vellore	1,798·33	..	11	7	15	13	4	..	24	12	54	32	..
3	Trichinopoly	1,775·95	..	4	9	7	13	1	..	29	20	41	42	..
4	Coimbatore	1,723·80	..	18	26	86	40	11	13	42	39	157	118	..
5	Penitentiary	1,089·77	..	5	5	6	4	4	4	18	57	33	70	..
6	Cannanore	1,014·83	2	5	..	8	3	6	..	12	27	31	30	2
7	Salem	1,046·47	..	42	8	16	4	25	4	16	23	99	39	..
8	Bellary	675·26	..	3	..	8	3	5	1	99	479	115	483	..
9	Vizagapatam	550·20	..	2	4	22	3	2	..	45	27	71	34	..
10	Alipuram	653·92	30	..	2	5	3	2	..	157	5	164	10	30
	District Jails.													
11	Cuddalore	261·62	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	6	1	11	1	..
12	Madura	626·36	..	20	18	..	3	..	2	10	22	30	45	..
	Special Jails.													
13	Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary.	85·84	..	..	9	..	9	1	6	7	9	8	33	..
14	Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore.	322·15	..	..	..	3	1	1	..	12	11	16	12	..
	Borstal Schools.													
15	Tanjore	355·80	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	18	..	21	..
16	Palamcottah	479·00	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	20	..	22	..
	Total, Central, District and Special Jails.	13,665·64	32	126	92	201	107	77	30	511	786	915	1,015	32
	Subsidiary Jails	1,016·48	..	..	2	..	3	..	5	..	51	..	61	..
	Grand total ..	14,682·12	32	126	94	201	110	77	35	511	837	915	1,076	32
	Grand total for 1940 ..	12,134·12	3	96	117	191	138	47	48	305	409	639	712	3

(for convicts only).

them in the jails and subsidiary jails of the Province of Madras during the year **1941.**

(7) Punishments inflicted by Superintendents. Minor. a Warnings.	b Penal diet, with or without cellular confinement not exceeding 48 hours.	c Separate and cellular confinement.	d Hand-cuffing and link-fetters.	e Other punishments.	f Total.	(8) Major. a Separate and cellular confinement.	b Penal diet with cellular confinement exceeding 48 hours.	c Fetters.	d Corporal punishments.	e Combination of minor punishments.	f Other punishments.	g Total.	(9) Grand total of punishments.	(10) Ratio of column 7-f to column 3.	(11) Ratio of column 8-g to column 3.	(12) Ratio of column 9 to column 3.	(13) Ratio of column 8-d to column 9.
13	..	..	..	10	23	..	..	20	1	..	64	85	108	1·91	7·04	8·95	0·91
13	..	..	5	14	32	2	..	9	4	..	39	54	86	1·78	3·00	4·78	4·65
10	..	1	6	25	42	4	..	7	1	..	29	41	83	2·36	2·31	4·67	1·20
35	..	..	53	30	118	..	..	20	1	..	*136*	157	275	6·85	9·10	15·95	0·36
19	..	11	35	5	70	..	..	7	1	..	25	33	103	6·42	3·03	9·45	0·97
9	..	..	9	12	30	1	..	6	2	..	22	31	63	2·96	3·05	6·21	3·17
5	..	3	22	9	39	..	..	12	23	..	64	99	138	3·73	9·46	13·19	16·67
1	..	*75*	8	399	483	1	..	5	..	..	*109*	*115*	598	71·53	17·03	88·56	—
15	..	..	*10*	9	*34*	*5*	..	*14*	2	..	50	71	*105*	6·18	12·90	*19·08*	1·90
1	..	..	7	2	10	..	..	3	..	..	161	164	204	1·53	25·08	31·20	..
..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	11	11	12	0·38	4·20	4·59	..
8	..	..	16	21	45	..	..	3	..	..	27	30	75	7·18	4·79	11·97	..
23	1	..	7	2	33	..	..	1	..	..	7	8	41	38·44	9·32	47·76	..
7	..	..	1	5	12	4	..	..	..	..	12	16	28	3·72	4·97	8·69	..
1	..	..	..	20	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	5·90	..	5·90	..
..	..	..	..	22	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	4·59	..	4·59	..
160	1	90	179	585	1,015	17	..	107	35	..	756	915	1,962	7·43	6·69	14·36	1·78
14	13	..	20	14	61	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	61	6·00	..	6·00	..
174	14	90	199	599	1,076	17	..	107	35	..	756	915	2,023	7·33	6·23	13·78	1·73
218	20	9	157	308	712	8	2	93	11	..	525	639	1,354	5·87	5·27	11·16	0·81

STATEMENT IX.—FINANCIAL.

Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the jails and subsidiary jails of the Province of Madras during the year 1941, excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs.

(1) Serial number.	(2) Jails.	(3) Daily average number of prisoners. Convicts.	Under trial.	Civil.	Detenus.	Total.	(4) Establishment. A Permanent.	B Temporary.	C Total cost.	D Cost per head of average strength.	(5) Dieting charges. A Rations.	B Miscellaneous dieting charges.	C Garden and agricultural expenses.	D Proportion of dairy expenses.*	E Total cost.	F Cost per head of average strength excluding civil prisoners.
							RS.	RS.	RS.	RS. A. P.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS. A. P.
	Central Jails.															
1	Rajahmundry	1,206·34	35·78	7·60	3·76	1,253·48	47,239	2,399	49,638	39 9 7	50,560	214	56	..	50,830	40 12 9
2	Vellore	1,798·33	..	..	131·51	1,929·84	55,114	14,113	69,227	35 13 11	76,636	430	− 736	..	76,330	39 8 10
3	Trichinopoly	1,775·95	0·09	62·52	..	1,838·56	47,611	7,981	55,592	30 3 9	84,210	446	969	− 640	84,985	47 13 7
4	Coimbatore	1,723·80	113·81	..	..	1,837·61	62,773	11,691	74,464	40 8 4	64,357	396	6	..	64,759	35 3 10
5	The Penitentiary	1,089·77	115·03	1·06	1·71	1,207·57	59,258	9,410	68,668	56 13 10	58,426	123	22	..	58,571	48 8 9
6	Cannanore	1,014·83	51·42	14·15	8·52	1,088·92	43,456	4,793	48,249	44 4 11	48,927	109	− 364	..	48,672	45 4 7
7	Salem	1,046·47	..	..	..	1,046·47	54,092	7,437	61,529	58 12 9	41,132	147	205	− 819	40,665	38 13 9
8	Bellary	675·26	9·37	4·86	2·45	691·94	29,048	2,392	31,440	45 7 0	32,845	187	− 27	..	33,005	48 0 7
9	Vizagapatam	550·20	43·31	..	..	593·51	31,585	5,071	36,656	61 12 1	28,659	90	68	..	28,817	48 8 10
10	Alipuram	653·92	..	..	..	653·92	..	36,978	36,978	56 8 9	36,581	534	22	..	37,137	56 12 8
	District and Special Jails.															
11	Cuddalore	261·62	56·30	..	0·05	317·97	16,249	10,202	26,451	83 3 0	17,322	190	− 117	..	17,395	54 11 4
12	Madura	626·36	180·50	..	..	806·86	24,673	6,623	31,296	38 12 7	34,492	170	− 304	..	34,358	42 9 4
	Special Jails.															
13	The Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary.	85·84	..	..	0·29	86·13	15,847	1,345	17,192	199 9 8	1,893	47	48	..	1,988	23 1 4
14	The Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore.	322·15	..	..	1·07	323·22	9,165	5,062	14,227	44 0 3	12,698	62	..	..	12,760	39 7 8
	Borstal Schools.															
15	Tanjore Borstal School	355·80	..	..	..	355·80	30,140	5,288	35,428	99 9 2	17,606	61	106	..	17,773	49 15 3
16	Palamcottah Borstal School	479·00	..	..	..	479·00	34,650	5,443	40,093	83 11 3	24,010	139	178	..	24,327	50 12 7
	Total, Central and District Jails	13,665·64	605·61	90·19	149·36	14,510·80	5,60,900	1,36,228	6,97,128	48 0 8	6,30,354	3,345	132	− 1,459	6,32,372	43 13 8
17	*Subsidiary Jails*	1,016·48	3,254·01	4·92	..	4,275·41	42,388	10,120	52,508	12 4 6	2,89,302	2,898	− 368	..	2,91,832	68 5 5
	Grand total	14,682·12	3,859·62	95·11	149·36	18,786·21	6,03,288	1,46,348	7,49,636	39 14 5	9,19,656	6,243	− 236	− 1,459	9,24,204	49 7 2
	Grand total for 1940	12,153·34	3,679·18	89·38	..	15,921·90	6,25,703	81,781	7,07,484	44 6 11	7,24,182	5,905	− 678	− 790	7,28,619	46 0 4

STATEMENT IX.—FINANCIAL—*cont.*

Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the jails and subsidiary jails of the Province of Madras during the year 1941, *excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs*—cont.

Serial number.	Jails.	(6) Hospital charges. A Sick diet and extras for patients.	B Extras or special diet for weakly prisoners not in hospital.	C Medicines, hospital bedding, clothing, etc.	D Proportion of diary expenses.	E Total cost.	F Cost per head of average strength.	G Cost per head of average number sick.	(7) Clothing and bedding of prisoners. A Total cost.	B Cost per head of average strength, excluding civil prisoners.	(8) Sanitation charges. A Charges for conservancy, cleansing and purifying.	B Charges for water-supply.	C Extraordinary charges.	D Total cost.	E Cost per head of average strength.
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS.	RS. A. P.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS. A. P.
	Central Jails.														
1	Rajahmundry	1,207	580	2,443	490	4,720	3 12 3	556 9 8	6,919	5 8 10	1,385	2,308	− 90	3,603	2 14 0
2	Vellore	955	600	2,777	− 1,651	2,681	1 6 3	198 11 10	22,932	11 14 1	2,392	1,078	123	3,593	1 13 10
3	Trichinopoly	1,950	783	848	− 1,625	1,056	1 1 0	103 2 8	15,365	8 10 5	1,463	2,151	− 30	3,584	1 15 2
4	Coimbatore	1,017	440	3,437	− 1,090	3,804	2 1 1	797 7 9	19,282	10 8 0	1,238	4,013	− 98	5,153	2 12 10
5	Penitentiary	4,872	1,335	2,149	..	8,356	6 14 9	655 14 2	7,999	6 10 1	4,424	316	..	4,740	3 14 10
6	Cannanore	977	574	1,573	..	3,124	2 13 11	1,234 12 6	9,503	8 13 6	783	1,326	− 45	2,064	1 14 4
7	Salem	672	180	1,782	− 381	2,263	2 2 7	716 2 3	10,420	9 15 4	1,038	1,406	..	2,444	2 5 4
8	Bellary	1,337	105	478	..	1,920	2 12 5	169 14 7	4,505	6 8 11	640	2,322	..	2,962	4 4 6
9	Vizagapatam	824	568	1,685	..	3,077	5 3 0	574 1 1	3,724	6 4 5	580	225	..	805	1 5 8
10	Alipuram	3,049	536	3,935	..	7,520	11 8 0	613 14 0	20,591	31 7 10	904	4,083	..	4,987	7 10 0
	District Jails.														
11	Cuddalore	690	167	872	..	1,729	5 7 0	89 8 8	1,429	4 7 11	850	676	49	1,575	4 15 3
12	Madura	775	6	1,499	..	2,280	2 13 3	326 10 4	3,779	4 10 11	251	664	167	1,082	1 5 5
	Special Jails.														
13	The Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary.	7,445	..	2,295	..	9,740	113 1 4	262 10 10	489	5 10 10	233	48	1	282	3 4 5
14	The Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore.	153	1	391	..	545	1 11 0	389 4 7	2,128	6 9 4	248	1,034	..	1,282	3 15 5
	Borstal Schools.														
15	Tanjore Borstal School	166	365	1,133	..	1,664	4 10 10	2,054 5 2	2,394	6 11 8	386	900	− 14	1,272	3 9 2
16	Palamcottah Borstal School	433	274	1,063	..	1,770	3 11 1	328 15 11	3,372	7 0 8	624	36	40	700	1 7 4
	Total, Central and District Jails ..	26,522	6,514	28,370	− 4,257	57,149	3 15 0	360 10 8	1,34,831	9 5 7	17,439	22,586	103	40,128	2 12 3
17	*Subsidiary Jails*	728	157	465	..	1,350	0 5 1	41 0 2	4,750	1 1 10	25,027	1,212	..	26,239	6 2 2
	Grand total ..	27,250	6,671	28,835	− 4,257	58,499	3 1 10	297 1 1	1,39,581	7 7 6	42,466	23,798	103	66,367	3 8 6
	Grand total for 1940 ..	19,927	5,633	24,466	− 6,781	43,245	2 11 5	263 9 0	90,781	5 11 9	36,091	17,520	− 277	53,334	3 5 7

STATEMENT IX.—FINANCIAL—*cont.*

Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the jails and subsidiary jails of the Province of Madras during the year 1941, *excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs*—cont.

Serial number.	Jails.	(9) Charges for moving prisoners. A Transfer charges and road subsistence of convicts.	B Transportation charges.	C Total cost.	D Cost per head of average strength.	(10) Charges for other miscellaneous services and supplies. A Lighting.	B Disciplinary charges.	C Annual expenses for uniform and accoutrements of warders.	D Money payments as reward for recaptures and services.	E Execution charges.	F Other miscellaneous charges.	G Total cost.	H Cost per head of average strength.
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS. A. P.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS. A. P.
	Central Jails.												
1	Rajahmundry	9,899	34	9,933	7 14 9	5,713	593	1,506	185	42	945	8,984	7 2 8
2	Vellore	10,030	103	10,133	5 4 0	8,415	522	2,507	353	55	1 081	12,933	6 11 3
3	Trichinopoly	8,980	..	8,980	4 14 2	4,738	340	1,176	265	24	1,648	8,191	4 7 3
4	Coimbatore	5,587	86	5,673	3 1 5	5,876	572	2,222	524	92	1,657	10,943	5 15 3
5	Penitentiary	4,340	− 157	4,183	3 7 5	3,530	109	1,164	167	2	1,359	6,331	5 3 11
6	Cannanore	4,056	103	4,159	3 13 1	2,548	57	1,750	199	30	936	5,520	5 1 1
7	Salem	2,005	..	2,005	1 14 8	4,720	186	2,097	152	16	869	8,040	7 10 11
8	Bellary	5,900	69	5,969	8 10 0	4,703	146	913	173	78	1,067	7,080	10 3 9
9	Vizagapatam	1,122	..	1,122	1 14 3	2,645	111	1,110	50	18	570	4,504	7 9 5
10	Alipuram	7,484	..	7,484	11 7 1	3,142	193	2,980	27	..	3,057	9,399	14 6 0
	District Jails.												
11	Cuddalore	1,196	..	1,196	3 12 2	539	41	465	80	4	963	2,092	6 9 3
12	Madura	3,747	..	3,747	4 10 4	938	350	847	190	204	416	2,945	3 10 5
	Special Jails.												
13	The Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary.	245	..	245	2 13 6	1,325	15	147	15	..	773	2,275	26 6 7
14	The Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore.	4,593	..	4,593	14 3 4	1,752	64	289	70	12	481	2,668	8 4 1
	Borstal Schools.												
15	Tanjore Borstal School	1,176	..	1,176	3 4 10	1,960	184	482	1,735	..	1,828	6,189	17 6 4
16	Palamcottah Borstal School	681	..	681	1 6 9	629	52	465	1,144	..	1,983	4,273	8 14 9
	Total, Central and District Jails ..	71,041	238	71,279	4 14 7	53,173	3,535	20,120	5,329	577	19,633	1,02,367	7 0 10
17	*Subsidiary Jails*	3,951	..	3,951	0 14 9	19,862	1,425	1,127	2	..	1,996	24,412	5 11 4
	Grand total ..	74,992	238	75,230	4 0 1	73,035	4,960	21,247	5,331	577	21,629	1,26,779	6 12 0
	Grand total for 1940 ..	48,837	971	49,808	3 2 1	60,879	3,604	11,254	4,365	459	18,376	98,937	6 3 5

STATEMENT IX.—FINANCIAL—*cont.*

Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the jails and subsidiary jails of the Province of Madras during the year 1941, *excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs*—cont.

Serial number.	Jails.	(11) Travelling allowances. A Total cost.	B Cost per head of average strength.	(12) Contingencies. A Rents, rates and taxes.	B Service postage and telegrams.	C Telephone charges.	D Current office expenses (including country stationery).	E Office furniture.	F Charges for registers and stationery (Stationery department charges).	G Total cost.	H Cost per head of average strength.
		RS.	RS. A. P.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS. A. P.
	Central Jails.										
1	Rajahmundry	783	0 10 0	98	1,400	371	49	154	55	2,127	1 11 2
2	Vellore	1,787	0 14 10	1,696	2,700	543	43	133	174	5,299	2 11 11
3	Trichinopoly	1,172	0 10 2	..	1,399	377	89	..	47	1,912	1 0 8
4	Coimbatore	855	0 7 5	1,033	2,275	264	23	108	94	3,797	2 1 1
5	Penitentiary	430	0 5 8	16,531	830	380	12	101	239	18,093	14 15 9
6	Cannanore	544	0 8 0	574	1,100	482	34	144	99	2,433	2 3 9
7	Salem	547	0 8 4	1,520	950	190	104	..	125	2,889	2 12 2
8	Bellary	952	1 6 0	4,688	950	168	74	1	71	5,952	8 9 8
9	Vizagapatam	1,136	1 14 8	8,337	659	571	31	..	79	9,677	16 4 11
10	Alipuram	3,428	5 3 11	841	1,211	378	58	3,374	108	5,970	9 2 1
	District Jails.										
11	Cuddalore	1,182	3 11 6	327	525	193	103	..	63	1,211	3 12 11
12	Madura	1,062	1 5 1	4,458	775	180	43	..	30	5,486	6 12 9
	Special Jails.										
13	The Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary.	20	0 3 9	1,986	170	402	55	..	21	2,634	30 9 4
14	The Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore.	540	1 10 9	469	300	..	8	22	44	843	2 9 9
	Borstal Schools.										
15	Tanjore Borstal School	283	0 12 9	2,398	605	..	32	..	152	3,187	8 15 4
16	Palamcottah Borstal School	178	0 5 11	98	700	..	59	21	79	957	2 0 0
	Total, Central and District Jails ..	14,899	1 0 5	45,054	16,559	4,499	817	4,058	1,480	72,467	4 15 11
17	*Subsidiary Jails*	1,405	0 5 3	5,447	382	348	299	10	40	6,526	1 8 5
	Grand total ..	16,304	0 13 11	50,501	16,941	4,847	1,116	4,068	1,520	78,993	4 3 3
	Grand total for 1940 ..	9,929	0 10 0	64,992	12,927	3,743	527	827	1,169	84,185	5 4 7

Statement showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the jails and subsidiary jails of the Province of Madras during the year 1941, *excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, and alterations and repairs*—concld.

Serial number. Jails.	(13) Extraordinary charges for livestock, tools and plant likely to last for three years and upwards. A Conservancy and water-supply dead-stock.	B Dietary dead-stock.	C Hospital dead-stock.	D Garden and agricultural plant.	E Lighting dead-stock.	F Disciplinary dead-stock.	G Arms and accoutrements (original cost).	H Dairy live-stock and plant (excluding maintenance).	I Draught cattle (excluding keep which goes under 10 F).	J Other miscellaneous dead-stock.	K Total cost.	L Cost per head of average strength.	(14) Grand total of expenditure.	Total cost per head of average strength.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS. A. P.	RS.	RS. A. P.
Central Jails.														
1 Rajahmundry	165	788	27	16	..	94	−86	..	−269	414	1,149	0 14 8	1,38,686	110 1 3
2 Vellore	639	1,846	13	..	16	111	12	..	−39	3,872	6,470	3 5 8	2,11,385	109 8 7
3 Trichinopoly	5,933	3,488	32	40	117	111	35	..	..	1,468	11,224	6 1 8	1,92,961	104 15 3
4 Coimbatore	183	1,183	403	— 491	78	21	132	5	−3	2	1,513	0 13 2	1,90,243	103 8 5
5 Penitentiary	1,081	2,462	253	..	48	−9	−9	..	..	−21	3,805	3 2 5	1,81,176	150 0 6
6 Cannanore	90	1,667	36	..	147	124	100	..	..	350	2,514	2 4 11	1,26,782	116 6 10
7 Salem	1,030	1,139	140	45	17	..	7	..	−119	11	2,270	2 2 9	1,33,072	127 2 7
8 Bellary	85	948	366	4	−9	215	34	..	..	..	1,643	2 6 0	95,428	137 14 7
9 Vizagapatam	493	770	5	6	64	−1	41	..	..	53	1,431	2 6 7	90,949	153 3 10
10 Alipuram	4,353	14,300	3,140	21	18	3,304	5,142		275	1,187	31,740	48 8 7	1,65,234	252 10 11
District Jails.														
11 Cuddalore	196	325	350	14	22	321	−29	..	..	−41	1,158	3 10 3	55,418	174 4 7
12 Madura	299	409	10	2	34	30	39	..	..	12	835	1 0 7	86,870	107 10 8
Special Jails.														
13 The Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary.	548	98	16	11	..	65	65	..	..	−18	785	9 1 10	35,650	413 14 7
14 The Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore.	233	551	93	3	..	162	15	..	..	150	1,207	3 11 9	40,793	126 3 4
Borstal Schools.														
15 Tanjore Borstal School	−619	291	−90	35	7	496	—172	..	..	228	176	0 7 11	69,542	195 7 3
16 Palamcottah Borstal School ..	31	258	66	8	..	− 1	—179	..	..	211	394	0 13 2	76,745	160 3 6
Total, Central and District Jails ..	14,740	30,523	4,860	−286	559	5,043	5,147	5	−155	7,878	68,314	4 11 4	18,90,934	130 5 0
17 *Subsidiary Jails*	581	714	..	5	20	22	14	−3	..	198	1,551	0 5 10	4,14,524	96 15 3
Grand total ..	15,321	31,237	4,860	−281	579	5,065	5,161	2	−155	8,076	69,865	3 11 6	23,05,458	122 11 6
Grand total for 1940 ..	12,557	7,732	730	586	860	1,572	743	− 69	414	1,671	26,796	1 10 11	18,93,118	118 14 5

NOTE.—(1) In arriving at the figures for these two columns the expenses, excluding those shown in column 13 H, are divided between the dieting and hospital charges in the proportion in which the produce of the dairy was used or the general dieting of the prisoners or for the sick and infirm.

(2) The cost of jail garden produce issued to the prisoners is not taken into account in estimating the average cost of maintenance per prisoner—G.O. No. 3711, Law (General), dated 1st October 1931.

	Inspector-General of Prisons.	Establishment.	Travelling allowances.	Contingencies.	Total.
Office of the Inspector-General of Prisons, 1941 ..	28,864	(c) 36,074	7,001	(a) 31,091	1,03,030
Do. 1940 ..	29,045	(d) 34,258	3,893	(b) 31,205	98 401

(a) Includes Rs. 2,526 } Stationery department charges.
(b) ,, Rs. 2,923 }
(c) ,, Rs. 10,231-11-0 } Pay of the Personal Assistant to the Inspector-General of Prisons.
(d) ,, Rs. 10,808-14-0 }

STATEMENT XI.—FINANCIAL.

Statement showing the employment of convicts in the jails and subsidiary jails of the Province of Madras during the year 1941.

STATEMENT XI.—

Statement showing the employment of convicts in the jails and

(Revived in G.O. No. 1161, Home,

(1) Serial number.	(2) Name of jail.	(3) Average number not sentenced to labour.	(4) Average number under sentence of labour on working days.	(5) Average number sick.	(6) Average number convalescent and infirm.	(7) *Average number not employed for other reasons.	Average number					
							A	On prison duties.				
							On unremunerative labour.	B Prison officers.	C Prison servants.	D Gardening and farm work.	E Employed in preparing articles for use or consumption in jails, e.g., wheat grinding, manufacturing of prison clothing, etc.	F Jail repairs.
	Central Jails.											
1	Rajahmundry	37·86	1,177·93	8·29	88·85	109·81	..	75·87	107·34	93·05	55·45	54·06
2	Vellore	46·04	1,753·16	13·21	163·65	414·75	17·83	168·14	168·14	64·75	196·72	29·64
3	Trichinopoly	23·72	1,749·02	18·51	55·29	184·69	..	97·14	172·45	130·20	168·02	62·70
4	Coimbatore	52·27	1,670·42	4·66	71·48	162·51	..	82·95	142·70	139·18	83·32	68·44
5	The Penitentiary, Madras	35·92	1,058·38	11·19	23·10	208·02	..	82·52	100·96	5·96	50·68	23·77
6	Cannanore	13·85	999·11	2·49	31·36	92·64	..	96·37	86·63	90·61	87·51	38·86
7	Salem	3·55	1,030·25	3·21	46·11	109·58	..	51·25	88·07	96·01	80·61	26·20
8	Bellary	12·34	662·54	11·32	57·11	144·44	..	50·25	53·49	25·39	39·64	9·30
9	Vizagapatam	7·61	542·56	11·88	36·07	27·62	..	44·39	39·93	35·07	63·31	44·06
10	Alipuram	14·54	640·75	13·71	14·85	500·98	..	..	55·32	6·89	9·32	..
	District Jails.											
11	Cuddalore	6·89	253·51	19·23	28·71	83·47	..	12·63	20·48	11·35	9·66	3·26
12	Madura	60·29	568·09	6·08	38·67	122·11	..	31·98	58·65	49·67	41·57	9·24
	Special Jail for Tubercular Patients.											
13	The Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary.	..	85·95	37·11	..	0·14	..	10·08	20·60	7·01	0·51	1·24
	Special Jail for Women.											
14	The Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore.	28·88	293·89	1·43	3·23	41·05	..	27·00	26·59	20·70	86·25	..
	Special Schools for Adolescents.											
15	The Borstal School, Tanjore ..	..	355·05	0·80	11·66	7·44	19·48	..	27·08	74·97	3·69	17·24
16	The Borstal School, Palamcottah ..	..	479·37	5·53	18·43	12·51	32·66	..	42·95	65·60	32·63	25·97
	Total ..	343·76	13,319·18	168·65	688·57	2,221·86	69·97	830·57	1,211·38	916·41	958·89	413·88
	Subsidiary Jails	121·12	913·08	9·11	20·07	164·32	..	..	..	544·87	56·12	10·74
	Grand total ..	464·88	14,232·26	177·76	708·64	2,386·18	69·97	830·57	1,211·38	1,461·28	1,015·01	424·62
	Grand total for 1940 ..	374·35	11,774·23	136·26	684·47	1,385·97	91·83	709·51	1,078·97	1,331·68	912·14	413·43

* E.g., as being *en-route*, in quarantine, etc.

† Average number employed on

FINANCIAL.

subsidiary jails of the Province of Madras during the year 1941.

dated the 19th March 1937.)

(8) employed on working days. On jail buildings. Additions and alterations. G Under Superintendent.	H Under Public Works Department.	New jails. I † Under Superintendent.	J Under Public Works Department.	Manufactures. K Full task.	Reduced task.	Learners.	Total.	Public works. L (a) Public works—Jails.	(b) Other extra-mural labour.	(9) Number of prisoners hired out to municipalities, private individuals, or departments other than Public Works Department.	(10) Percentage of number in column (4) employed on Prison duties.	Manufactory and other remunerative labour.	Unremunerative labour.	Percentage of number in column (4) not employed.
..	..	98·88	..	87·15	91·24	305·02	483·41	..	..	2·02	41·18	41·24	..	17·58
11·24	..	187·55	..	9·46	57·10	244·06	310·62	3·00	..	3·92	46·48	18·75	1·02	33·75
0·04	*0·12*	*140·17*	..	188·29	122·11	408·21	*718·61*	..	..	1·08	44·06	41·16	..	14·78
..	0·70	158·38	..	279·39	202·63	272·12	754·14	..	..	2·06	40·40	45·31	..	14·29
..	..	19·83	..	330·41	116·39	85·55	532·35	..	..	..	26·81	50·30	..	22·89
..	..	57·29	..	44·15	49·45	365·23	458·83	1·02	3·13	2·37	40·77	46·26	0·81	12·66
..	..	93·21	..	174·60	108·72	151·07	434·39	..	..	1·61	42·26	42·32	..	15·42
..	..	62·32	..	33·58	49·44	123·80	206·82	0·23	..	2·23	36·28	31·59	..	32·13
..	..	26·37	..	94·81	13·74	101·87	210·42	1·33	..	2·11	46·65	39·42	..	13·93
..	..	17·09	..	..	..	22·59	22·59	..	..	..	13·83	3·53	..	82·64
..	..	13·62	2·28	8·43	7·74	26·91	43·08	4·98	..	0·76	28·00	20·16	..	51·84
..	..	13·53	..	9·54	52·85	132·16	194·55	..	..	2·04	36·02	34·61	..	29·37
..	..	9·16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0·10	56·54	0·12	..	43·34
4·01	..	25·66	..	2·34	34·29	12·20	48·83	9·14	..	..	63·36	21·09	..	15·55
..	0·25	3·64	..	..	..	..	188·80	..	..	..	35·66	53·25	5·49	5·60
2·78	..	39·25	..	..	..	..	201·06	..	..	..	43·06	42·52	6·81	7·61
18·07	1·07	965·95	2·28	1,262·15	905·70	2,250·79	4,808·50	19·70	3·13	20·30	39·77	36·56	0·55	23·12
2·01	1·88	38·73	..	..	..	..	61·55	..	..	3·68	71·24	7·57	..	21·19
20·08	2·95	1,004·68	2·28	1,262·15	905·70	2,250·79	4,870·05	19·70	3·13	23·98	41·79	34·70	0·51	23·00
..	0·27	782·25	..	907·54	935·30	1,919·68	4,222·05	0·50	4·90	20·00	44·40	36·04	0·82	18·74

sanitation is shown in this column.

STATEMENT XII-A.—FINANCIAL.

Statement showing the result of employment of convicts in the jails of the Province of Madras during the year 1941.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4) (Debits).								(5) (Credits).		
			A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	A	B	C
Serial number.	Jails.	Average numbers sentenced to labour.	Cash in hand at the end of 1940.	Manufactured articles at the end of 1940.	Raw materials at the end of 1940.	Amount of outstandings due by the jails at the end of 1940.	Amount of outstandings due to the jails at the end of 1940.	Plant and machinery at the end of 1940.	Amount drawn from the Treasury during 1941.	Total.	Cash in hand at the end of 1941.	Manufactured articles at the end of 1941.	Raw materials at the end of 1941.
			RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.
	Central Jails.												
1	Rajahmundry	1,177·03	5 12	3,115 8	2,328 2	1,924 12	5,039 8	4,138 4	19,794 2	32,496 8	34 3	2,031 4	4,005 15
2	Vellore	1,753·16	3 11	8,557 8	18,091 4	2,428 14	12,302 7	14,852 8	52,330 0	1,03,708 8	2 6	17,700 7	22,403 4
3	Trichinopoly	1,749·02	68 8	2,483 10	3,154 8	1,956 7	5,728 10	3,684 13	7,022 3	20,185 13	52 13	1,892 3	3,087 15
4	Coimbatore	1,670·42	181 3	52,810 4	1,64,196 5	6,516 1	1,15,771 10	1,63,329 5	1,90,486 13	6,80,259 7	540 6	58,032 11	1,56,875 4
5	The Penitentiary	1,058·38	14 2	6,279 0	6,935 6	180 8	6,239 6	3,402 6	34,458 8	57,148 4	..	4,643 14	9,429 5
6	Cannanore	999·11	40 12	3,894 13	1,707 12	764 15	5,844 14	6,621 13	13,878 0	31,223 1	29 14	3,723 9	5,509 8
7	Salem	1,030·25	7 1	1,828 11	6,067 3	249 0	8,387 9	4,182 9	30,029 10	50,253 11	14 7	7,699 8	12,723 4
8	Bellary	662·54	7 4	4,003 12	4,656 11	908 3	6,632 2	16,040 10	42,894 11	74,226 15	5 0	4,453 7	22,396 5
9	Alipuram	640·75	..	..	..	..	..	..	732 1	732 1	..	..	5 2
10	Vizagapatam	542·56	2 11	770 14	1,641 15	60 12	8,963 8	2,708 3	5,177 1	19,202 14	0 12	1,066 10	3,699 14
	District Jails.												
11	Cuddalore	253·51	..	561 8	584 9	283 9	900 5	706 0	1,919 9	4,388 6	..	192 13	458 7
12	Madura	568·09	0 8	105 0	570 13	435 7	1,190 12	875 5	9,219 5	11,526 4	0 8	1,133 15	1,298 2
	Special Jail for Tubercular Patients.												
13	The Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary.	85·95	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Special Jail for Women.												
14	The Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore.	293·80	..	107 1	58 4	..	10 13	374 8	422 3	967 13	..	245 6	218 7
	Special Schools for Adolescents.												
15	The Borstal School, Tanjore	355·05	0 4	1,706 13	1,773 13	184 15	1,659 0	6,978 7	6,761 4	18,689 10	2 2	358 11	1,475 8
16	The Borstal School, Palamcottah ..	479·37	0 13	1,876 6	774 8	885 14	668 1	5,177 15	12,260 3	19,872 0	3 2	2,340 9	2,428 10
	Total, 1941 ..	13,319·18	332 9	89,000 2	2,12,536 1	16,779 5	1,79,338 9	2,33,067 10	4,27,385 9	11,24,881 3	685 9	1,05,514 15	2,46,014 14
	Total, 1940 ..	10,979·71	1,128 13	87,251 4	94,126 14	15,743 0	1,08,344 4	2,44,188 0	4,57,603 3	9,76,899 6	332 9	88,708 4	2,12,536 1

STATEMENT XII-A—FINANCIAL—*concld.*

Statement showing the result of employment of convicts in the jails of the Province of Madras during the year 1941—concld.

Serial number.	Jails.	(5) (Credits)—*cont.* D. Amount of outstandings due by the jails at the end of 1941. RS. A.	E. Amount of outstandings due to the jails at the end of 1941. RS. A.	F. Plant and machinery at the end of 1941. RS. A.	G. Amount paid into the Treasury by cash or invoice during 1941. RS. A.	H. Value of prison labour on major works costing over Rs. 500.	I. Total. RS. A.	(6) A. Net profits (difference between the "Total of debits" and "Total of credits"). RS. A.	(6) B. Average profit per head of number sentenced to labour. RS. A.	(6) C. Excess of debits or loss.	(7) A. Earnings (difference between the amount paid into the Treasury including invoices and the amount drawn from the Treasury). RS. A.	(7) B. Average earnings per head of number sentenced to labour. RS. A.	(7) C. Deficits in " Earnings." RS. A.
	Central Jails.												
1	Rajahmundry	2,254 8	4,735 10	4,583 3	32,373 8	..	45,509 3	13,012 1	11 1	..	12,579 6	10 11	..
2	Vellore	5,977 3	7,295 11	15,042 6	83,610 0	..	1,40,076 15	36,368 7	20 12	..	31,280 0	17 13	..
3	Trichinopoly	615 11	6,506 10	3,537 11	17,791 2	..	32,252 11	12,066 14	6 14	..	10,768 15	6 3	..
4	Coimbatore	16,252 13	85,164 14	1,58,930 3	3,65,822 10	..	8,09,113 3	1,28,853 12	77 2	..	1,75,335 13	104 15	..
5	The Penitentiary	1,756 5	15,750 1	3,039 0	59,118 2 *	..	90,224 1	33,075 13	31 4	..	24,659 10	23 5	..
6	Cannanore	6,767 11	5,461 4	7,095 13	27,180 3	..	42,232 8	11,009 7	11 0	..	13,302 3	13 5	..
7	Salem	2,716 13	7,810 0	5,252 8	38,907 13	..	69,690 11	19,437 0	18 14	..	8,878 3	8 10	..
8	Bellary	46 5	19,895 5	14,654 1	37,033 5	..	98,391 2	24,164 3	36 8	..	..	..	5,861 6
9	Alipuram Jail	12 8	388 9	372 13	..	..	754 0	21 15	0 1	..	..	..	732 1
10	Vizagapatam	57 12	2,355 1	3,378 15	16,247 8	..	26,691 0	7,488 2	13 13	..	11,070 7	20 6	..
	District Jails.												
11	Cuddalore	62 0	65 15	311 5	3,510 13	..	4,477 5	88 15	0 6	..	1,591 4	6 4	..
12	Madura	113 12	1,268 12	900 15	12,412 14	..	16,901 6	5,375 2	9 7	..	3,193 9	5 10	..
	Special Jail for Tubercular Patients.												
13	The Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary.	..	..	..	4 4	..	4 4	4 4	..	..	4 4	..	..
	Special Jail for Women.												
14	The Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore.	..	..	307 13	216 15	..	988 9	20 12	0 1	..	..	..	205 4
	Special Schools for Adolescents.												
15	The Borstal School, Tanjore	148 12	2,836 11	6,977 7	12,258 2	..	23,759 13	5,070 3	14 4	..	5,496 14	15 8	..
16	The Borstal School, Palamcottah	535 14	1,696 2	5,017 9	12,601 8	..	23,551 10	3,679 10	7 11	..	341 5	0 11	..
	Total, 1941	37,317 15	1,61,230 9	2,29,401 10	7,19,088 11	..	14,24,618 5	2,99,737 2	22 8	..	2,98,501 13	22 7	6,798 11
	Total, 1940	16,779 5	1,79,338 9	2,33,067 10	6,02,905 7	..	13,00,109 3	3,23,209 13	29 7	..	1,45,302 4	13 4	..

NOTE.—The figures in columns (4) B, C and F and (5) B, C and F show the value of stock or machinery after the necessary deductions have been made and those in columns (4) E and (5) E, the amounts of bills receivable after deducting the bad debts written off.

* Includes Rs. 20,953-6-0 on account of convict labour supplied to the Government Press, Madras, and Rs. 724-2-0 on account of convict labour supplied to the Quinine department of the Penitentiary, Madras.

STATEMENT XIII.—FINANCIAL, 1941.

Statement showing the net cost of the prisoners in jails and subsidiary jails of the Province of Madras during the year 1941.

Serial number and jails.	Total cost of maintenance [col. (14) of Statement IX].	Average cost of maintenance per head [col. (14) of Statement IX].	Total cash earnings [col. (7-a) of Statement XII-A].	Average cash earnings per head of average strength.	Net cost to Government [col. (3) minus col. (5)].	Average net cost per head of average strength [col. (4) minus col. (6)].
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Central Jails.	RS.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.	RS. A.
1 Rajahmundry	1,38,686	110 1	12,579 6	10 1	1,26,106 10	100 0
2 Vellore	2,11,385	109 9	31,280 0	16 3	1,80,105 0	93 6
3 Trichinopoly	1,92,961	104 15	10,768 15	5 14	1,82,192 1	99 1
4 Coimbatore	1,90,243	103 8	1,75,335 13	95 7	14,907 3	8 1
5 The Penitentiary	1,81,176	150 1	24,659 10	20 7	1,56,516 6	129 10
6 Cannanore	1,26,782	116 7	13,302 3	12 3	1,13,479 13	104 4
7 Salem	1,33,072	127 3	8,878 3	8 8	1,24,193 13	118 11
8 Bellary	95,428	137 15	—5,861 6	+8 8	1,01,289 6	146 7
9 Vizagapatam	90,949	153 4	11,070 7	18 10	79,878 9	134 10
10 Alipuram	1,65,234	252 11	—732 1	+1 2	1,65,966 1	253 13
District Jails.						
11 Cuddalore	55,418	174 5	1,591 4	5 0	53,826 12	169 5
12 Madura	86,870	107 11	3,193 9	3 15	83,676 7	103 12
Special Jails.						
13 The Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary.	35,650	413 15	4 4	0 1	35,645 12	413 14
14 The Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore.	40,793	126 3	—205 4	+0 10	40,998 4	– 126 13
Special Schools for Adolescents.						
15 The Borstal School, Tanjore.	69,542	195 7	5,496 14	15 7	64,045 2	180 0
16 The Borstal School, Palamcottah.	76,745	160 4	341 5	0 11	76,403 11	159 9
Total, Central and District Jails.	18,90,934	130 5	2,91,703 2	20 2	15,99,230 14	110 3
Sub-Jails ..	4,14,524	96 15	812 7	0 3	4,13,711 9	96 12
Grand total for 1941 ..	23,05,458	122 12	2,92,515 9	15 9	20,12,942 7	107 3
Grand total for 1940 ..	18,93,118	118 14	1,45,671 12	9 2	17,47,446 4	109 12

STATEMENT XIV—VITAL.

Statement showing the sickness and mortality among prisoners of all classes in the jails and subsidiary jails of the Province of Madras during the year 1941.

STATEMENT XIV.—

Statement showing the sickness and mortality among prisoners of all classes

(1) Serial number.	(2) Jails.	Classes of prisoners.	(3) Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the jails devoted to convicts, under-trial and civil prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of hospital and observation cells.			(4) Average daily strength.			(5) Maximum population on any one day.			(6) Number admitted into hospital.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
	Central Jails.													
1	Rajahmundry.	Convicts ..	998	..	998	1,206·34	..	1,206·34	1,403	..	1,403	174	..	174
		Under-trial ..	18	..	18	35·78	..	35·78	123	..	123	3	..	3
		Civil ..	20	..	20	7·60	..	7·60	18	..	18	..	..	..
		Detenus ..	..	..	..	3·76	..	3·76	10	..	10	..	..	..
		Total ..	1,036	..	1,036	1,253·48	..	1,253·48	1,554	..	1,554	177	..	177
2	Vellore ..	Convicts ..	1,338	..	1,338	1,798·33	..	1,798·33	2,387	..	2,387	211	..	211
		Under-trial ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Civil ..	46	..	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Detenus ..	40	..	40	131·51	..	131·51	183	..	183	30	..	30
		Total ..	1,424	..	1,424	1,929·84	..	1,929·84	2,570	..	2,570	241	..	241
3	Trichinopoly.	Convicts ..	1,295	..	1,295	1,775·95	..	1,775·95	2,187	..	2,187	468	..	468
		Under-trial ..	..	..	..	0·09	..	0·09	4	..	4	..	..	..
		Civil * ..	300	..	300	62·52	..	62·52	88	..	88	13	..	13
		Detenus ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
		Total ..	1,595	..	1,595	1,838·56	..	1,838·56	2,280	..	2,280	481	..	481
4	Coimbatore ..	Convicts ..	1,452	10	1,462	1,722·56	1·24	1,723·80	2,120	5	2,125	149	..	149
		Under-trial ..	72	..	72	111·98	1·83	113·81	189	7	196	7	..	7
		Civil ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Detenus ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	1,524	10	1,534	1,834·54	3·07	1,837·61	2,309	12	2,321	156	..	156
5	Penitentiary ..	Convicts ..	819	27	846	1,073·75	16·02	1,089·77	1,242	22	1,264	228	12	240
		Under-trial ..	68	..	68	112·64	2·39	115·03	148	5	153	32	2	34
		Civil ..	12	..	12	1·06	..	1·06	1	..	1	..	..	..
		Detenus ..	..	..	..	1·71	..	1·71	9	..	9	12	..	12
		Total ..	899	27	926	1,189·16	18·41	1,207·57	1,400	27	1,427	272	14	286
6	Cannanore ..	Convicts ..	1,117	..	1,117	1,014·83	..	1,014·83	1,192	..	1,192	50	..	50
		Under-trial ..	..	..	..	51·42	..	51·42	80	..	80	2	..	2
		Civil ..	52	..	52	14·15	..	14·15	37	..	37	..	..	..
		Detenus ..	..	..	..	8·52	..	8·52	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	1,169	..	1,169	1,088·92	..	1,088·92	1,309	..	1,309	52	..	52
7	Salem ..	Convicts ..	1,002	..	1,002	1,046·47	..	1,046·47	1,253	..	1,253	60	..	60
		Under-trial ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Civil ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Detenus ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	1,002	..	1,002	1,046·47	..	1,046·47	1,253	..	1,253	60	..	60
8	Bellary ..	Convicts ..	629	..	629	675·26	..	675·26	753	..	753	201	..	201
		Under-trial ..	..	..	..	9·37	..	9·37	17	..	17	..	..	..
		Civil ..	..	..	..	4·86	..	4·86	12	..	12	..	..	..
		Detenus ..	..	..	..	2·45	..	2·45	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	629	..	629	691·94	..	691·94	782	..	782	201	..	201
9	Vizagapatam.	Convicts ..	459	4	463	549·78	0·42	550·20	628	..	628	152	..	152
		Under-trial ..	..	..	..	41·86	1·45	43·31	71	5	76	12	..	12
		Civil ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Detenus ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	459	4	463	591·64	1·87	593·51	699	5	704	164	..	164
10	Alipuram ..	Convicts ..	1,870	..	1,870	653·92	..	653·92	840	..	840	685	..	685
		Under-trial ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Civil ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Detenus ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	1,870	..	1,870	653·92	..	653·92	840	..	840	685	..	685
	District Jails.													
11	Cuddalore ..	Convicts ..	323	..	323	253·91	7·71	261·62	431	26	457	176	27	203
		Under-trial ..	30	..	30	50·79	5·51	56·30	147	16	163	1	..	1
		Civil ..	28	..	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Detenus ..	..	..	..	0·05	..	0·05	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	381	..	381	304·75	13·22	317·97	578	42	620	177	27	204
12	Madura ..	Convicts ..	334	26	360	614·58	11·78	626·36	752	8	760	126	2	128
		Under-trial ..	80	..	80	173·52	6·98	180·50	192	6	198	32	2	34
		Civil ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Detenus ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	414	26	440	788·10	18·76	806·86	944	14	958	158	4	[illegible]
	Special Jails.													
13	Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary.	Convicts ..	..	..	..	85·84	..	85·84	110	..	110	54	..	54
		Under-trial ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Civil ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Detenus ..	..	..	..	0·29	..	0·29	..	..	..	4	..	4
		Total ..	..	..	..	86·13	..	86·13	110	..	110	58	..	58

* The difference in the accommodation for the civil debtors is due to the confinement of civil debtors in 1940 inside the jail. Now removed to C.D. yard.

VITAL.

in the jails and subsidiary jails of the Province of Madras during the year 1941.

(7) Daily average number of sick.			(8) Number of deaths in and out of hospital.			(9) Ratio per mille of average strength. A. Of admissions into hospital.			B. Of daily average number of sick.			C. Of deaths from all causes except cholera.			D. Of deaths from all causes both in and out of hospital.		
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
8·34	..	8·34	18	..	18	144·24	..	144·24	6·91	..	6·91	14·92	..	14·92	14·92	..	14·92
0·14	..	0·14	1	..	1	83·85	..	83·85	3·91	..	3·91	27·94	..	27·94	27·94	..	27·94
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8·48	..	8·48	19	..	19	141·21	..	141·21	6·77	..	6·77	15·16	..	15·16	15·16	..	15·16
12·47	..	12·47	26	..	26	117·33	..	117·33	6·93	..	6·93	14·46	..	14·46	14·46	..	14·46
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1·02	..	1·02	1	..	1	228·12	..	228·12	7·76	..	7·76	7·64	..	7·64	7·64	..	7·64
13·49	..	13·49	27	..	27	124·88	..	124·88	6·99	..	6·99	13·99	..	13·99	13·99	..	13·99
18·69	..	18·69	19	..	19	263·52	..	263·52	10·52	..	10·52	10·70	..	10·70	10·70	..	10·70
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0·27	..	0·27	..	..	..	207·93	..	207·93	4·32	..	4·32	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18·96	..	18·96	19	..	19	261·62	..	261·62	10·31	..	10·31	10·33	..	10·33	10·33**	..	10·33
4·51	..	4·51	15	..	15	86·50	..	86·44	2·62	..	2·62	8·71	..	8·70	8·71	..	8·70
0·26	..	0·26	1	..	1	62·51	..	61·51	2·32	..	2·28	8·93	..	8·79	8·93	..	8·79
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4·77	..	4·77	16	..	16	85·03	..	84·89	2·60	..	2·60	8·72	..	8·71	8·72	..	8·71
11·22	0·06	11·28	8	..	8	212·34	749·06	220·23	10·45	3·75	10·35	7·45	..	7·34	7·45	..	7·34
1·43	0·02	1·45	..	..	..	284·09	836·82	295·58	12·70	8·37	12·61	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0·01	..	0·01	..	..	..	7,017·54	..	7,017·54	5·85	..	5·85	..	..	..	..	..	..
12·66	0·08	12·74	8	..	8	228·73	760·46	236·84	10·65	4·35	10·55	6·73	..	6·62	6·73	..	6·62
2·46	..	2·46	7	..	7	49·27	..	49·27	2·42	..	2·42	6·90	..	6·90	6·90	..	6·90
0·07	..	0·07	..	..	..	38·90	..	38·90	1·36	..	1·36	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2·53	..	2·53	7	..	7	47·75	..	47·75	2·32	..	2·32	6·43	..	6·43	6·43	..	6·43
3·16	..	3·16	14	..	14	57·34	..	57·34	3·02	..	3·02	13·38	..	13·38	13·38	..	13·38
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3·16	..	3·16	14	..	14	57·34	..	57·34	3·02	..	3·02	13·38	..	13·38	13·38	..	13·38
11·30	..	11·30	12	..	12	297·66	..	297·66	16·73	..	16·73	17·77	..	17·77	17·77	..	17·77
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11·30	..	11·30	12	..	12	290·49	..	290·49	16·33	..	16·33	17·34	..	17·34	17·34	..	17·34
5·15	..	5·15	4	..	4	276·47	..	276·26	9·37	..	9·36	7·28	..	7·27	7·28	..	7·27
0·21	..	0·21	..	..	..	286·67	..	277·07	5·02	..	4·85	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5·36	..	5·36	4	..	4	277·20	..	276·32	9·06	..	9·03	6·76	..	6·74	6·76	..	6·74
12·25	..	12·25	3	..	3	1,047·53	..	1,047·53	18·73	..	18·73	4·59	..	4·59	4·59	..	4·59
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12·25	..	12·25	3	..	3	1,047·53	..	1,047·53	18·73	..	18·73	4·59	..	4·59	4·59	..	4·59
16·98	2·31	19·29	1	..	1	693·16	3,501·95	775·93	66·87	299·61	73·73	3·94	..	3·82	3·94	..	3·82
0·02	..	0·02	1	1	2	19·69	..	17·76	0·39	..	0·36	19·69	181·49	17·76	19·69	181·49	17·76
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17·00	2·31	19·31	2	1	3	580·80	2,042·36	641·57	55·78	174·74	60·73	6·56	75·64	9·43	6·56	75·64	9·43
5·76	0·28	6·04	7	..	7	205·02	169·78	204·36	9·37	23·77	9·64	11·39	..	11·18	11·39	..	11·18
0·91	0·03	0·94	2	..	2	184·42	286·53	188·37	5·24	4·30	5·21	11·53	..	11·08	11·53	..	11·08
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6·67	0·31	6·98	9	..	9	200·48	213·22	200·78	8·46	16·52	8·65	11·42	..	11·15	11·42	..	11·15
36·79	..	36·79	..	..	..	629·08	..	629·08	428·59	..	428·59	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0·29	..	0·29	..	..	..	13,793·10	..	13,793·10	1,000·00	..	1,000·00	..	..	..	..	..	..
37·08	..	37·08	..	..	..	673·40	..	673·40	430·51	..	430·51	..	..	..	..	..	..

STATEMENT XIV.—

Statement showing the sickness and mortality among prisoners of all classes

(1) Serial number.	(2) Jails.	Classes of prisoners.	(3) Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the jails devoted to convicts, under-trial and civil prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of hospital and observation cells. M.	F.	Total.	(4) Average daily strength. M.	F.	Total.	(5) Maximum population on any one day. M.	F.	Total.	(6) Number admitted into hospital. M.	F.	Total.
14	Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore.	Convicts ..	..	184	184	..	322·15	322·15	..	406	406	..	37	37
		Under-trial ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Civil ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Detenus ..	..	..	..	..	1·07	1·07	..	..	..	..	4	4
		Total ..	..	184	184	..	323·22	323·22	..	406	406	..	41	41
	Special schools for adolescents.													
15	The Borstal School, Tanjore.	Inmates* ..	529	..	529	355·80	..	355·80	406	..	406	19	..	19
		Under-trial ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Civil ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Detenus ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	529	..	529	355·80	..	355·80	406	..	406	19	..	19
16	The Borstal School, Palamcottah.	Inmates ..	466	..	466	479·00	..	479·00	521	..	521	166	..	166
		Under-trial ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Civil ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Detenus ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	466	..	466	479·00	..	479·00	521	..	521	166	..	166
17	Total, Central and District Jails.	Convicts ..	12,631	251	12,882	13,306·32	359·32	13,665·64	..	..	..	2,919	78	2,997
		Under-trial ..	268	..	268	587·45	18·16	605·61	..	..	..	89	4	93
		Civil ..	458	..	458	90·19	..	90·19	..	..	..	13	..	13
		Detenus ..	40	..	40	148·29	1·07	149·36	..	..	..	46	4	50
		Total ..	13,397	251	13,648	14,132·25	378·55	14,510·80	..	..	..	3,067	86	3,153
18	Subsidiary Jails	Convicts ..	..	..	..	971·55	44·93	1,016·48	..	..	..	374	17	391
		Under-trial ..	..	..	..	3,168·49	85·42	3,254·01	..	..	..	1,516	47	1,563
		Civil ..	..	..	..	4·92	..	4·92	..	..	..	3	..	3
		Detenus ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	5,501	1,396	6,897	4,144·96	130·25	4,275·41	..	..	..	1,893	64	1,957
19	Grand total ..	Convicts ..	12,631	251	12,882	14,277·87	404·25	14,682·12	..	..	..	3,293	95	3,388
		Under-trial ..	268	..	268	3,755·94	103·68	3,859·62	..	..	..	1,605	51	1,656
		Civil ..	458	..	458	95·11	..	95·11	..	..	..	16	..	16
		Detenus ..	40	..	40	148·29	1·07	149·36	..	..	..	46	4	50
		Total ..	18,898	1,647	20,545	18,277·21	509·00	18,786·21	..	..	..	4,960	150	5,110
20	Grand total for 1940.	Convicts ..	11,026	221	11,247	11,830·84	303·28	12,134·12	..	..	..	2,150	37	2,18[illegible]
		Under-trial ..	268	..	268	3,587·51	91·67	3,679·18	..	..	..	2,001	50	2,051
		Civil ..	236	..	236	89·38	..	89·38	..	..	..	6	..	6
		Security Prisoners ..	40	..	40	19·09	0·13	19·22	..	..	..	4	..	4
		Total ..	17,047	1,649	18,696	15,526·82	395·08	15,921·90	..	..	..	4,161	87	4,248

* The difference of 43 is due to the following :

Accommodation in ward A reduced from 90 to 70 = 20
" ward B " 60 to 37 = 23

Total .. 43

VITAL—*concld.*

in the jails and subsidiary jails of the Province of Madras during the year 1941—concld.

(7) Daily average number of sick.			(8) Number of deaths in and out of hospital.			(9) Ratio per mille of average strength. A Of admissions into hospital.			B Of daily average number of sick.			C Of deaths from all causes except cholera.			D Of deaths from all causes both in and out of hospital.		
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
..	1·34	1·34	..	2	2	..	114·85	114·85	..	4·16	4·16	..	6·21	6·21	..	6·21	6·21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	0·06	0·06	..	..	..	..	3738·32	3738·32	..	56·07	56·07	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	1·40	1·40	..	2	2	..	126·85	126·85	..	4·33	4·33	..	6·19	6·19	..	6·19	6·19
0·81	..	0·81	2	..	2	53·40	..	53·40	2·28	..	2·28	5·62	..	5·62	5·62	..	5·62
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
0·81	..	0·81	2	..	2	53·40	..	53·40	2·28	..	2·28	5·62	..	5·62	5·62	..	5·62
5·38	..	5·38	..	..	..	346·56	..	346·56	11·23	..	11·23	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5·38	..	5·38	..	..	..	346·56	..	346·56	11·23	..	11·23	..	..	..	..	..	..
155·27	3·99	159·26	136	2	138	219·37	217·08	219·31	11·67	11·10	11·65	10·22	5·57	10·10	10·22	5·57	10·10
3·04	0·05	3·09	5	1	6	151·50	220·26	153·56	5·17	2·75	5·10	8·51	55·07	9·91	8·51	55·07	9·91
0·27	..	0·27	..	..	..	144·14	..	144·14	2·99	..	2·99	..	..	..	..	..	..
1·32	0·06	1·38	1	..	1	310·20	3738·32	334·76	8·90	56·07	9·24	6·76	..	6·70	6·76	..	6·70
159·90	4·10	164·00	142	3	145	217·02	227·18	217·29	11·31	10·83	11·30	10·05	7·92	9·99	10·05	7·92	9·99
6·32	0·71	7·03	3	..	3	384·95	378·37	384·66	6·51	15·80	6·92	3·09	..	2·95	3·09	..	2·95
24·91	0·96	25·87	20	..	20	478·46	550·22	480·33	7·86	11·24	7·95	6·00	..	5·84	6·31	..	6·15
0·02	..	0·02	..	..	..	609·76	..	609·76	4·06		4·06	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31·25	1·67	32·92	23	..	23	456·70	490·99	457·73	7·54	12·81	7·70	5·31	..	5·15	5·55	..	5·38
161·59	4·70	166·29	139	2	141	230·64	235·00	230·76	11·32	11·63	11·33	9·74	4·95	9·60	9·74	4·95	9·60
27·95	1·01	28·96	25	1	26	427·32	491·90	429·06	7·44	9·74	7·50	6·39	9·65	6·48	6·66	9·65	6·74
0·29	..	0·29	..	..	..	168·23	..	168·23	3·05	..	3·05	..	..	..	..	..	..
1·32	0·06	1·38	1	..	1	310·20	3738·32	334·76	8·90	56·07	9·24	6·74	..	6·70	6·74	..	6·70
191·15	5·77	196·92	165	3	168	271·38	294·70	272·01	10·46	11·34	10·48	8·97	5·89	8·89	9·03	5·89	8·94
126·80	0·982	127·782	105	4	109	181·73	121·10	180·24	10·72	3·24	10·53	8·88	13·19	8·98	8·88	13·19	8·98
34·79	1·20	35·99	17	1	18	557·77	545·43	557·46	9·70	13·09	9·78	4·77	10·91	4·89	4·77	10·91	4·89
0·22	..	0·22	1	..	1	67·13	..	67·13	2·46	..	2·46	11·19	..	11·19	11·19	..	11·19
0·09	..	0·09	..	..	..	209·53	..	207·59	4·71	..	4·68	..	..	..	..	..	..
161·90	2·182	164·082	123	5	128	267·99	220·21	266·88	10·43	5·52	10·31	7·92	12·66	8·04	7·92	12·66	8·04

STATEMENT XV.—

Statement showing the admissions and deaths from the chief diseases among th

(1)	(2)	(3)																	
		A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I	
Serial number.	Jails.	Cholera.		Dysentery.		Malarial fevers.*		Pulmonary tuberculosis and hæmoptysis due to tuberculosis.		Other tubercular diseases.		Anæmia and debility.		Other general diseases.		Pneumonia.		Other respiratory diseases.†	
		A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
	Central Jails.																		
1	Rajahmundry	..	..	25	..	18	2	7	..	..	..	8	..	81	8	16	6	10	1
2	Vellore	..	..	5	2	10	..	8	3	1	1	14	..	103	9	25	8	33	..
3	Trichinopoly	..	..	14	..	8	..	8	4	1	1	5	..	3	1	6	1	22	1
4	Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	4	..	12	2	2	1	1	1	108	7	6	3	10	1
5	Penitentiary	..	..	41	1	6	..	12	1	..	..	1	..	183	..	11	2	9	..
6	Cannanore	..	..	..	..	6	1	4	1	..	..	1	..	28	3	5	1	1	..
7	Salem	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	3	..	37	11	3	3	4	..
8	Bellary	..	..	..	..	22	3	6	2	..	..	3	..	119	3	5	4	18	..
9	Vizagapatam	..	..	8	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	15	1	95	..	3	..	21	..
10	Alipuram Jail, Bellary	..	..	146	..	80	..	5	1	2	..	8	..	413	..	2	..	18	..
	Special Jails.																		
11	Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary.	..	..	..	..	17	..	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	24	1	..	..	9	..
	Special Schools for Adolescents.																		
13	Tanjore Borstal School	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1
14	Palamcottah Borstal School.	..	..	..	..	6	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	140	..	1	..	3	..
	District Jails.																		
15	Cuddalore	..	..	9	..	3	..	33	..	1	..	4	..	130	1	..	..	6	..
16	Madura	..	..	1	..	2	..	3	1	..	1	..	..	52	3	1	1	3	..
	Total	..	..	249	3	191	6	135	15	11	4	66	3	1,517	54	84	29	167	4
	Total for 1940	..	..	115	7	113	1	59	23	11	3	39	4	881	29	59	22	94	3

* This heading includes all fevers diagnosed as being due to malaria and their direct

† The diseases to be included under the head are

VITAL.

convicts in the jails of the Province of Madras during the year 1941.

J		K		(4) Ratios of admissions and of deaths per mille of average strength from														(5) Number of deaths according to length of time passed in the jail.		
Diarrhœa.		Abscesses, boils and ulcers of all kinds.		Cholera.		Dysentery.		Malarial fevers.*		Pneumonia.		Diarrhœa.			All causes.			Within six months.	More than six months.	Serial number.
A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.		A.	D.				
8	1	7	..	..	..	20·72	..	14·92	1·66	13·26	4·97	6·63	0·83		144·24	14·92		9	9	1
3	1	8	..	..	..	2·78	1·11	5·57	..	13·90	4·45	1·67	0·56		117·33	14·46		20	6	2
19	1	14	..	..	..	7·88	..	4·50	..	3·38	0·56	10·70	0·56		263·52	10·70		10	9	3
..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	2·32	..	3·48	1·74	..	..		86·44	8·70		9	6	4
..	..	8	..	..	..	37·62	0·92	5·51	..	10·09	1·84	..	..		220·23	7·34		3	5	5
..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	5·91	0·99	4·93	0·99	..	..		49·27	6·90		1	6	6
..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	0·96	..	2·87	2·87	..	..		57·34	13·38		2	12	7
..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	32·58	4·44	7·40	5·92	..	..		297·66	17·77		5	7	8
4	..	5	..	..	..	14·54	..	14·54	..	5·45	..	7·27	..		276·26	7·27		1	3	9
11	..	16	..	..	..	223·27	..	122·34	..	3·06	..	16·82	..		1,047·53	4·59		1	2	10
..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	198·04	..	..	..	..	..		629·08	..		..	..	11
..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		114·85	6·21		2	..	12
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		53·40	5·62		1	1	13
..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	12·53	..	2·09	..	..	..		346·56	..		..	..	14
6	..	13	..	..	..	34·40	..	11·47	..	..	..	22·93	..		775·93	3·82		..	1	15
6	1	5	..	..	..	1·60	..	3·19	..	1·60	1·60	9·56	1·60		204·36	11·18		7	..	16
57	4	139	..	..	..	18·22	0·22	13·98	0·44	6·15	2·12	4·17	0·29		219·31	10·10		71	67	..
16	3	99	..	..	..	10·25	0·62	10·07	0·09	5·26	1·96	1·43	0·27		142·10	8·91		45	55	..

s eq ullæ such as enlargement of the spleen, malaria cachexia, etc.

bronchitis, emphysema, asthma and pleurisy.

STATEMENT XVIII

Showing particulars regarding prisoners undertrial in the jails and subsidiary jails of the Province of Madras during the year 1941.

(1) Serial number.	(2) Jails.	(3) Number remaining at the close of the previous year.		(4) Number received.		(5) Total population.			(6) Daily average number.		
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
1	Central Jails ..	516	7	3,871	112	4,387	119	4,506	363·14	5·67	368·81
2	District Jails ..	160	3	2,453	81	2,613	84	2,697	224·31	12·49	236·80
3	Special Jails ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Borstal Schools.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Subsidiary Jails.	3,072	94	58,466	1,576	61,538	1,670	63,208	3,168·49	85·52	3,254·01
	Total ..	3,748	104	64,790	1,769	68,538	1,873	70,411	3,755·94	103·68	3,859·62
	Total for 1940.	3,709	90	59,942	1,572	63,651	1,662	65,313	3,587·51	91·67	3,679·18

(2) Jails.	(7) Released.			(8) Convicted and sentenced.			(9) Transferred, etc.			(10) Escaped.			(11) Died.			(12) Remaining on 31st December 1941.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Central Jails ..	2,431	97	2,528	1,642	13	1,655	97	5	102	..	..	..	1	..	1	216	4	220
District Jails ..	822	27	849	538	20	558	905	14	919	..	..	..	3	1	4	345	22	367
Special Jails ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Borstal Schools.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Subsidiary Jails.	22,426	680	23,106	14,002	427	14,429	21,699	482	22,181	26	..	26	20	..	20	3,365	81	3,446
Total ..	25,679	804	26,483	16,182	460	16,642	22,701	501	23,202	26	..	26	24	1	25	3,926	107	4,033
Total for 1940.	23,650	724	24,374	15,070	421	15,491	21,123	412	21,535	44	..	44	16	1	17	3,748	104	3,852

STATEMENT B

Showing the condition of the prisoners released from the jails of the Province of Madras during the year 1941.

Serial number.	Classes of jails.	Number released during the year.	Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in jail.	Number who had gained weight. A Up to 1 lb.	B From 1 to 5 lb.	C From 5 to 10 lb.	D Over 10 lb.	Total.	Number who had lost weight. A Up to 1 lb.	B From 1 to 5 lb.	C From 5 to 10 lb.	D Over 10 lb.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1	Central Jails ..	29,497	10,314	4,590	8,218	3,163	1,169	17,140	635	914	364	130	2,043
2	District Jails ..	5,058	2,413	352	1,524	468	156	2,500	56	63	23	3	145
3	Special Jails ..	1,043	173	193	587	59	17	856	2	9	3	..	14
4	Borstal Schools ..	378	24	21	79	104	95	299	16	30	8	1	55
	Total ..	35,976	12,924	5,156	10,408	3,794	1,437	20,795	709	1,016	398	134	2,257
	Total for 1940 ..	29,205	10,383	3,131	7,673	4,201	2,176	17,181	542	806	227	66	1,641

STATEMENT C

Showing the working of the remission system in the jails of the Province of Madras during the year 1941.

Serial number.	Classes of jails.	Number released during the year who came under the remission system but failed to gain remission.	Number of convicts released during the year who gained remission. Sentenced to Not exceeding one year.	Over one but not exceeding two years.	Over two but not exceeding five years.	Over five years.	Maximum remission in days gained by any convict released during the year. Sentenced to Not exceeding one year.	Over one but not exceeding two years.	Over two but not exceeding five years.	Over five years.	Average remission gained by the convicts entered in columns (4) to (7). Sentenced to Not exceeding one year.	Over one but not exceeding two years.	Over two but not exceeding five years.	Over five years.	Maximum gratuity earned by any convict released during the year.	Average gratuity earned by the convicts entered in columns (4) to (7).
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
															RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.
1	Central Jails ..	..	12,068	571	309	84	90	166	390	639	19	68	184	418	38 12 0	0 2 0
2	District Jails ..	..	1,554	36	26	3	56	142	333	749	14	87	206	558	27 10 0	0 2 1
3	Special Jails ..	..	499	21	11	7	68	126	295	947	18	83	171	600	17 6 6	0 2 2

NOTE.—Special remissions or gratuities earned by convicts with sentences of less than three months are not shown in this form.

APPENDIX TO STATEMENT II (for convicts only).

Statement showing the age of children, juveniles and adolescents admitted into the jails and subsidiary jails of the Province of Madras during the year 1941.

Serial number.	Name of jails.	Children under 14 years.		14 to 15 years.		16 to 20 years.		Adolescents from 21 to 23 years.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
	Central Jails.								
1	Rajahmundry	..	..	1	..	150	..	311	..
2	Vellore	..	..	1	..	144	..	363	..
3	Trichinopoly	..	..	..	..	86	..	194	..
4	Coimbatore	..	..	1	..	189	3	543	4
5	Penitentiary	1	..	..	..	945	24	1,486	20
6	Cannanore	..	..	..	..	23	..	126	..
7	Salem	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Bellary	..	..	..	..	28	..	96	..
9	Vizagapatam	..	..	1	..	12	..	31	..
10	Alipuram	..	..	1	..	36	..	158	..
	District Jails.								
11	Cuddalore	..	..	..	..	18	..	50	..
12	Madura	..	..	2	1	..	8	..	8
	Special Jails.								
13	Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore.	..	..	..	..	..	47	..	44
	Borstal Schools.								
15	Tanjore Borstal School	..	..	1	..	120	..	3	..
16	Palamcottah Borstal School ..	..	..	..	..	257	..	2	..
	Total, Central, District and Special Jails.	1	..	8	1	2,008	82	3,363	76
	Subsidiary Jails	5	..	6	2	968	94	1,679	107
	Grand total ..	6	..	14	3	2,976	176	5,042	183
	Grand total for 1940 ..	3	2	21	2	2,944	205	5,725	222

STATEMENT XII-B.—FINANCIAL (1941).

Comparative statement of manufactures of the jails in the Province of Madras.

Serial number.	Jails.	* Total value of articles manufactured during the year. 1940.	1941.	Percentage of labour convicts employed on manufactures (last column of general statement IX). 1940.	1941.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
		RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		
	Central Jails.				
1	Rajahmundry	41,829 14 5	41,296 2 2	34	41
2	Vellore	90,496 0 0	1,04,346 0 0	24	19
3	Trichinopoly	25,109 11 3	30,688 0 2	39	41
4	Coimbatore	6,30,091 0 0	7,53,167 0 0	46	45
5	The Penitentiary	23,701 4 0	42,863 3 0	54	50
6	Cannanore	22,870 0 0	26,685 0 0	49	46
7	Salem	41,694 15 10	66,832 3 10	38	42
8	Bellary	74,324 13 7	1,24,363 1 3	30	32
9	Alipuram	..	390 1 2	..	4
10	Vizagapatam	25,093 7 8	26,202 0 1	31	39
	District Jails.				
11	Cuddalore Mental Jail	9,587 10 5	2,378 10 8	33	20
12	Madura	8,362 14 0	13,388 3 10	24	35
	Special Jails.				
13	The Wellesley Sanatorium Jail, Bellary ..	..	..	..	..
14	The Presidency Jail for Women, Vellore ..	1,214 7 0	527 8 4	35	21
	Special Schools for Adolescents.				
15	The Tanjore Borstal School	11,151 5 8	12,755 9 0	51	53
16	The Palamcottah Borstal School	8,667 9 9	12,698 8 6	44	43
	Total ..	10,14,195 1 7	12,58,581 4 0	38	37

* Columns (3) and (4) exclude a percentage allowance for profit.

STATEMENT F

Showing population, sickness and mortality of the subsidiary jails of the several districts of the Province of Madras during the year **1941.**

(Vide G.O. No. 385, Judicial, dated 25th February 1896.)

Serial number and districts.	Number of subsidiary jails.	Total number of prisoners confined during the year.				Daily average population.				Average period of confinement of convicts.	Daily average number of sick.	Total number of deaths from all causes.	Death-rate per mille of average strength.	Total number of visits paid to sub-jails by District and Divisional Magistrates.	Total number of visits paid to sub-jails by District Medical Officers.
		Convicts.	Under-trials.	Civil prisoners.	Total.	Convicts.	Under-trials.	Civil prisoners.	Total.						
(1)	(2)			(3)				(4)		(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1 Vizagapatam	19	2,235	3,270	..	5,505	53·99	189·96	..	243·95	8·82	0·06	3	12·30	29	14
2 Godavari, East	15	1,604	2,806	1	4,411	21·16	148·76	0·02	169·94	4·81	1·88	1	5·88	28	1
3 Godavari, West	7	1,035	2,141	..	3,176	19·42	89·90	..	109·32	6·85	1·37	2	18·30	15	5
4 Kistna	10	1,422	2,372	..	3,794	18·24	107·37	..	125·61	4·65	0·92	..	..	25	1
5 Guntur	13	1,667	3,261	1	4,929	30·03	143·50	0·06	173·59	6·57	0·62	1	5·76	26	5
6 Nellore	14	1,345	2,283	..	3,628	83·31	109·59	..	192·90	22·61	0·84	..	..	32	50
7 Kurnool	13	2,022	1,831	..	3,853	40·14	113·52	..	153·66	7·25	2·53	..	..	29	3
8 Bellary	9	593	1,108	..	1,701	9·51	56·73	..	66·24	5·85	0·05	2	30·19	13	2
9 Anantapur	10	827	1,292	..	2,119	21·09	64·50	..	85·59	9·31	0·29	..	..	11	10
10 Cuddapah	10	1,962	2,245	..	4,207	40·80	101·87	..	142·67	7·59	5·37	1	7·01	27	8
11 North Arcot	13	3,668	3,241	..	6,909	40·09	113·69	..	153·78	3·99	0·69	2	13·01	26	..
12 Chittoor	11	2,259	2,137	..	4,396	22·21	70·70	..	92·91	3·59	0·62	..	..	21	2
13 Salem	17	3,976	2,565	..	6,541	49·05	117·69	..	166·74	4·50	1·42	1	6·00	40	9
14 Chingleput	8	1,123	2,302	35	3,460	28·44	147·72	2·04	178·20	9·25	1·59	..	..	14	3
15 South Arcot	14	2,703	3,543	..	6,246	28·43	147·68	..	176·11	3·84	0·02	..	..	34	6
16 Tanjore	19	3,589	3,988	..	7,577	43·26	210·02	..	253·28	4·40	0·51	1	3·95	42	4
17 Trichinopoly	10	2,540	3,640	..	6,180	32·77	182·66	..	215·43	4·71	6·95	1	4·64	20	4
18 Madura	9	3,476	2,909	1	6,386	65·60	155·39	0·01	221·00	6·89	0·55	1	4·52	18	1
19 Ramnad	10	2,076	5,555	..	7,631	28·74	211·10	..	239·84	5·05	..	1	4·17	17	9
20 Tinnevelly	13	2,522	3,442	..	5,964	52·19	321·72	..	373·91	7·55	3·16	1	2·67	39	11
21 Malabar	20	4,927	2,873	2	7,802	150·94	171·01	0·02	321·97	11·18	2·34	4	12·42	39	1
22 South Kanara	10	1,405	1,161	..	2,566	91·90	109·70	..	201·60	23·44	0·68	..	..	18	5
23 Coimbatore	14	2,491	2,861	..	5,352	43·26	155·03	..	198·29	6·34	0·32	1	5·04	25	..
24 The Nilgiris	3	197	382	22	601	1·91	14·20	2·77	18·88	3·54	0·14	..	..	3	1
Total ..	291	51,664	63,208	62	114,934	1,016·48	3,254·01	4·92	4,275·41	7·18	32·92	23	5·38	591	155
Total for 1940 ..	290	47,694	57,817	33	105,544	909·46	3,103·92	1·70	4,015·08	6·98	40·71	24	5·98	595	142

STATEMENT G

Showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the subsidiary jails of the Province of Madras during the year 1941, excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs.

(1) Serial number.	(2) Districts.	(3) Number of sub-jails.	(4) Daily average number of prisoners. Convicts.	Under-trial.	Civil.	Total.	(5) Establishment. A Permanent.	B Temporary.	C Total cost.	D Cost per head of average strength.	(6) Dieting charges. A Ration.	B Miscellaneous dieting charges.	C Garden and agricultural expenses.	D Proportion of daily expenses.*	E Total cost.	F Cost per head of average strength, excluding civil prisoners.
							RS.	RS.	RS.	RS. A. P.	RS.	RS.	RS.		RS.	RS. A. P.
1	Vizagapatam	19	53·99	189·96	..	243·95	3,855	..	3,855	15 12 10	21,594	..	..	..	21,594	88 8 3
2	Godavari, East	15	21·16	148·76	0·02	169·94	1,961	..	1,961	11 8 6	15,270	..	..	..	15,270	89 13 9
3	Godavari, West	7	19·42	89·90	..	109·32	..	451	451	4 2 0	7,722	..	..	..	7,722	70 10 2
4	Kistna	10	18·24	107·37	..	125·61	1,237	..	1,237	9 13 7	10,678	..	..	..	10,678	85 0 2
5	Guntur	13	30·03	143·50	0·06	173·59	1,125	463	1,588	9 2 4	10,220	201	..	..	12,421	71 9 3
6	Nellore	14	83·31	109·59	—	192·90	4,707	599	5,306	27 8 1	11,728	62	— 49	..	11,741	60 13 10
7	Kurnool	13	40·14	113·52	..	153·66	993	416	1,409	9 2 9	7,361	..	..	..	7,361	47 14 6
8	Bellary	9	9·51	56·73	..	66·24	520	482	1,002	15 2 0	4,347	..	..	..	4,347	65 10 0
9	Anantapur	10	21·09	64·50	..	85·59	190	366	556	6 7 11	5,531	..	..	..	5,531	64 9 11
10	Cuddapah	10	40·80	101·87	..	142·67	1,609	559	2,168	15 3 2	10,750	64	..	..	10,814	75 12 9
11	North Arcot	13	40·09	113·69	..	153·78	363	441	804	5 3 8	11,513	6	..	..	11,519	74 14 6
12	Chittoor	11	22·21	70·70	..	92·91	2,269	427	2,696	29 0 3	6,022	132	..	..	6,154	66 3 9
13	Salem	17	49·05	117·69	..	166·74	3,063	395	3,458	20 11 10	9,224	93	..	..	9,317	55 14 0
14	Chingleput	8	28·44	147·72	2·04	178·20	1,587	366	1,953	10 15 4	12,353	101	..	..	12,454	70 11 2
15	South Arcot	14	28·43	147·68	..	176·11	1,120	543	1,663	9 7 1	12,100	321	..	..	12,421	70 8 6
16	Tanjore	19	43·26	210·02	..	253·28	914	358	1,272	5 0 4	17,164	759	..	..	17,923	70 12 3
17	Trichinopoly	10	32·77	182·66	..	215·43	1,189	500	1,689	7 13 5	15,483	179	..	..	15,662	72 11 3
18	Madura	9	65·60	155·39	0·01	221·00	1,112	..	1,112	5 0 6	14,609	..	..	..	14,609	66 1 9
19	Ramnad	10	28·74	211·10	..	239·84	1,992	..	1,992	8 4 11	15,783	..	..	..	15,783	65 12 11
20	Tinnevelly	13	52·19	321·72	..	373·91	3,517	1,058	4,575	12 3 9	22,989	185	24	..	23,198	62 0 8
21	Malabar	20	150·94	171·01	0·02	321·97	4,039	951	4,990	15 8 0	21,438	80	— 264	..	21,254	66 0 3
22	South Kanara	10	91·90	109·70	..	201·60	3,264	1,187	4,451	22 1 3	10,549	84	— 79	..	10,554	52 5 7
23	Coimbatore	14	43·26	155·03	..	198·29	1,153	488	1,641	8 4 5	11,505	631	..	..	12,136	61 3 3
24	The Nilgiris	3	1·91	14·20	2·77	18·88	609	70	679	35 15 5	1,369	..	..	..	1,369	84 15 8
	Total ..	291	1,016·48	3,254·01	4·92	4,275·41	42,388	10,120	52,508	12 4 6	2,89,302	2,898	— 368	..	2,91,832	68 5 5
	Total for 1940 ..	290	909·46	3,103·92	1·70	4,015·08	41,507	8,907	50,414	12 8 11	2,57,578	3,864	— 382	..	2,61,060	65 0 9
1	Nellore	..	69·70	31·81	..	101·51	3,847	110	3,957	38 15 8	5,248	39	— 49	..	5,238	51 9 7
2	Calicut	..	108·64	32·43	..	141·07	3,952	305	4,257	30 2 10	8,024	8	— 264	..	7,768	55 1 0
3	Mangalore	..	75·46	36·76	..	112·22	3,201	868	4,069	36 4 2	6,185	17	— 79	..	6,123	54 9 0

STATEMENT G—*cont.*

***Showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the subsidiary jails of the Province of Madras during the year* 1941, *excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs*—cont.**

Serial number.	Districts.	(7) Hospital charges. A Sick diet and extras for patients.	B Extras or special diet for weekly prisoners not in hospital.	C Medicines, hospital bedding, clothing, etc.	D Proportion of daily expenses.	E Total cost.	F Cost per head of average strength.	G Cost per head of average number sick.	(8) Clothing and bedding of prisoners. A Total cost.	B Cost per head of average strength excluding civil prisoners.	(9) Sanitation charges. A Charges for conservancy, cleansing and purifying.	B Charges for water-supply.	C Extraordinary charges.	D Total cost.	E Cost per head of average strength.
		RS.	RS	RS.		RS.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.	RS.	RS. A. P.	RS.	RS.		RS.	RS. A. P.
1	Vizagapatam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	302	1 3 9	2,231	..	..	2,231	9 2 4
2	Godavari, East	..	..	1	..	1	0 0 1	0 8 6	346	2 0 7	1,297	..	..	1,297	7 10 1
3	Godavari, West	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	172	1 9 2	1,167	..	..	1,167	10 10 10
4	Kistna	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	80	0 10 2	828	..	..	828	6 9 6
5	Guntur	..	..	14	..	14	0 1 3	22 9 3	51	0 4 8	649	13	..	662	3 13 0
6	Nellore	97	1	41	..	139	0 11 6	165 7 7	572	2 15 5	812	15	..	827	4 4 7
7	Kurnool	26	..	3	..	29	0 3 0	11 7 5	152	0 15 10	727	..	..	727	4 11 8
8	Bellary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	161	2 6 11	181	..	..	181	2 11 9
9	Anantapur	24	23	..	..	47	0 8 9	162 1 1	73	0 13 8	964	32	..	996	11 10 2
10	Cuddapah	21	..	2	..	23	0 2 7	4 4 6	92	0 10 4	859	23	..	882	6 2 11
11	North Arcot	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52	0 5 5	1,601	12	..	1,613	10 7 10
12	Chittoor	1	9	144	..	154	1 10 6	248 6 2	82	0 14 1	1,169	..	..	1,169	12 9 4
13	Salem	69	..	..	..	69	0 6 7	48 9 6	179	1 1 2	1,956	195	..	2,151	12 14 5
14	Chingleput	3	80	..	..	83	0 7 5	52 3 3	93	0 8 5	871	15	..	886	4 15 7
15	South Arcot	37	8	..	..	45	0 4 1	2,250 0 0	73	0 6 8	1,517	118	..	1,635	9 4 7
16	Tanjore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	263	1 0 7	2,976	131	..	3,107	12 4 3
17	Trichinopoly	11	..	..	..	11	0 0 10	1 9 4	353	1 10 3	520	19	..	539	2 8 0
18	Madura	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	98	0 7 1	387	..	..	387	1 12 0
19	Ramnad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	0 0 7	852	..	..	852	3 8 10
20	Tinnevelly	108	5	..	..	113	0 4 10	35 12 2	367	0 15 8	356	488	..	844	2 4 1
21	Malabar	84	21	187	..	292	0 14 6	124 12 7	799	2 7 8	1,809	24	..	1,833	5 11 1
22	South Kanara	247	10	73	..	330	1 10 2	485 4 8	143	0 11 4	361	103	..	464	2 4 10
23	Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	163	0 13 2	696	24	..	720	3 10 1
24	The Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	4 10 6	241	..	..	241	12 12 3
	Total ..	728	157	465	..	1,350	0 5 1	41 0 2	4,750	1 1 10	25,027	1,212	..	26,239	6 2 2
	Total for 1940 ..	508	127	1,038	..	1,673	0 6 8	41 1 6	6,761	1 10 11	24,172	1,867	..	26,039	6 7 9
1	Nellore	97	1	41	..	139	1 5 11	210 9 9	562	5 8 7	94	12	..	106	1 0 9
2	Calicut	62	15	142	..	219	1 8 10	188 12 8	515	3 10 5	98	17	..	115	0 13 1
3	Mangalore	245	9	72	..	326	2 14 6	693 9 10	62	0 8 10	74	96	..	170	1 8 2

STATEMENT G—*cont.*

Showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the subsidiary jails of the Province of Madras during the year 1941, *excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs*—cont.

(10) Charges for moving prisoners.

Serial number.	Districts.	A. Transfer (charges and road subsistence of convicts. RS.	B. Transportation charges.	C. Total cost. RS.	D. Cost per head of average strength. RS. A. P.
1	Vizagapatam	255	..	255	1 0 9
2	Godavari, East	285	..	285	1 10 10
3	Godavari, West	53	..	53	0 7 9
4	Kistna	137	..	137	1 1 5
5	Guntur	10	..	10	0 0 11
6	Nellore	554	..	554	2 13 11
7	Kurnool	56	..	56	0 5 10
8	Bellary	25	..	25	0 6 0
9	Anantapur	33	..	33	0 6 2
10	Cuddapah	161	..	161	1 2 1
11	North Arcot	90	..	90	0 9 4
12	Chittoor	9	..	9	0 1 7
13	Salem	132	..	132	0 12 8
14	Chingleput	8	..	8	0 0 9
15	South Arcot	190	..	190	1 1 3
16	Tanjore	78	..	78	0 4 11
17	Trichinopoly	158	..	158	0 11 9
18	Madura	332	..	332	1 8 0
19	Ramnad	24	..	24	0 1 7
20	Tinnevelly	88	..	88	0 3 9
21	Malabar	744	..	744	2 5 0
22	South Kanara	492	..	492	2 7 1
23	Coimbatore	33	..	33	0 2 8
24	The Nilgiris	4	..	4	0 3 5
	Total ..	3,951	..	3,951	0 14 9
	Total for 1940 ..	3,612	..	3,612	0 14 5
1	Nellore	477	..	477	4 11 2
2	Calicut	546	..	546	3 13 11
3	Mangalore	433	..	433	3 13 8

(11) Charges for other miscellaneous services and supplies.

Serial number.	Districts.	A. Lighting. RS.	B. Disciplinary charges. RS.	C. Annual expenses for uniform and accoutrements of warders. RS.	D. Money payments as reward for recaptures and services. RS.	E. Execution charges.	F. Other miscellaneous charges. RS.	G. Total cost. RS.	H. Cost per head of average strength. RS. A. P.
1	Vizagapatam	1,771	..	63	..	..	..	1,834	7 8 3
2	Godavari, East	994	5	..	..	..	..	999	5 14 1
3	Godavari, West	583	..	..	..	..	..	583	5 5 4
4	Kistna	818	..	12	..	..	..	830	6 9 8
5	Guntur	1,209	59	5	..	..	49	1,322	7 9 10
6	Nellore	430	40	276	..	..	403	1,149	5 15 4
7	Kurnool	627	53	18	..	..	193	891	5 12 10
8	Bellary	556	2	10	..	..	..	568	8 9 2
9	Anantapur	435	37	..	..	..	8	480	5 9 9
10	Cuddapah	440	81	61	..	..	..	652	4 9 1
11	North Arcot	814	6	..	..	..	13	833	5 6 8
12	Chittoor	633	27	64	..	..	70	794	8 8 9
13	Salem	870	69	91	..	..	68	1,098	6 9 4
14	Chingleput	821	116	38	..	..	79	1,054	5 14 8
15	South Arcot	747	172	9	..	..	244	1,172	6 10 6
16	Tanjore	1,364	208	..	..	..	110	1,682	6 10 3
17	Trichinopoly	977	167	14	..	..	81	1,239	5 12 0
18	Madura	988	2	..	..	..	..	990	4 7 8
19	Ramnad	1,003	..	..	..	..	..	1,003	4 2 11
20	Tinnevelly	1,010	184	107	..	..	293	1,594	4 4 3
21	Malabar	1,673	110	250	..	..	85	2,118	6 9 3
22	South Kanara	478	58	109	2	..	36	683	3 6 2
23	Coimbatore	499	29	..	..	..	24	552	2 12 6
24	The Nilgiris	122	..	..	..	..	170	292	15 7 5
	Total	19,862	1,425	1,127	2	..	1,996	24,412	5 11 4
	Total for 1940	18,369	1,430	630	11	..	2,061	22,501	5 9 8
1	Nellore	234	21	276	..	..	39	570	5 9 10
2	Calicut	219	18	250	..	..	25	513	3 10 2
3	Mangalore	142	14	109	2	..	19	286	2 8 9

STATEMENT G—*cont.*

Showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the subsidiary jails of the Province of Madras during the year 1941, excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs—cont.

Serial number.	Districts.	(12) Travelling allowances. A Total cost.	B Cost per head of average strength.	(13) Contingencies. A Rents, rates and taxes.	B Service postage and telegrams.	C Telephone charges.	D Current office expenses (including country stationery).	E Office furniture.	F Charges for registers and stationery (Stationery Department charges).	G Total cost.	H Cost per head of average strength.
		RS.	RS. A. P.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS. A. P.
1	Vizagapatam	14	0 0 11	..	..	..	23	..	..	23	0 1 6
2	Godavari, East	..	..	351	..	..	8	..	..	359	2 1 10
3	Godavari, West	15	0 2 3	..	..	..	21	..	..	21	0 3 1
4	Kistna	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Guntur	13	0 1 2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Nellore	241	1 4 0	224	122	..	11	..	11	368	1 14 6
7	Kurnool	8	0 0 10	64	..	..	8	10	..	82	0 8 6
8	Bellary	7	0 1 8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Anantapur	15	0 2 10	75	..	..	5	..	..	80	0 14 11
10	Cuddapah	17	0 1 11	757	..	..	2	..	..	759	5 5 1
11	North Arcot	1	0 0 1	..	..	..	23	..	..	23	0 2 5
12	Chittoor	34	0 5 10	24	..	..	30	..	..	54	0 9 4
13	Salem	207	1 3 10	807	10	..	40	..	..	857	5 2 8
14	Chingleput	28	0 2 6	611	..	..	11	..	..	622	3 7 10
15	South Arcot	42	0 3 10	172	..	..	27	..	..	199	1 2 1
16	Tanjore	12	0 0 9	..	..	..	39	..	..	39	0 2 6
17	Trichinopoly	36	0 2 8	652	..	..	2	..	..	654	3 0 7
18	Madura	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	3	0 0 3
19	Ramnad	1	0 0 1	..	..	..	4	..	..	4	0 0 3
20	Tinnevelly	364	0 15 7	861	..	..	..	..	..	861	2 4 10
21	Malabar	107	0 5 4	514	120	168	24	..	12	838	2 9 8
22	South Kanara	243	1 3 3	335	130	180	..	..	17	662	3 4 6
23	Coimbatore	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	..	14	0 1 2
24	The Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	4	0 3 5
	Total ..	1,405	0 5 3	5,447	382	48	299	10	40	6,526	1 8 5
	Total for 1940 ..	798	0 3 2	4,611	303	348	17	7	39	5,325	1 5 3
1	Nellore	215	2 1 11	224	122	..	11	..	11	368	3 10 0
2	Calicut	83	0 9 5	510	120	168	..	..	12	810	5 11 10
3	Mangalore	224	2 0 0	335	130	180	..	..	17	662	5 14 5

STATEMENT G—*cont.*

Showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the subsidiary jails of the Province of Madras during the year 1941, *excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations and repairs*—concld.

		(14) Extraordinary charges for live-stock, tools and plant likely to last for three years and upwards.												(15)
Serial number.	Districts.	A Conservancy and water-supply dead-stock.	B Dietary dead-stock.	C Hospital dead-stock.	D Garden and agricultural plant.	E Lighting dead-stock.	F Disciplinary dead-stock.	G Arms and accoutrements (original cost).	H Dairy live-stock and plant (excluding maintenance).	I Draught cattle (excluding keep, which goes under 11 F).	J Other miscellaneous dead-stock.	K Total cost.	L Total cost per head of average strength.	Grand total of expenditure.	Total cost per head of average strength.
		RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.	RS. A. P.	RS.	RS. A. P.
1	Vizagapatam	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	5	7	0 0 6	30,115	123 7 2
2	Godavari, East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20,518	120 11 9
3	Godavari, West	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,184	93 2 6
4	Kistna	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	0 0 6	13,794	109 13 1
5	Guntur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	11	0 1 0	16,092	92 11 3
6	Nellore	78	146	..	..	20	5	3	..	..	−4	248	1 4 7	21,145	109 9 10
7	Kurnool	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	−3	..	13	10	0 1 0	10,725	69 12 9
8	Bellary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,291	94 15 7
9	Anantapur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	18	0 3 4	7,829	91 7 6
10	Cuddapah	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	29	0 3 3	15,597	109 5 2
11	North Arcot	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	30	0 3 1	14,965	97 5 0
12	Chittoor	61	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	0 11 4	11,212	120 10 10
13	Salem	12	28	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	10	62	0 5 11	17,530	105 2 2
14	Chingleput	61	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	67	0 6 0	17,248	96 12 8
15	South Arcot	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	2	7	0 0 8	17,447	99 1 1
16	Tanjore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	0 0 4	24,381	96 4 2
17	Trichinopoly	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	19	0 1 5	20,360	94 8 2
18	Madura	4	104	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	136	0 9 10	17,667	79 15 1
19	Ramnad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5	0 0 4	19,673	82 0 2
20	Tinnevelly	..	138	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	155	0 6 8	32,159	86 0 1
21	Malabar	185	224	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	426	1 5 2	33,401	103 11 10
22	South Kanara	54	57	..	..	..	2	9	..	..	13	135	0 10 9	18,157	90 1 0
23	Coimbatore	100	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	105	0 8 6	15,364	77 7 9
24	The Nilgiris	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	0 5 1	2,670	141 6 9
	Total ..	581	714	..	5	20	22	14	−3	..	198	1,551	0 5 10	4,14,524	96 15 3
	Total for 1940 ..	284	154	..	16	22	132	33	3	..	408	1,052	0 4 2	3,79,235	94 7 3
1	Nellore	78	146	..	..	20	−3	..	..	..	−4	237	2 5 4	11,869	116 14 9
2	Calicut	50	207	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	257	1 13 2	15,083	106 14 8
3	Mangalore	51	57	..	..	..	2	9	..	..	..	119	1 1 0	12,474	111 2 6

STATEMENT H

Showing the number of prisoners sentenced to simple imprisonment in default of paymen of fine or failure to furnish security and admitted into the jails and subsidiary jails o the Province of Madras during the year **1941.**

(G.O. No. 5654, Home, dated 28th October 1939.)

Numbers according to length of sentence.																		
A.		B.		C.		D.		E.		F.		G.		H.				
Not exceeding one month.		Above one month and not exceeding three months.		Above three months and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		Exceeding ten years.		Total.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
12,182	549	159	46	92	7	158	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,544	605	13,149

Government of Madras

HOME DEPARTMENT

G.O. No. 3901, 21st October 1942

Jails—Administration Report for 1941—Reviewed.

Order—No. 3901, Home, dated 21st October 1942.

Recorded.

2. The total number of prisoners, including undertrial and civil prisoners, confined in jails at the close of 1941 was 19,826 as compared with 16,895 at the end of 1940, and the daily average number of prisoners was 18,786 as compared with 15,903. The increase is mainly attributable to the larger number of convicts sentenced for offences against the prohibition law (4,162) and under the Defence of India Rules (2,985).

3. As regards undertrial prisoners, the average period of detention in magisterial courts cases fell from 18·35 in 1940 to 17·64 in 1941, but in Sessions cases it increased from 39·18 to 47·70.

The daily average number of civil prisoners rose from 89·38 in 1940 to 95·11 in 1941.

4. Adolescent prisoners fell in number during the year, in the case of the age-group 21 to 32, from 5,947 to 5,225 ; in the age-group 16–20 the numbers were about the same, 3,152 as compared with 3,149. Very few children were sent to jail, the numbers being 6 under 14 years and 17 of 14 and 15 years of age.

As regards short-term prisoners, those sentenced to less than one month's imprisonment fell from 26,105 in 1940 to 25,637 in 1941, of whom 12,681 were sentenced in default of payment of fine or failure to furnish security. Prisoners sentenced to periods of from one to three months increased from 10,751 to 11,676, of whom 205 were sentenced in default of payment of fine or failure to furnish security.

5. The Government note that the good work of the Discharged Prisoners Aid Society expanded during the year, 2,766 prisoners being assisted as compared with 2,084 in 1940, while the number of probation officers appointed increased from 903 to 1,061. The Government hope that the public will continue to support the society and its work.

6. On the financial side, the total cost of the Jail Department rose from Rs. 18,93,118 to Rs. 23,05,458. The increase was caused by the necessity of additional staff in the Alipuram Jail, Bellary, and in the Mental Jail, Cuddalore, and also by the rise in food prices ; dietary charges rose by Rs. 2 lakhs, an average of Rs. 3–6–10 per prisoner. The total average annual cost of each prisoner was Rs. 122–11–6 as compared with Rs. 118–14–5 in 1940.

7. The Government are glad to record an appreciable increase in the orders placed with jails by the Police, Medical, Postal and Military Departments. The total value of the articles manufactured in the jails in 1941 was Rs. 12,58,581–4–0, a substantial increase compared with the 1940 figures of Rs. 10,14,195–1–7.

8. Jail offences show an increase from 1,354 in 1940 to 2,023 in 1941. The ratio percentage of punishments to average strength was 13·78 compared with 11·16 in 1940. Cases of corporal punishment also increased from 11 to 35.

9. Sick prisoners increased in daily average from 164 in 1940 to 197 in 1941, the ratio of sick per thousand being 10·48 against 10·31. The number of deaths rose from 128 in 1940 to 168 in the year under review. The ratio per mille being 8·94 as against 8·04. Of the total number of prisoners discharged during the year, 57·80 per cent gained weight against 58·83 per cent in the previous year. The percentage of prisoners who lost weight rose from 5·62 to 6·28.

10. Visits to jails by official and non-official visitors totalled 822 during the year, last year's total being 713. In the case of sub-jails the total number of inspections and visits was 2,971 as compared with 3,106 in 1940.